



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>



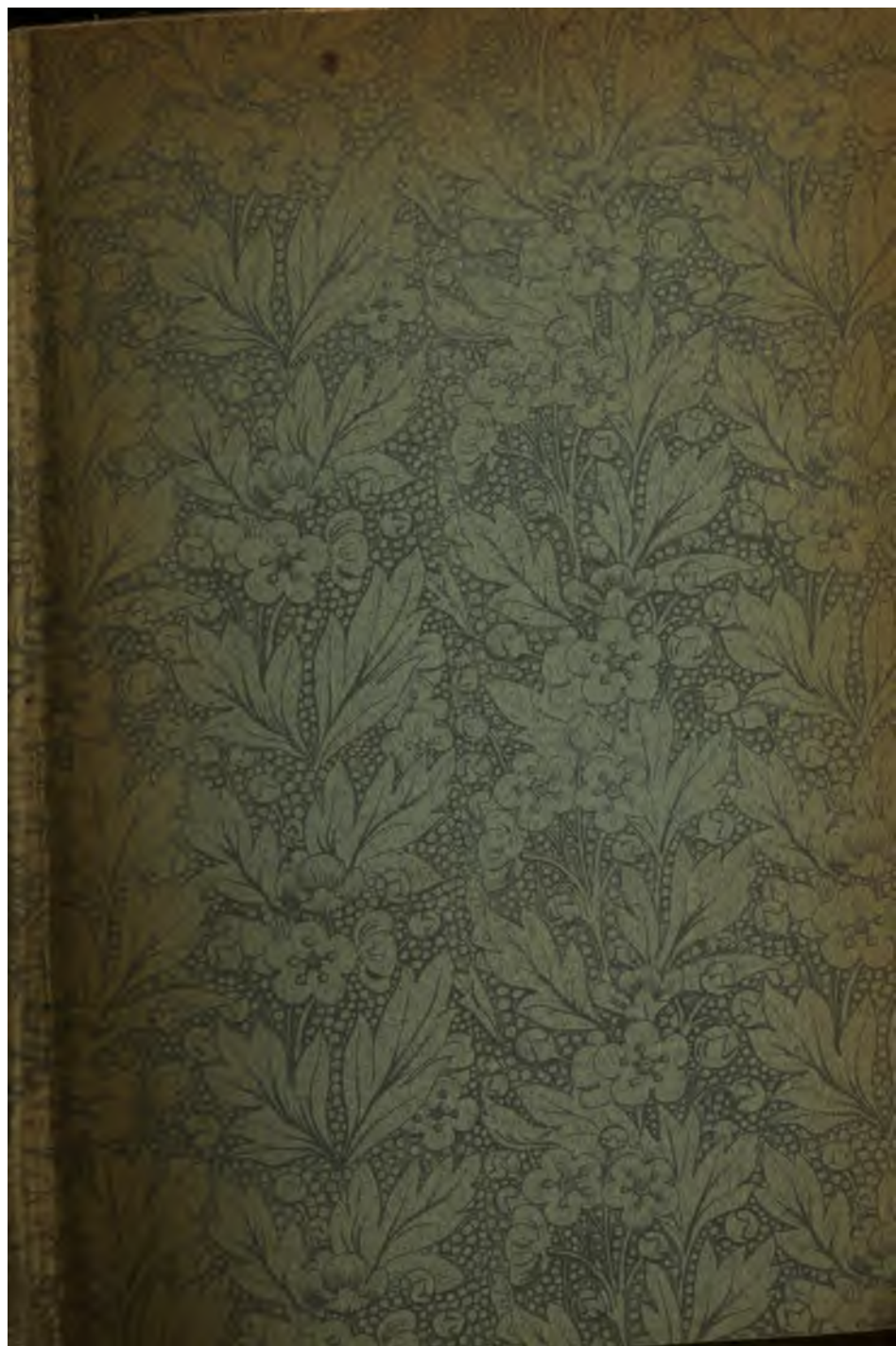
Weldon K 8

W. F. R. WELDON,
ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,
CAMBRIDGE.



Weldon K 8

W. F. R. WELDON,
ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,
CAMBRIDGE.



78

CHASTELARD

A TRAGEDY

MR. SWINBURNE'S WORKS.

THE QUEEN MOTHER AND ROSAMOND.
Fcp. 8vo. 5s.

ATALANTA IN CALYDON. A New Edition.
Crown 8vo. 6s.

CHASTELARD: A Tragedy. Crown 8vo. 7s.

POEMS AND BALLADS. First Series. Cr. 8vo. 9s.

POEMS AND BALLADS. Second Series. Cr. 8vo. 9s.

NOTES ON 'POEMS AND BALLADS.' 8vo. 1s.

WILLIAM BLAKE: a Critical Essay. 8vo. 16s.

SONGS BEFORE SUNRISE. Crown 8vo. 10s. 6d.

BOTHWELL: a Tragedy. 2 vols. Crown 8vo. 12s. 6d.

GEORGE CHAPMAN: an Essay. Crown 8vo. 7s.

SONGS OF TWO NATIONS: A SONG OF ITALY,
ODE ON THE FRENCH REPUBLIC, DIRÆ. Crown 8vo. 6s.

ESSAYS AND STUDIES. Crown 8vo. 12s.

ERECHTHEUS: a Tragedy. Crown 8vo. 6s.

NOTE OF AN ENGLISH REPUBLICAN ON
THE MUSCOVITE CRUSADE. 8vo. 1s.

A NOTE ON CHARLOTTE BRONTË. Cr. 8vo. 6s.

CHATTO & WINDUS, PICCADILLY, W.

CHASTELARD

A TRAGEDY

BY

ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE



Au milieu de l'avril, entre les lys naquit
Son corps, qui de blancheur les lys mêmes vainquit ;
Et les roses, qui sont du sang d'Adonis teintes,
Furent par sa couleur de leur vermill dépeintes.—RONSARD

What need ye heh ! and how ! ladies ?

What need ye how ! for me ?

Ye never saw grace at a graceless face ;

Queen Mary has nane to gie.—*The Queen's Marie*

London

CHATTO & WINDUS, PICCADILLY

1878

LONDON : PRINTED BY
SPOTTISWOODE AND CO., NEW-STREET SQUARE
AND PARLIAMENT STREET



I DEDICATE THIS PLAY,
AS A PARTIAL EXPRESSION OF REVERENCE
AND GRATITUDE,

TO THE CHIEF OF LIVING POETS;
TO THE FIRST DRAMATIST OF HIS AGE;
TO THE GREATEST EXILE, AND THEREFORE
TO THE GREATEST MAN OF FRANCE;

TO

VICTOR HUGO.

PERSONS.

MARY STUART.

MARY BEATON.

MARY SEATON.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

MARY HAMILTON.

PIERRE DE BOSCOSEL DE CHASTELARD.

DARNLEY.

MURRAY.

RANDOLPH.

MORTON.

LINDSAY.

FATHER BLACK.

Guards, Burgesses, a Preacher, Citizens, &c.

Another Yle is there toward the Northe, in the See Ocean, where that ben fulle cruele and ful euele Wommen of Nature: and thei han precious Stones in hire Eyen; and thei ben of that kynde, that zif they beholden ony man, thei slen him anon with the beholdyng, as dothe the Basilisk.

MAUNDEVILE'S *Voiage and Travaile*, Ch. xxviii.

ACT I.

MARY BEATON

B

SCENE I.—*The Upper Chamber in Holyrood.*

The four MARIES.

MARY BEATON (*sings*):—

I.

*Le navire
Est à l'eau ;
Entends rire
Ce gros flot
Que fait luire
Et bruire
Le vieux sire
Aquila.*

2.

*Dans l'espace
Du grand air
Le vent passe
Comme un fer ;
Siffle et sonne,
Tombe et tonne,
Prend et donne
A la mer.*

3.

*Vois, la brise
Tourne au nord,
Et la bise
Souffle et mord
Sur ta pure
Chevelure
Qui murmure
Et se tord.*

MARY HAMILTON.

You never sing now but it makes you sad ;
Why do you sing ?

MARY BEATON.

I hardly know well why ;
It makes me sad to sing, and very sad
To hold my peace.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

I know what saddens you.

MARY BEATON.

Prithee, what ? what ?

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Why, since we came from France,
You have no lover to make stuff for songs.

MARY BEATON.

You are wise ; for there my pain begins indeed,
Because I have no lovers out of France.

MARY SEYTON.

I mind me of one Olivier de Pesme,
(You knew him, sweet) a pale man with short hair,
Wore tied at sleeve the Beaton colour.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Blue—

I know, blue scarfs. I never liked that knight.

MARY HAMILTON.

Me? I know him? I hardly knew his name.
Black, was his hair? no, brown.

MARY SEYTON.

Light pleases you:
I have seen the time brown served you well enough.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Lord Darnley's is a mere maid's yellow.

MARY HAMILTON.

No ;

A man's, good colour.

MARY SEYTON.

Ah, does that burn your blood ?

Why, what a bitter colour is this red
That fills your face ! if you be not in love,
I am no maiden.

MARY HAMILTON.

Nay, God help true hearts !

I must be stabbed with love then, to the bone,
Yea to the spirit, past cure.

MARY SEYTON.

What were you saying ?

I see some jest run up and down your lips.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Finish your song ; I know you have more of it ;
Good sweet, I pray you do.

MARY BEATON.

I am too sad.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

This will not sadden you to sing ; your song
Tastes sharp of sea and the sea's bitterness,
But small pain sticks on it.

MARY BEATON.

Nay, it is sad ;
For either sorrow with the beaten lips
Sings not at all, or if it does get breath
Sings quick and sharp like a hard sort of mirth :
And so this song does ; or I would it did,
That it might please me better than it does.

MARY SEYTON.

Well, as you choose then. What a sort of men
Crowd all about the squares !

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Ay, hateful men ;
For look how many talking mouths be there,
So many angers show their teeth at us.
Which one is that, stooped somewhat in the neck,
That walks so with his chin against the wind,

Lips sideways shut ? a keen-faced man—lo there,
He that walks midmost.

MARY SEYTON.

That is Master Knox.
He carries all these folk within his skin,
Bound up as 'twere between the brows of him
Like a bad thought ; their hearts beat inside his ;
They gather at his lips like flies in the sun,
Thrust sides to catch his face.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Look forth ; so—push
The window—further—see you anything ?

MARY HAMILTON.

They are well gone ; but pull the lattice in,
The wind is like a blade aslant. Would God
I could get back one day I think upon ;
The day we four and some six after us
Sat in that Louvre garden and plucked fruits
To cast love-lots with in the gathered grapes ;
This way ; you shut your eyes and reach and pluck,
And catch a lover for each grape you get.
I got but one, a green one, and it broke
Between my fingers and it ran down through them.

MARY SEYTON.

Ay, and the queen fell in a little wrath

Because she got so many, and tore off
Some of them she had plucked unwittingly—
She said, against her will. What fell to you?

MARY BEATON.

Me? nothing but the stalk of a stripped bunch
With clammy grape-juice leavings at the tip.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Ay, true, the queen came first and she won all;
It was her bunch we took to cheat you with.
What, will you weep for that now? for you seem
As one that means to weep. God pardon me!
I think your throat is choking up with tears.
You are not well, sweet, for a lying jest
To shake you thus much.

MARY BEATON.

I am well enough:
Give not your pity trouble for my sake.

MARY SEYTON.

If you be well sing out your song and laugh,
Though it were but to fret the fellows there.—
Now shall we catch her secret washed and wet
In the middle of her song; for she must weep
If she sing through.

MARY HAMILTON.

I told you it was love ;
I watched her eyes all through the masquing time
Feed on his face by morsels ; she must weep.

MARY BEATON.

4.

*Le navire
Passe et luit,
Puis chavire
A grand bruit ;
Et sur l'onde
La plus blonde
Tête au monde
Flotte et fuit.*

5.

*Moi, je rame,
Et l'amour,
C'est ma flamme,
Mon grand jour,
Ma chandelle
Blanche et belle,
Ma chapelle
De séjour.*

6.

*Toi, mon âme
Et ma foi,
Sois ma dame
Et ma loi;
Sois ma mie,
Sois Marie,
Sois ma vie,
Toute à moi !*

MARY SEYTON.

I know the song ; a song of Chastelard's
He made in coming over with the queen.
How hard it rained ! he played that over twice
Sitting before her, singing each word soft,
As if he loved the least she listened to.

MARY HAMILTON.

No marvel if he loved it for her sake ;
She is the choice of women in the world,
Is she not, sweet ?

MARY BEATON.

I have seen no fairer one.

MARY SEYTON.

And the most loving : did you note last night
How long she held him with her hands and eyes,

Looking a little sadly, and at last
Kissed him below the chin and parted so
As the dance ended?

MARY HAMILTON.

This was courtesy ;

So might I kiss my singing-bird's red bill
After some song, till he bit short my lip.

MARY SEYTON.

But if a lady hold her bird anights
To sing to her between her fingers—ha?
I have seen such birds.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

O, you talk empty ;
She is full of grace ; and marriage in good time
Will wash the fool called scandal off men's lips.

MARY HAMILTON.

I know not that ; I know how folk would gibe
If one of us pushed courtesy so far.
She has always loved love's fashions well ; you wot,
The marshal, head friend of this Chastelard's,
She used to talk with ere he brought her here
And sow their talk with little kisses thick
As roses in rose-harvest. For myself,
I cannot see which side of her that lurks
Which snares in such wise all the sense of men ;

What special beauty, subtle as man's eye
And tender as the inside of the eyelid is,
There grows about her.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

I think her cunning speech—
The soft and rapid shudder of her breath
In talking—the rare tender little laugh—
The pitiful sweet sound like a bird's sigh
When her voice breaks ; her talking does it all.

MARY SEYTON.

I say, her eyes with those clear perfect brows :
It is the playing of those eyelashes,
The lure of amorous looks as sad as love,
Plucks all souls toward her like a net.

MARY HAMILTON.

What, what !

You praise her in too lover-like a wise
For women that praise women ; such report
Is like robes worn the rough side next the skin,
Frets where it warms.

MARY SEYTON.

You think too much in French.

Enter DARNLEY.

Here comes your thorn ; what glove against it now ?

MARY HAMILTON.

O, God's good pity ! this a thorn of mine ?
It has not run deep in yet.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

I am not sure :
The red runs over to your face's edge.

DARNLEY.

Give me one word ; nay, lady, for love's sake ;
Here, come this way ; I will not keep you ; no.
—O my sweet soul, why do you wrong me thus ?

MARY HAMILTON.

Why will you give me for men's eyes to burn ?

DARNLEY.

What, sweet, I love you as mine own soul loves me ;
They shall divide when we do.

MARY HAMILTON.

I cannot say.

DARNLEY.

Why, look you, I am broken with the queen ;
This is the rancour and the bitter heart
That grows in you ; by God it is nought else.

Why, this last night she held me for a fool—
Ay, God wot, for a thing of stripe and bell.
I bade her make me marshal in her masque—
I had the dress here painted, gold and grey
(That is, not grey but a blue-green like this)—
She tells me she had chosen her marshal, she,
The best o' the world for cunning and sweet wit ;
And what sweet fool but her sweet knight, God help !
To serve her with that three-inch wit of his ?
She is all fool and fiddling now ; for me,
I am well pleased ; God knows, if I might choose
I would not be more troubled with her love.
Her love is like a briar that rasps the flesh,
And yours is soft like flowers. Come this way, love ;
So, further in this window ; hark you here.

Enter CHASTELARD.

MARY BEATON.

Good morrow, sir.

CHASTELARD.

Good morrow, noble lady.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

You have heard no news ? what news ?

CHASTELARD.

Nay, I have none.

That maiden-tongued male-faced Elizabeth

Hath eyes unlike our queen's, hair not so soft,
And hands more sudden save for courtesy ;
And lips no kiss of love's could bring to flower
In such red wise as our queen's ; save this news,
I know none English.

MARY SEYTON.

Come, no news of her ;
For God's love talk still rather of our queen.

MARY BEATON.

God give us grace then to speak well of her.
You did right joyfully in our masque last night ;
I saw you when the queen lost breath (her head
Bent back, her chin and lips catching the air—
A goodly thing to see her) how you smiled
Across her head, between your lips—no doubt
You had great joy, sir. Did not you take note
Once how one lock fell? that was good to see.

CHASTELARD.

Yea, good enough to live for.

MARY BEATON.

Nay, but sweet
Enough to die. When she broke off the dance,
Turning round short and soft—I never saw
Such supple ways of walking as she has.

CHASTELARD.

Why do you praise her gracious looks to me ?

MARY BEATON.

Sir, for mere sport ; but tell me even for love
How much you love her.

CHASTELARD.

I know not : it may be
If I had set mine eyes to find that out,
I should not know it. She hath fair eyes : may be
I love her for sweet eyes or brows or hair,
For the smooth temples, where God touching her
Made blue with sweeter veins the flower-sweet white ;
Or for the tender turning of her wrist,
Or marriage of the eyelid with the cheek ;
I cannot tell ; or flush of lifting throat,
I know not if the colour get a name
This side of heaven—no man knows ; or her mouth,
A flower's lip with a snake's lip, stinging sweet,
And sweet to sting with : face that one would see
And then fall blind and die with sight of it
Held fast between the eyelids—oh, all these
And all her body and the soul to that,
The speech and shape and hand and foot and heart
That I would die of—yea, her name that turns
My face to fire being written—I know no whit
How much I love them.

C

MARY BEATON.

Nor how she loves you back?

CHASTELARD.

I know her ways of loving, all of them :
A sweet soft way the first is ; afterward
It burns and bites like fire ; the end of that,
Charred dust, and eyelids bitten through with smoke.

MARY BEATON.

What has she done for you to gird at her?

CHASTELARD.

Nothing. You do not greatly love her, you,
Who do not—gird, you call it. I am bound to
France ;
Shall I take word from you to any one?
So it be harmless, not a gird, I will.

MARY BEATON.

I doubt you will not go hence with your life.

CHASTELARD.

Why, who should slay me ? no man northwards born,
In my poor mind ; my sword's lip is no maid's
To fear the iron biting of their own,
Though they kiss hard for hate's sake.

MARY BEATON.

Lo you, sir,
How sharp he whispers, what close breath and eyes—
And hers are fast upon him, do you see?

CHASTELARD.

Well, which of these must take my life in hand?
Pray God it be the better : nay, which hand?

MARY BEATON.

I think, none such. The man is goodly made;
She is tender-hearted toward his courtesies,
And would not have them fall too low to find.
Look, they slip forth.

[Exeunt DARNLEY and MARY HAMILTON.]

MARY SEYTON.

For love's sake, after them,
And soft as love can.

[Exeunt MARY CARMICHAEL and MARY SEYTON.]

CHASTELARD.

True, a goodly man.
What shapeliness and state he hath, what eyes,
Brave brow and lordly lip ! were it not fit
Great queens should love him?

MARY BEATON.

See you now, fair lord,
I have but scant breath's time to help myself,
And I must cast my heart out on a chance ;
So bear with me. That we twain have loved well,
I have no heart nor wit to say ; God wot
We had never made good lovers, you and I.
Look you, I would not have you love me, sir,
For all the love's sake in the world. I say,
You love the queen, and loving burns you up,
And mars the grace and joyous wit you had.
Turning your speech to sad, your face to strange,
Your mirth to nothing : and I am piteous, I,
Even as the queen is, and such women are ;
And if I helped you to your love-longing,
Meseems some grain of love might fall my way
And love's god help me when I came to love ;
I have read tales of men that won their loves
On some such wise.

CHASTELARD.

If you mean mercifully,
I am bound to you past thought and thank ; if worse,
I will but thank your lips and not your heart.

MARY BEATON.

Nay, let love wait and praise me, in God's name,
Some day when he shall find me ; yet, God wot,

My lips are of one colour with my heart,
Withdraw now from me, and about midnight
In some close chamber without light or noise
It may be I shall get you speech of her ;
She loves you well ; it may be she will speak,
I wot not what ; she loves you at her heart.
Let her not see that I have given you word,
Lest she take shame and hate her love. Till night.
Let her not see it.

CHASTELARD.

I will not thank you now,
And then I'll die what sort of death you will.
Farewell. *[Exit.*

MARY BEATON.

And by God's mercy and my love's
I will find ways to earn such thank of you. *[Exit.*

SCENE II.—*A Hall in the same.*

The QUEEN, DARNLEY, MURRAY, RANDOLPH, *the*
MARIES, CHASTELARD, &c.

QUEEN.

Hath no man seen my lord of Chastelard?
Nay, no great matter. Keep you on that side :
Begin the purpose.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Madam, he is here.

QUEEN.

Begin a measure now that other side.
I will not dance; let them play soft a little.
Fair sir, we had a dance to tread to-night,
To teach our north folk all sweet ways of France ;
But at this time we have no heart to it.
Sit, sir, and talk. Look, this breast-clasp is new,
The French king sent it me.

CHASTELARD.

A goodly thing :
But what device ? the word is ill to catch.

QUEEN.

A Venus crowned, that eats the hearts of men :
Below her flies a love with a bat's wings,
And strings the hair of paramours to bind
Live birds' feet with. Lo what small subtle work :
The smith's name, Gian Grisostomo da—what ?
Can you read that ? The sea froths underfoot ;
She stands upon the sea and it curls up
In soft loose curls that run to one in the wind.
But her hair is not shaken, there's a fault ;
It lies straight down in close-cut points and tongues,
Not like blown hair. The legend is writ small :
Still one makes out this—*Cave*—if you look.

CHASTELARD.

I see the Venus well enough, God wot,
But nothing of the legend.

QUEEN.

Come, fair lord,
Shall we dance now ? my heart is good again.
[*They dance a measure.*]

DARNLEY.

I do not like this manner of a dance,
This game of two by two ; it were much better
To meet between the changes and to mix

Than still to keep apart and whispering
Each lady out of earshot with her friend.

MARY BEATON.

That's as the lady serves her knight, I think :
We are broken up too much.

DARNLEY.

Nay, no such thing ;
Be not wroth, lady, I wot it was the queen
Pricked each his friend out. Look you now—your
ear—
If love had gone by choosing—how they laugh,
Lean lips together, and wring hands underhand !
What, you look white too, sick of heart, ashamed,
No marvel—for men call it—hark you though—

[*They pass.*]

MURRAY.

Was the Queen found no merrier in France ?

MARY HAMILTON.

Why, have you seen her sorrowful to-night ?

MURRAY.

I say not so much ; blithe she seems at whiles,
Gentle and goodly doubtless in all ways,
But hardly with such lightness and quick heart
As it was said.

MARY HAMILTON.

'Tis your great care of her
Makes you misdoubt ; nought else.

MURRAY.

Yea, may be so ;
She has no cause I know to sadden her. [*They pass.*]

QUEEN.

I am tired too soon ; I could have danced down hours
Two years gone hence and felt no wearier.
One grows much older northwards, my fair lord ;
I wonder men die south ; meseems all France
Smells sweet with living, and bright breath of days
That keep men far from dying. Peace ; pray you now,
No dancing more. Sing, sweet, and make us mirth ;
We have done with dancing measures : sing that song
You call the song of love at ebb.

MARY BEATON (*sings*).

I.

*Between the sunset and the sea
My love laid hands and lips on me ;
Of sweet came sour, of day came night,
Of long desire came brief delight :
Ah love, and what thing came of thee
Between the sea-downs and the sea ?*

2.

*Between the sea-mark and the sea
Joy grew to grief, grief grew to me ;
Love turned to tears, and tears to fire,
And dead delight to new desire ;
Love's talk, love's touch there seemed to be
Between the sea-sand and the sea.*

3.

*Between the sundown and the sea
Love watched one hour of love with me ;
Then down the all-golden water-ways
His feet flew after yesterdays ;
I saw them come and saw them flee
Between the sea-foam and the sea.*

4.

*Between the sea-strand and the sea
Love fell on sleep, sleep fell on me ;
The first star saw twain turn to one
Between the moonrise and the sun ;
The next, that saw not love, saw me
Between the sea-banks and the sea.*

QUEEN.

Lo, sirs,

What mirth is here ! Some song of yours, fair lord ;
You know glad ways of rhyming—no such tunes
As go to tears.

CHASTELARD.

I made this yesterday ;
For its love's sake I pray you let it live. [*He sings.*

I.

*Après tant de jours, après tant de pleurs,
Soyez secourable à mon âme en peine.
Voyez comme Avril fait l'amour aux fleurs ;
Dame d'amour, dame aux belles couleurs,
Dieu vous a fait belle, Amour vous fait reine.*

2.

*Rions, je t'en prie ; aimons, je le veux.
Le temps fuit et rit et ne revient guère
Pour baiser le bout de tes blonds cheveux,
Pour baiser tes cils, ta bouche et tes yeux ;
L'amour n'a qu'un iour auprès de sa mère.*

QUEEN.

'Tis a true song ; love shall not pluck time back
Nor time lie down with love. For me, I am old ;
Have you no hair changed since you changed to Scot ?
I look each day to see my face drawn up
About the eyes, as if they sucked the cheeks.
I think this air and face of things here north
Puts snow at flower-time in the blood, and tears
Between the sad eyes and the merry mouth
In their youth-days.

CHASTELARD.

It is a bitter air.

QUEEN.

Faith, if I might be gone, sir, would I stay?
I think, for no man's love's sake.

CHASTELARD.

I think not.

QUEEN.

Do you not mind at landing how the quay
Looked like a blind wet face in waste of wind
And washing of wan waves? how the hard mist
Made the hills ache? your songs lied loud, my knight,
They said my face would burn off cloud and rain
Seen once, and fill the crannied land with fire,
Kindle the capes in their blind black-grey hoods—
I know not what. You praise me past all loves;
And these men love me little; 'tis some fault,
I think, to love me: even a fool's sweet fault.
I have your verse still beating in my head
Of how the swallow got a wing broken
In the spring time, and lay upon his side
Watching the rest fly off i' the red leaf-time,
And broke his heart with grieving at himself
Before the snow came. Do you know that lord
With sharp-set eyes? and him with huge thewed throat?

Good friends to me ; I had need love them well.
Why do you look one way ? I will not have you
Keep your eyes here : 'tis no great wit in me
To care much now for old French friends of mine.—
Come, a fresh measure ; come, play well for me,
Fair sirs, your playing puts life in foot and heart.—

DARNLEY.

Lo you again, sirs, how she laughs and leans,
Holding him fast—the supple way she hath !
Your queen hath none such ; better as she is
For all her measures, a grave English maid,
Than queen of snakes and Scots.

RANDOLPH.

She is over fair
To be so sweet and hurt not. A good knight ;
Goodly to look on.

MURRAY.

Yea, a good sword too,
And of good kin ; too light of loving though ;
These jangling song-smiths are keen love-mongers,
They snap at all meats.

DARNLEY.

What ! by God I think,
For all his soft French face and bright boy's sword,

There be folks fairer : and for knightliness,
These hot-lipped brawls of Paris breed sweet knights—
Mere stabbers for a laugh across the wine.—

QUEEN.

There, I have danced you down for once, fair lord ;
You look pale now. Nay then for courtesy
I must needs help you ; do not bow your head,
I am tall enough to reach close under it.
[Kisses him.
Now come, we'll sit and see this passage through.—

DARNLEY.

A courtesy, God help us ! courtesy—
Pray God it wound not where it should heal wounds.
Why, there was here last year some lord of France
(Priest on the wrong side as some folk are prince)
Told tales of Paris ladies—nay, by God,
No jest for queen's lips to catch laughter of
That would keep clean ; I wot he made good mirth,
But she laughed over sweetly, and in such wise—
Nay, I laughed too, but lothly.—

QUEEN.

How they look !
The least thing courteous galls them to the bone.
What would one say now I were thinking of ?

CHASTELARD.

It seems, some sweet thing.

QUEEN.

True, a sweet one, sir—

That madrigal you made Alys de Saulx
Of the three ways of love ; the first kiss honour,
The second pity, and the last kiss love.
Which think you now was that I kissed you with ?

CHASTELARD.

It should be pity, if you be pitiful ;
For I am past all honouring that keep
Outside the eye of battle, where my kin
Fallen overseas have found this many a day
No helm of mine between them ; and for love,
I think of that as dead men of good days
Ere the wrong side of death was theirs, when God
Was friends with them.

QUEEN.

Good ; call it pity then.

You have a subtle riddling skill at love
Which is not like a lover. For my part,
I am resolved to be well done with love,
Though I were fairer-faced than all the world ;
As there be fairer. Think you, fair my knight,
Love shall live after life in any man ?
I have given you stuff for riddles.

CHASTELARD.

Most sweet queen,
They say men dying remember, with sharp joy
And rapid reluctance of desire,
Some old thing, some swift breath of wind, some word,
Some sword-stroke or dead lute-strain, some lost sight,
Some sea-blossom stripped to the sun and burned
At naked ebb—some river-flower that breathes
Against the stream like a swooned swimmer's mouth—
Some tear or laugh ere lip and eye were man's—
Sweet stings that struck the blood in riding—nay,
Some garment or sky-colour or spice-smell,
And die with heart and face shut fast on it,
And know not why, and weep not ; it may be
Men shall hold love fast always in such wise
In new fair lives where all are new things else,
And know not why, and weep not.

QUEEN.

A right rhyme,
And right a rhyme's worth : nay, a sweet song, though.
What, shall my cousin hold fast that love of his,
Her face and talk, when life ends? as God grant
His life end late and sweet ; I love him well.
She is fair enough, his lover ; a fair-faced maid,
With grey sweet eyes and tender touch of talk ;
And that, God wot, I wist not. See you, sir,
Men say I needs must get wed hastily ;
Do none point lips at him ?

CHASTELARD.

Yea, guessingly.

QUEEN.

God help such lips ! and get me leave to laugh !
What should I do but paint and put him up
Like a gilt god, a saintship in a shrine,
For all fools' feast ? God's mercy on men's wits !
Tall as a housetop and as bare of brain—
I'll have no staffs with fool-faced carven heads
To hang my life on. Nay, for love, no more,
For fear I laugh and set their eyes on edge
To find out why I laugh. Good night, fair lords ;
Bid them cease playing. Give me your hand ; good
night.

SCENE III.—MARY BEATON'S *Chamber*: *night*.*Enter* CHASTELARD.

CHASTELARD.

I am not certain yet she will not come ;
For I can feel her hand's heat still in mine,
Past doubting of, and see her brows half drawn,
And half a light in the eyes. If she come not,
I am no worse than he that dies to-night.
This two years' patience gets an end at least,
Whichever way I am well done with it.
How hard the thin sweet moon is, split and laced
And latticed over, just a stray of it
Catching and clinging at a strip of wall,
Hardly a hand's breadth. Did she turn indeed
In going out ? not to catch up her gown
The page let slip, but to keep sight of me ?
There was a soft small stir beneath her eyes
Hard to put on, a quivering of her blood
That knew of the old nights watched out wakefully.
Those measures of her dancing too were changed—
More swift and with more eager stops at whiles
And rapid pauses where breath failed her lips.

Enter MARY BEATON.

O, she is come : if you be she indeed
Let me but hold your hand ; what, no word yet ?
You turn and kiss me without word ; O sweet,
If you will slay me be not over quick,
Kill me with some slow heavy kiss that plucks
The heart out at the lips. Alas ! sweet love,
Give me some old sweet word to kiss away.
Is it a jest ? for I can feel your hair
Touch me—I may embrace your body too ?
I know you well enough without sweet words.
How should one make you speak ? This is not she.
Come in the light ; nay, let me see your eyes.
Ah, you it is ? what have I done to you ?
And do you look now to be slain for this
That you twist back and shudder like one stabbed ?

MARY BEATON.

Yea, kill me now and do not look at me :
God knows I meant to die. Sir, for God's love
Kill me now quick ere I go mad with shame.

CHASTELARD.

Cling not upon my wrists : let go the hilt :
Nay, you will bruise your hand with it : stand up :
You shall not have my sword forth.

MARY BEATON.

Kill me now,
I will not rise : there, I am patient, see,
I will not strive, but kill me for God's sake.

CHASTELARD.

Pray you rise up and be not shaken so :
Forgive me my rash words, my heart was gone
After the thing you were : be not ashamed ;
Give me the shame, you have no part in it ;
Can I not say a word shall do you good ?
Forgive that too.

MARY BEATON.

I shall run crazed with shame ;
But when I felt your lips catch hold on mine
It stopped my breath : I would have told you all ;
Let me go out ; you see I lied to you,
And I am shamed ; I pray you loose me, sir,
Let me go out.

CHASTELARD.

Think no base things of me :
I were most base to let you go ashamed.
Think my heart's love and honour go with you :
Yea, while I live, for your love's noble sake,

I am your servant in what wise may be,
To love and serve you with right thankful heart.

MARY BEATON.

I have given men leave to mock me, and must bear
What shame they please : you have good cause to
mock.
Let me pass now.

CHASTELARD.

You know I mock you not.
If ever I leave off to honour you,
God give me shame ! I were the worst churl born.

MARY BEATON.

No marvel though the queen should love you too,
Being such a knight. I pray you for her love,
Lord Chastelard, of your great courtesy,
Think now no scorn to give me my last kiss
That I shall have of man before I die.
Even the same lips you kissed and knew not of
Will you kiss now, knowing the shame of them,
And say no one word to me afterwards,
That I may see I have loved the best lover
And man most courteous of all men alive ?

MARY SEYTON (*within*).

Here, fetch the light : nay, this way ; enter all.

MARY BEATON.

I am twice undone. Fly, get some hiding, sir ;
They have spied upon me somehow.

CHASTELARD.

Nay, fear not ;
Stand by my side.

Enter MARY SEYTON and MARY HAMILTON.

MARY HAMILTON.

Give me that light : this way.

CHASTELARD.

What jest is here, fair ladies ? it walks late,
Something too late for laughing.

MARY SEYTON.

Nay, fair sir,
What jest is this of yours ? Look to your lady :
She is nigh swooned. The queen shall know all this.

MARY HAMILTON.

A grievous shame it is we are fallen upon ;
Hold forth the light. Is this your care of us ?
Nay, come, look up : this is no game, God wot.

CHASTELARD.

Shame shall befall them that speak shamefully :
I swear this lady is as pure and good
As any maiden, and who believes me not
Shall keep the shame for his part and the lie.
To them that come in honour and not in hate
I will make answer. Lady, have good heart.
Give me the light there : I will see you forth.

END OF THE FIRST ACT.



ACT II.

DARNLEY.



SCENE I.—*The great Chamber in Holyrood.*

The QUEEN and MARY SEYTON.

QUEEN.

But will you swear it?

MARY SEYTON.

Swear it, madam?

QUEEN.

Ay—

Swear it.

MARY SEYTON.

Madam, I am not friends with them.

QUEEN.

Swear then against them if you are not friends.

MARY SEYTON.

Indeed I saw them kiss.

QUEEN.

So lovers use—

What, their mouths close? a goodly way of love!
Or but the hands? or on her throat? Prithee—
You have sworn that.

MARY SEYTON.

I say what I saw done.

QUEEN.

Ay, you did see her cheeks (God smite them red!)
Kissed either side? what, they must eat strange food,
Those singing lips of his?

MARY SEYTON.

Sweet meat enough—

They started at my coming five yards off,
But there they were.

QUEEN.

A maid may have kissed cheeks
And no shame in them—yet one would not swear.
You have sworn that. Pray God he be not mad:
A sickness in his eyes. The left side love
(I was told that) and the right courtesy.
'Tis good fools' fashion. What, no more but this?
For me, God knows I am no whit wroth; not I;

But, for your fame's sake that her shame will sting,
I cannot see a way to pardon her—
For your fame's sake, less that be prated of.

MARY SEYTON.

Nay, if she were not chaste—I have not said
She was not chaste.

QUEEN.

I know you are tender of her ;
And your sweet word will hardly turn her sweet.

MARY SEYTON.

Indeed I would fain do her any good.
Shall I not take some gracious word to her ?

QUEEN.

Bid her not come or wait on me to-day.

MARY SEYTON.

Will you see him ?

QUEEN.

See—O, this Chastelard ?
He doth not well to sing maids into shame ;
And folk are sharp here ; yet for sweet friends' sake
Assuredly I'll see him. I am not wroth.
A goodly man, and a good sword thereto—
It may be he shall wed her. I am not wroth.

MARY SEYTON.

Nay, though she bore with him, she hath no great love,
I doubt me, that way.

QUEEN.

God mend all, I pray—
And keep us from all wrongdoing and wild words.
I think there is no fault men fall upon
But I could pardon. Look you, I would swear
She were no paramour for any man,
So well I love her.

MARY SEYTON.

Am I to bid him in ?

QUEEN.

As you will, sweet. But if you held me hard
You did me grievous wrong. Doth he wait there ?
Men call me over tender ; I had rather so,
Than too ungracious. Father, what with you ?

Enter FATHER BLACK.

FATHER BLACK.

God's peace and health of soul be with the queen !
And pardon be with me though I speak truth.
As I was going on peaceable men's wise

Through your good town, desiring no man harm,
A kind of shameful woman with thief's lips
Spake somewhat to me over a thrust-out chin,
Soliciting as I deemed an alms ; which alms
(Remembering what was writ of Magdalen)
I gave not grudging but with pure good heart,
When lo some scurril children that lurked near,
Set there by Satan for my stumbling-stone,
Fell hooting with necks thwart and eyes askint,
Screeched and made horns and shot out tongues
at me,

As at my Lord the Jews shot out their tongues
And made their heads wag ; I considering this
Took up my cross in patience and passed forth :
Nevertheless one ran between my feet
And made me totter, using speech and signs
I smart with shame to think of : then my blood
Kindled, and I was moved to smite the knave,
And the knave howled ; whereat the lewd whole herd
Brake forth upon me and cast mire and stones
So that I ran sore risk of bruise or gash
If they had touched ; likewise I heard men say,
(Their foul speech missed not of mine ear) they cried,
" This devil's mass-priest hankers for new flesh
Like a dry hound ; let him seek such at home,
Snuff and smoke out the queen's French—"

QUEEN.

They said that ?

FATHER BLACK.

“—French paramours that breed more shames than
sons
All her court through ;” forgive me.

QUEEN.

With my heart.

Father, you see the hatefulness of these—
They loathe us for our love. I am not moved :
What should I do being angry ? By this hand
(Which is not big enough to bruise their lips),
I marvel what thing should be done with me
To make me wroth. We must have patience with us
When we seek thank of men.

FATHER BLACK.

Madam, farewell ;
I pray God keep you in such patient heart. [*Exit.*

QUEEN.

Let him come now.

MARY SEYTON.

Madam, he is at hand. [*Exit.**Enter* CHASTELARD.

QUEEN.

Give me that broidery frame ; how, gone so soon ?

No maid about ? Reach me some skein of silk.
What, are you come, fair lord ? Now by my life
That lives here idle, I am right glad of you ;
I have slept so well and sweet since yesternight
It seems our dancing put me in glad heart.
Did you sleep well ?

CHASTELARD.

Yea, as a man may sleep.

QUEEN.

You smile as if I jested ; do not men
Sleep as we do ? Had you fair dreams in the night ?
For me—but I should fret you with my dreams—
I dreamed sweet things. You are good at sooth-
saying :
Make me a sonnet of my dream.

CHASTELARD.

I will,
When I shall know it.

QUEEN.

I thought I was asleep
In Paris, lying by my lord, and knew
In somewise he was well awake, and yet
I could not wake too ; and I seemed to know
He hated me, and the least breath I made
Would turn somehow to slay or stifle me.

Then in brief time he rose and went away,
Saying, *Let her dream, but when her dream is out
I will come back and kill her as she wakes.*
And I lay sick and trembling with sore fear,
And still I knew that I was deep asleep ;
And thinking *I must dream now, or I die,
God send me some good dream lest I be slain,*
Fell fancying one had bound my feet with cords
And bade me dance, and the first measure made
I fell upon my face and wept for pain :
And my cords broke, and I began the dance
To a bitter tune ; and he that danced with me
Was clothed in black with long red lines and bars
And masked down to the lips, but by the chin
I knew you though your lips were sewn up close
With scarlet thread all dabbled wet in blood.
And then I knew the dream was not for good.
And striving with sore travail to reach up
And kiss you (you were taller in my dream)
I missed your lips and woke.

CHASTELARD.

Sweet dreams, you said ?
An evil dream I hold it for, sweet love.

QUEEN.

You call love sweet ; yea, what is bitter, then ?
There's nothing broken sleep could hit upon
So bitter as the breaking down of love.

You call me sweet ; I am not sweet to you,
Nor you—O, I would say not sweet to me,
And if I said so I should hardly lie.
But there have been those things between us, sir,
That men call sweet.

CHASTELARD.

I know not how *There is*
Turns to *There hath been* ; 'tis a heavier change
Than change of flesh to dust. Yet though years change
And good things end and evil things grow great,
The old love that was, or that was dreamed about,
That sang and kissed and wept upon itself,
Laughed and ran mad with love of its own face,
That was a sweet thing.

QUEEN.

Nay, I know not well.
'Tis when the man is held fast underground
They say for sooth what manner of heart he had.
We are alive, and cannot be well sure
If we loved much or little : think you not
It were convenient one of us should die ?

CHASTELARD.

Madam, your speech is harsh to understand.

QUEEN.

Why, there could come no change then ; one of us
Would never need to fear our love might turn

To the sad thing that it may grow to be.
I would sometimes all things were dead asleep
That I have loved, all buried in soft beds
And sealed with dreams and visions, and each dawn
Sung to by sorrows, and all night assuaged
By short sweet kisses and by sweet long loves
For old life's sake, lest weeping overmuch
Should wake them in a strange new time, and arm
Memory's blind hand to kill forgetfulness.

CHASTELARD.

Look, you dream still, and sadly.

QUEEN.

Sooth, a dream ;

For such things died or lied in sweet love's face,
And I forget them not, God help my wit !
I would the whole world were made up of sleep
And life not fashioned out of lies and loves.
We foolish women have such times, you know,
When we are weary or afraid or sick
For perfect nothing.

CHASTELARD (*aside*).

Now would one be fain
To know what bitter or what dangerous thing
She thinks of, softly chafing her soft lip.
She must mean evil.

QUEEN.

Are you sad too, sir,
That you say nothing ?

CHASTELARD.

I ? not sad a jot—
Though this your talk might make a blithe man sad.

QUEEN.

O me ! I must not let stray sorrows out ;
They are ill to fledge, and if they feel blithe air
They wail and chirp untunefully. Would God
I had been a man ! when I was born, men say,
My father turned his face and wept to think
I was no man.

CHASTELARD.

Will you weep too ?

QUEEN.

In sooth,

If I were man I should be no base man ;
I could have fought ; yea, I could fight now too
If men would shew me ; I would I were the king !
I should be all ways better than I am.

CHASTELARD.

Nay, would you have more honour, having this—
Men's hearts and loves and the sweet spoil of souls

Given you like simple gold to bind your hair ?
Say you were king of thew's, not queen of souls,
An iron headpiece hammered to a head,
You might fail too.

QUEEN.

No, then I would not fail,
Or God should make me woman back again.
To be King James—you hear men say *King James*,
The word sounds like a piece of gold thrown down,
Rings with a round and royal note in it—
A name to write good record of ; this king
Fought here and there, was beaten such a day,
And came at last to a good end, his life
Being all lived out, and for the main part well
And like a king's life ; then to have men say
(As now they say of Flodden, here they broke
And there they held up to the end) years back
They saw you—*yea, I saw the king's face helmed
Red in the hot lit foreground of some fight
Hold the whole war as it were by the bit, a horse
Fit for his knees' grip—the great rearing war
That frothed with lips flung up, and shook men's lives
Off either flank of it like snow ; I saw
(You could not hear as his sword rang), saw him
Shout, laugh, smite straight, and flaw the riven ranks,
Move as the wind moves, and his horse's feet
Stripe their long flags with dust. Why, if one died,
To die so in the heart and heat of war
Were a much goodlier thing than living soft*

And speaking sweet for fear of men. Woe's me,
Is there no way to pluck this body off?
Then I should never fear a man again,
Even in my dreams I should not ; no, by heaven.

CHASTELARD.

I never thought you did fear anything.

QUEEN.

God knows I do ; I could be sick with wrath
To think what grievous fear I have 'twixt whiles
Of mine own self and of base men : last night
If certain lords were glancing where I was
Under the eyelid, with sharp lip and brow,
I tell you, for pure shame and fear of them,
I could have gone and slain them.

CHASTELARD.

Verily,

You are changed since those good days that fell in
France ;
But yet I think you are not so changed at heart
As to fear man.

QUEEN.

I would I had no need.
Lend me your sword a little ; a fair sword ;
I see the fingers that I hold it with
Clear in the blade, bright pink, the shell-colour,

Brighter than flesh is réally, curved all round.
Now men would mock if I should wear it here,
Bound under bosom with a girdle, here,
And yet I have heart enough to wear it well.
Speak to me like a woman, let me see
If I can play at man.

CHASTELARD.

God save King James !

QUEEN.

Would you could change now ! Fie, this will not do ;
Unclasp your sword ; nay, the hilt hurts my side ;
It sticks fast here. Unbind this knot for me :
Stoop, and you'll see it closer ; thank you : there.
Now I can breathe, sir. Ah ! it hurts me, though :
This was fool's play.

CHASTELARD.

Yea, you are better so,
Without the sword ; your eyes are stronger things,
Whether to save or slay.

QUEEN.

Alas, my side !
It hurts right sorely. Is it not pitiful
Our souls should be so bound about with flesh
Even when they leap and smite with wings and feet,

The least pain plucks them back, puts out their eyes,
Turns them to tears and words? Ah my sweet
knight,

You have the better of us that weave and weep
While the blithe battle blows upon your eyes
Like rain and wind ; yet I remember too
When this last year the fight at Corrichie
Reddened the rushes with stained fen-water,
I rode with my good men and took delight,
Feeling the sweet clear wind upon my eyes
And rainy soft smells blown upon my face
In riding : then the great fight jarred and joined,
And the sound stung me right through heart and all ;
For I was here, see, gazing off the hills,
In the wet air ; our housings were all wet,
And not a plume stood stiffly past the ear
But flapped between the bridle and the neck ;
And under us we saw the battle go
Like running water ; I could see by fits
Some helm the rain fell shining off, some flag
Snap from the staff, shorn through or broken short
In the man's falling : yea, one seemed to catch
The very grasp of tumbled men at men,
Teeth clenched in throats, hands riveted in hair,
Tearing the life out with no help of swords.
And all the clamour seemed to shine, the light
Seemed to shout as a man doth ; twice I laughed—
I tell you, twice my heart swelled out with thirst
To be into the battle ; see, fair lord,
I swear it seemed I might have made a knight,

And yet the simple bracing of a belt
Makes me cry out ; this is too pitiful,
This dusty half of us made up with fears.—
Have you been ever quite so glad to fight
As I have thought men must ? pray you, speak truth.

CHASTELARD.

Yea, when the time came, there caught hold of me
Such pleasure in the head and hands and blood
As may be kindled under loving lips :
Crossing the ferry once to the Clerks' Field,
I mind me how the plashing noise of Seine
Put fire into my face for joy, and how
My blood kept measure with the swinging boat
Till we touched land, all for the sake of that
Which should be soon.

QUEEN.

Her name, for God's love, sir ;
You slew your friend for love's sake ? nay, the name.

CHASTELARD.

Faith, I forget.

QUEEN.

Now by the faith I have
You have no faith to swear by.

CHASTELARD.

A good sword :
We left him quiet after a thrust or twain.

QUEEN.

I would I had been at hand and marked them off
As the maids did when we played singing games :
You outwent me at rhyming ; but for faith,
We fight best there. I would I had seen you fight.

CHASTELARD.

I would you had ; his play was worth an eye ;
He made some gallant way before that pass
Which made me way through him.

QUEEN.

Would I saw that—
How did you slay him ?

CHASTELARD.

A clean pass—this way ;
Right in the side here, where the blood has root.
His wrist went round in pushing, see you, thus,
Or he had pierced me.

QUEEN.

Yea, I see, sweet knight.
I have a mind to love you for his sake ;
Would I had seen.

CHASTELARD.

Hugues de Marsillac—

I have the name now ; 'twas a goodly one
Before he changed it for a dusty name.

QUEEN.

Talk not of death ; I would hear living talk
Of good live swords and good strokes struck withal,
Brave battles and the mirth of mingling men,
Not of cold names you greet a dead man with.
'You are yet young for fighting ; but in fight
Have you never caught a wound ?

CHASTELARD.

Yea, twice or so :

The first time in a little outlying field
(My first field) at the sleepy grey of dawn,
They found us drowsy, fumbling at our girths,
And rode us down by heaps ; I took a hurt
Here in the shoulder.

QUEEN.

Ah, I mind well now ;

Did you not ride a day's space afterward,
Having two wounds ? yea, Dandelot it was,
That Dandelot took word of it. I know,
Sitting at meat when the news came to us
I had nigh swooned but for those Florence eyes
Slanting my way with sleek lids drawn up close—
Yea, and she said, the Italian brokeress,
She said such men were good for great queens' love.
I would you might die, when you come to die,

Like a knight slain. Pray God we make good ends.
For love too, love dies hard or easily,
But some way dies on some day, ere we die.

CHASTELARD.

You made a song once of old flowers and loves,
Will you not sing that rather? 'tis long gone
Since you sang last.

QUEEN.

I had rather sigh than sing
And sleep than sigh; 'tis long since verily,
But I will once more sing; ay, thus it was. [*Sings.*]

1.

*J'ai vu faner bien des choses,
Mainte feuille aller au vent.
En songeant aux vieilles roses,
J'ai pleuré souvent.*

2.

*Vois-tu dans les roses mortes
Amour qui sourit caché ?
O mon amant, à nos portes
L'as-tu vu couché ?*

3.

*As-tu vu jamais au monde
Vénus chasser et courir ?
Fille de l'onde, avec l'onde
Doit-elle mourir ?*

4.

*Aux jours de neige et de givre
L'amour s'effeuille et s'endort ;
Avec mai doit-il revivre,
Ou bien est-il mort ?*

5

*Qui sait où s'en vont les roses ?
Qui sait où s'en va le vent ?
En songeant à telles choses,
J'ai pleuré souvent.*

I never heard yet but love made good knights,
But for pure faith, by Mary's holiness,
I think she lies about men's lips asleep,
And if one kiss or pluck her by the hand
To wake her, why God help your woman's wit,
Faith is but dead ; dig her grave deep at heart,
And hide her face with cerecloths ; farewell faith.
Would I could tell why I talk idly. Look,
Here come my riddle-readers. Welcome all ;

*Enter MURRAY, DARNLEY, RANDOLPH, LINDSAY,
MORTON, and other LORDS.*

Sirs, be right welcome. Stand you by my side,
Fair cousin, I must lean on love or fall ;
You are a goodly staff, sir ; tall enough,
And fair enough to serve. My gentle lords,

I am full glad of God that in great grace
He hath given me such a lordly stay as this ;
There is no better friended queen alive.
For the repealing of those banished men
That stand in peril yet of last year's fault,
It is our will ; you have our seal to that.
Brother, we hear harsh bruits of bad report
Blown up and down about our almoner ;
See you to this : let him be sought into :
They say lewd folk make ballads of their spleen,
Strew miry ways of words with talk of him ;
If they have cause let him be spoken with.

LINDSAY.

Madam, they charge him with so rank a life
Were it not well this fellow were plucked out—
Seeing this is not an eye that doth offend,
But a blurred glass it were no harm to break ;
Yea rather it were gracious to be done?

QUEEN.

Let him be weighed, and use him as he is ;
I am of my nature pitiful, ye know,
And cannot turn my love unto a thorn
In so brief space. Ye are all most virtuous ;
Yea, there is goodness grafted on this land ;
But yet compassion is some part of God.
There is much heavier business held on hand
Than one man's goodness : yea, as things fare here,

A matter worth more weighing. All you wot
I am to choose a help to my weak feet,
A lamp before my face, a lord and friend
To walk with me in weary ways, high up
Between the wind and rain and the hot sun.
Now I have chosen a helper to myself,
I wot the best a woman ever won ;
A man that loves me, and a royal man,
A goodly love and lord for any queen.
But for the peril and despite of men
I have sometime tarried and withheld myself,
Not fearful of his worthiness nor you,
But with some lady's loathing to let out
My whole heart's love ; for truly this is hard,
Not like a woman's fashion, shamefacedness
And noble grave reluctance of herself
To be the tongue and cry of her own heart.
Nathless plain speech is better than much wit,
So ye shall bear with me ; albeit I think
Ye have caught the mark whereat my heart is bent.
I have kept close counsel and shut up men's lips,
But lightly shall a woman's will slip out,
The foolish little winged will of her,
Through cheek or eye when tongue is charmed asleep.
For that good lord I have good will to wed,
I wot he knew long since which way it flew,
Even till it lit on his right wrist and sang.
Lo, here I take him by the hand : fair lords,
This is my kinsman, made of mine own blood,
I take to halve the state and services

That bow down to me, and to be my head,
My chief, my master, my sweet lord and king.
Now shall I never say "sweet cousin" more
To my dear head and husband ; here, fair sir,
I give you all the heart of love in me
To gather off my lips. Did it like you,
The taste of it? sir, it was whole and true.
God save our king !

DARNLEY.

Nay, nay, sweet love, no lord ;
No king of yours though I were lord of these.

QUEEN.

Let word be sent to all good friends of ours
To help us to be glad ; England and France
Shall bear great part of our rejoicings up.
Give me your hand, dear lord ; for from this time
I must not walk alone. Lords, have good cheer:
For you shall have a better face than mine
To set upon your kingly gold and shew
For Scotland's forehead in the van of things.
Go with us now, and see this news set out.

[*Exeunt* QUEEN, DARNLEY, and LORDS.]

As CHASTELARD is going out, enter MARY BEATON.

MARY BEATON.

Have you yet heard? You knew of this?

F

CHASTELARD.

I know.

I was just thinking how such things were made
And were so fair as this is. Do you know
She held me here and talked—the most sweet talk
Men ever heard of?

MARY BEATON.

You hate me to the heart.

What will you do?

CHASTELARD.

I know not: die some day,
But live as long and lightly as I can.
Will you now love me? faith, but if you do,
It were much better you were dead and hearsed.
Will you do one thing for me?

MARY BEATON.

Yea, all things.

CHASTELARD.

Speak truth a little, for God's sake: indeed
It were no harm to do. Come, will you, sweet?
Though it be but to please God.

MARY BEATON.

What will you do?

CHASTELARD.

Ay, true, I must do somewhat. Let me see :
To get between and tread upon his face—
Catch both her hands and bid men look at them,
How pure they were—I would do none of these,
Though they got wedded all the days in the year.
We may do well yet when all's come and gone.
I pray you on this wedding night of theirs
Do but one thing that I shall ask of you,
And Darnley will not hunger as I shall
For that good time. Sweet, will you swear me this ?

MARY BEATON.

Yea ; though to do it were mortal to my soul
As the chief sin.

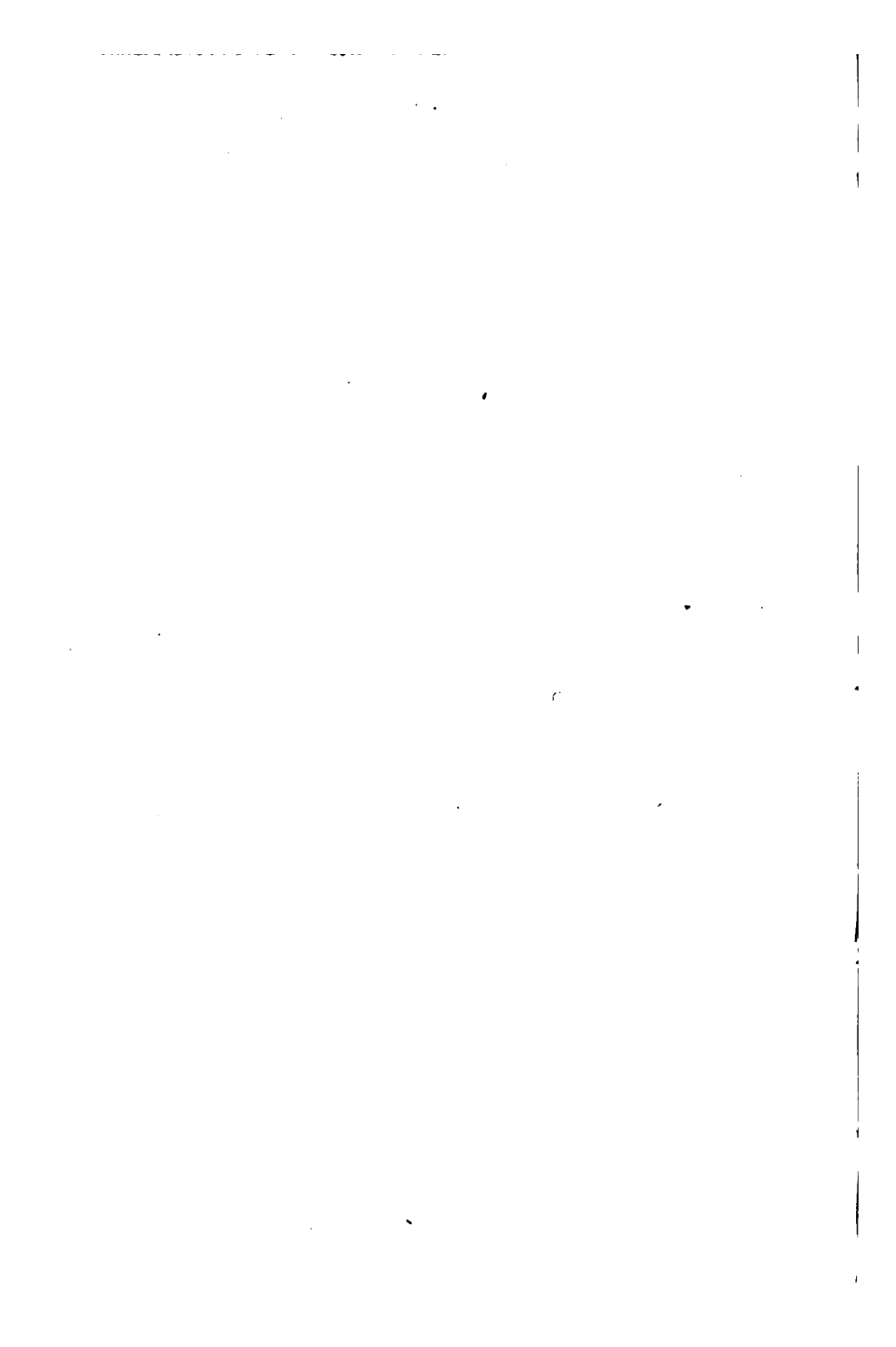
CHASTELARD.

I thank you : let us go.

END OF THE SECOND ACT.

ACT III.

THE QUEEN.



SCENE I.—*The Queen's Chamber. Night.*
Lights burning in front of the bed.

Enter CHASTELARD and MARY BEATON.

MARY BEATON.

Be tender of your feet.

CHASTELARD.

I shall not fail:

These ways have light enough to help a man
That walks with such stirred blood in him as mine.

MARY BEATON.

I would yet plead with you to save your head:
Nay, let this be then: sir, I chide you not.
Nay, let all come. Do not abide her yet.

CHASTELARD.

Have you read never in French books the song
Called the Duke's Song, some boy made ages back,
A song of drag-nets hauled across thwart seas
And plucked up with rent sides, and caught therein
A strange-haired woman with sad singing lips,
Cold in the cheek like any stray of sea.

And sweet to touch ? so that men seeing her face,
And how she sighed out little Ahs of pain
And soft cries sobbing sideways from her mouth,
Fell in hot love, and having lain with her
Died soon ? one time I could have told it through :
Now I have kissed the sea-witch on her eyes
And my lips ache with it : but I shall sleep
Full soon, and a good space of sleep.

MARY BEATON.

Alas !

CHASTELARD.

What makes you sigh though I be found a fool ?
You have no blame : and for my death, sweet friend,
I never could have lived long either way.
Why, as I live, the joy I have of this
Would make men mad that were not mad with love ;
I hear my blood sing, and my lifted heart
Is like a springing water blown of wind
For pleasure of this deed. Now, in God's name,
I swear if there be danger in delight
I must die now : if joys have deadly teeth,
I'll have them bite my soul to death, and end
In the old asp's way, Egyptian-wise ; be killed
In a royal purple fashion. Look, my love
Would kill me if my body were past hurt
Of any man's hand ; and to die thereof,
I say, is sweeter than all sorts of life.
I would not have her love me now, for then

I should die meanlier some time. I am safe,
Sure of her face, my life's end in her sight,
My blood shed out about her feet—by God,
My heart feels drunken when I think of it.
See you, she will not rid herself of me,
Not though she slay me : her sweet lips and life
Will smell of my spilt blood.

MARY BEATON.

Give me good night.

CHASTELARD.

Yea, and good thanks. [*Exit MARY BEATON.*]

Here is the very place :

Here has her body bowed the pillows in
And here her head thrust under made the sheet
Smell soft of her mixed hair and spice : even here
Her arms pushed back the coverlet, pulled here
The golden silken curtain halfway in
It may be, and made room to lean out loose,
Fair tender fallen arms. Now, if God would,
Doubtless he might take pity on my soul
To give me three clear hours, and then red hell
Snare me for ever : this were merciful :
If I were God now I should do thus much.
I must die next, and this were not so hard
For him to let me eat sweet fruit and die
With my lips sweet from it. For one shall have
This fare for common days'-bread, which to me
Should be a touch kept always on my sense

To make hell soft, yea, the keen pain of hell
Soft as the loosening of wound arms in sleep.
Ah, love is good, and the worst part of it
More than all things but death. She will be here
In some small while, and see me face to face
That am to give up life for her and go
Where a man lies with all his loves put out
And his lips full of earth. I think on her,
And the old pleasure stings and makes half-tears
Under mine eyelids. Prithee, love, come fast,
That I may die soon ; yea, some kisses through,
I shall die joyfully enough, so God
Keep me alive till then. I feel her feet
Coming far off ; now must I hold my heart,
Steadying my blood to see her patiently.

[Hides himself by the bed.]

Enter the QUEEN and DARNLEY.

QUEEN.

Nay, now go back : I have sent off my folk,
Maries and all. Pray you, let be my hair ;
I cannot twist the gold thread out of it
That you wound in so close. Look, here it clings :
Ah ! now you mar my hair unwinding it.
Do me no hurt, sir.

DARNLEY.

I would do you ease ;
Let me stay here.

QUEEN.

Nay, will you go, my lord ?

DARNLEY.

Eh ? would you use me as a girl does fruit,
Touched with her mouth and pulled away for game
To look thereon ere her lips feed ? but see,
By God, I fare the worse for you.

QUEEN.

Fair sir,
Give me this hour to watch with and say prayers :
You have not faith—it needs me to say prayers,
That with commending of this deed to God
I may get grace for it.

DARNLEY.

Why, lacks it grace ?
Is not all wedlock gracious of itself ?

QUEEN.

Nay, that I know not of. Come, sweet, be hence.

DARNLEY.

You have a sort of jewel in your neck
That's like mine here.

QUEEN.

Keep off your hands and go :
You have no courtesy to be a king.

DARNLEY.

Well, I will go : nay, but I thwart you not.
Do as you will, and get you grace ; farewell,
And for my part, grace keep this watch with me !
For I need grace to bear with you so much. [*Exit.*]

QUEEN.

So, he is forth. Let me behold myself ;
I am too pale to be so hot ; I marvel
So little colour should be bold in the face
When the blood is not quieted. I have
But a brief space to cool my thoughts upon.
If one should wear the hair thus heaped and curled
Would it look best ? or this way in the neck ?
Could one ungirdle in such wise one's heart
[*Taking off her girdle.*]
And ease it inwards as the waist is eased
By slackening of the slid clasp on it !
How soft the silk is—gracious colour too ;
Violet shadows like new veins thrown up
Each arm, and gold to fleck the faint sweet green
Where the wrist lies thus eased. I am right glad
I have no maids about to hasten me –
So I will rest and see my hair shed down

On either silk side of my woven sleeves,
Get some new way to bind it back with—yea,
Fair mirror-glass, I am well ware of you,
Yea, I know that, I am quite beautiful.
How my hair shines !—Fair face, be friends with me
And I will sing to you ; look in my face
Now, and your mouth must help the song in mine.

*Alys la châtelaine
Voit venir de par Seine
Thiébault le capitaine
Qui parle ainsi :*

Was that the wind in the casement ? nay, no more
But the comb drawn through half my hissing hair
Laid on my arms—yet my flesh moved at it.

*Dans ma camaille
Plus de clou qui vaille,
Dans ma cotte-maille
Plus de fer aussi.*

Ah, but I wrong the ballad-verse : what's good
In such frayed fringes of old rhymes, to make
Their broken burden lag with us ? meseems
I could be sad now if I fell to think
The least sad thing ; aye, that sweet lady's fool,
Fool sorrow, would make merry with mine eyes
For a small thing. Nay, but I will keep glad,
Nor shall old sorrow be false friends with me.

But my first wedding was not like to this—
Fair faces then and laughter and sweet game,
And a pale little mouth that clung on mine
When I had kissed him by the faded eyes
And either thin cheek beating with faint blood.
Well, he was sure to die soon ; I do think
He would have given his body to be slain,
Having embraced my body. Now, God knows,
I have no man to do as much for me
As give me but a little of his blood
To fill my beauty from, though I go down
Pale to my grave for want—I think not. Pale—
I am too pale surely—Ah !

[Sees him in the glass, coming forward.]

CHASTELARD.

Be not afraid.

QUEEN.

Saint Mary ! what a shaken wit have I !
Nay, is it you ? who let you through the doors ?
Where be my maidens ? which way got you in ?
Nay, but stand up, kiss not my hands so hard ;
By God's fair body, if you but breathe on them
You are just dead and slain at once. What adder
Has bit you mirthful mad ? for by this light
A man to have his head laughed off for mirth
Is no great jest. Lay not your eyes on me ;
What, would you not be slain ?

CHASTELARD.

I pray you, madam,
Bear with me a brief space and let me speak.
I will not touch your garments even, nor speak
But in soft wise, and look some other way,
If that it like you ; for I came not here
For pleasure of the eyes ; yet, if you will,
Let me look on you.

QUEEN.

As you will, fair sir.
Give me that coif to gather in my hair—
I thank you—and my girdle—nay, that side.
Speak, if you will : yet if you will be gone,
Why, you shall go, because I hate you not.
You know that I might slay you with my lips,
With calling out ? but I will hold my peace.

CHASTELARD.

Yea, do some while. I had a thing to say ;
I know not wholly what thing. O my sweet,
I am come here to take farewell of love
That I have served, and life that I have lived
Made up of love, here in the sight of you
That all my life's time I loved more than God,
Who quits me thus with bitter death for it.
For you well know that I must shortly die,
My life being wound about you as it is,
Who love me not ; yet do not hate me, sweet,
But tell me wherein I came short of love ;

For doubtless I came short of a just love,
And fell in some fool's fault that angered you.
Now that I talk men dig my grave for me
Out in the rain, and in a little while
I shall be thrust in some sad space of earth
Out of your eyes ; and you, O you my love,
A newly-wedded lady full of mirth
And a queen girt with all good people's love,
You shall be fair and merry in all your days.
Is this so much for me to have of you ?
Do but speak, sweet: I know these are no words
A man should say though he were now to die,
But I am as a child for love, and have
No strength at heart ; yea, I am afraid to die,
For the harsh dust will lie upon my face
Too thick to see you past. Look how I love you ;
I did so love you always, that your face
Seen through my sleep has wrung mine eyes to tears
For pure delight in you. . Why do you thus ?
You answer not, but your lips curl in twain
And your face moves ; there, I shall make you weep
And be a coward too ; it were much best
I should be slain.

QUEEN.

Yea, best such folk were slain ;
Why should they live to cozen fools with lies ?
You would swear now you have used me faithfully ;
Shall I not make you swear ? I am ware of you:
You will not do it ; nay, for the fear of God

You will not swear. Come, I am merciful ;
God made a foolish woman, making me,
And I have loved your mistress with whole heart ;
Say you do love her, you shall marry her
And she give thanks : yet I could wish your love
Had not so lightly chosen forth a face ;
For your fair sake, because I hate you not.

CHASTELARD.

What is to say ? why, you do surely know
That since my days were counted for a man's
I have loved you ; yea, how past help and sense,
Whatever thing was bitter to my love,
I have loved you ; how when I rode in war
Your face went floated in among men's helms,
Your voice went through the shriek of slipping swords ;
Yea, and I never have loved women well,
Seeing always in my sight I had your lips
Curled over, red and sweet ; and the soft space
Of carven brows, and splendour of great throat
Swayed lily-wise : what pleasure should one have
To wind his arms about a lesser love ?
I have seen you ; why, this were joy enough
For God's eyes up in heaven, only to see
And to come never nearer than I am.
Why, it was in my flesh, my bone and blood,
Bound in my brain, to love you ; yea, and writ
All my heart over : if I would lie to you
I doubt I could not lie. Ah, you see now,

You know now well enough ; yea, there, sweet love,
Let me kiss there.

QUEEN.

I love you best of them.

Clasp me quite round till your lips cleave on mine,
False mine, that did you wrong. Forgive them dearly,
As you are sweet to them ; for by love's love
I am not that evil woman in my heart
That laughs at a rent faith. O Chastelard,
Since this was broken to me of your new love
I have not seen the face of a sweet hour.
Nay, if there be no pardon in a man,
What shall a woman have for loving him ?
Pardon me, sweet.

CHASTELARD.

Yea, so I pardon you,
And this side now ; the first way. Would God, please
To slay me so ! who knows how he might please ?
Now I am thinking, if you know it not,
How I might kill you, kiss your breath clean out,
And take your soul to bring mine through to God
That our two souls might close and be one twain
Or a twain one, and God himself want skill
To set us either severally apart.
O, you must overlive me many years,
And many years my soul be in waste hell ;
But when some time God can no more refrain
To lay death like a kiss across your lips,

And great lords bear you clothed with funeral things,
And your crown girded over deadly brows,
Then after all your happy reach of life
For pity you shall touch me with your eyes,
Remembering love was fellow with my flesh
Here in sweet earth, and make me well of love
And heal my many years with piteousness.

QUEEN.

You talk too sadly and too feignedly.

CHASTELARD.

Too sad, but not too feigned ; I am sad
That I shall die here without feigning thus ;
And without feigning I were fain to live.

QUEEN.

Alas, you will be taken presently
And then you are but dead. Pray you get hence.

CHASTELARD.

I will not.

QUEEN.

Nay, for God's love be away ;
You will be slain and I get shame. God's mercy !
You were stark mad to come here ; kiss me, sweet.
Oh, I do love you more than all men ! yea,
Take my lips to you, close mine eyes up fast,
So you leave hold a little : there, for pity,

Abide now, and to-morrow come to me.
Nay, lest one see red kisses in my throat—
Dear God ! what shall I give you to be gone ?

CHASTELARD.

I will not go. Look, here's full night grown up ;
Why should I seek to sleep away from here ?
The place is soft and the lights burn for sleep ;
Be not you moved ; I shall lie well enough.

QUEEN.

You are utterly undone. Sweet, by my life,
You shall be saved with taking ship at once.
For if you stay this foolish love's hour out
There is not ten days' likely life in you.
This is no choice.

CHASTELARD.

Nay, for I will not go.

QUEEN.

Oh me ! this is that Bayard's blood of yours
That makes you mad ; yea, and you shall not stay.
I do not understand. Mind, you must die.
Alas, poor lord, you have no sense of me ;
I shall be deadly to you.

CHASTELARD.

Yea, I saw that ;
But I saw not that when my death's day came
You could be quite so sweet to me.

QUEEN.

My love !

If I could kiss my heart's root out on you
You would taste love hid at the core of me.

CHASTELARD.

Kiss me twice more. This beautiful bowed head
That has such hair with kissing ripples in
And shivering soft eyelashes and brows
With fluttered blood ; but laugh a little, sweetly,
That I may see your sad mouth's laughing look
I have used sweet hours in seeing. O, will you weep ?
I pray you do not weep.

QUEEN.

Nay, dear, I have
No tears in me ; I never shall weep much,
I think, in all my life : I have wept for wrath
Sometimes and for mere pain, but for love's pity
I cannot weep at all. I would to God
You loved me less ; I give you all I can
For all this love of yours, and yet I am sure
I shall live out the sorrow of your death
And be glad afterwards. You know I am sorry.
I should weep now ; forgive me for your part,
God made me hard, I think. Alas, you see
I had fain been other than I am.

CHASTELARD.

Yea, love.

Comfort your heart. What way am I to die?

QUEEN.

Ah, will you go yet, sweet?

CHASTELARD.

No, by God's body.

You will not see? how shall I make you see?

Look, it may be love was a sort of curse

Made for my plague and mixed up with my days

Somewise in their beginning; or indeed

A bitter birth begotten of sad stars

At mine own body's birth, that heaven might make

My life taste sharp where other men drank sweet;

But whether in heavy body or broken soul,

I know it must go on to be my death.

There was the matter of my fate in me

When I was fashioned first, and given such life

As goes with a sad end; no fault but God's.

Yea, and for all this I am not penitent:

You see I am perfect in these sins of mine,

I have my sins writ in a book to read;

Now I shall die and be well done with this.

But I am sure you cannot see such things,

God knows I blame you not.

QUEEN.

What shall be said ?
You know most well that I am sorrowful.
But you should chide me. Sweet, you have seen fair
wars,
Have seen men slain and ridden red in them ;
Why will you die a chamberer's death like this ?
What, shall no praise be written of my knight,
For my fame's sake ?

CHASTELARD.

Nay, no great praise, I think ;
I will no more ; what should I do with death,
Though I died goodly out of sight of you ?
I have gone once : here am I set now, sweet,
Till the end come. That is your husband, hark,
He knocks at the outer door. Kiss me just once.
You know now all you have to say. Nay, love,
Let him come quickly.

Enter DARNLEY, and afterwards the MARIES.

DARNLEY.

Yea, what thing is here ?
Ay, this was what the doors shut fast upon—
Ay, trust you to be fast at prayer, my sweet ?
By God I have a mind——

CHASTELARD.

What mind then, sir ?

A liar's lewd mind, to coin sins for jest,
Because you take me in such wise as this ?
Look you, I have to die soon, and I swear,
That am no liar but a free knight and lord,
I shall die clear of any sin to you,
Save that I came for no good will of mine ;
I am no carle, I play fair games with faith,
And by mine honour for my sake I swear
I say but truth ; for no man's sake save mine,
Lest I die shamed. Madam, I pray you say
I am no liar ; you know me what I am,
A sinful man and shortly to be slain,
That in a simple insolence of love
Have stained with a fool's eyes your holy hours
And with a fool's words put your pity out ;
Nathless you know if I be liar or no,
Wherefore for God's sake give me grace to swear
(Yea, for mine too) how past all praise you are
And stainless of all shame ; and how all men
Lie, saying you are not most good and innocent,
Yea, the one thing good as God.

DARNLEY.

O sir, we know

You can swear well, being taken ; you fair French
Dare swallow God's name for a lewd love-sake
As it were water. Nay, we know, we know ;

Save your sweet breath now lest you lack it soon ;
We are simple, we ; we have not heard of you.
Madam, by God you are well shamed in him :
Ay, trust you to be fingering in one's face,
Play with one's neck-chain ? ah, your maiden's man,
A relic of your people's !

CHASTELARD.

Hold your peace,
Or I will set an edge on your own lie
Shall scar yourself. Madam, have out your guard ;
'Tis time I were got hence.

QUEEN.

Sweet Hamilton,
Hold you my hand and help me to sit down.
O Henry, I am beaten from my wits—
Let me have time and live ; call out my people—
Bring forth some armed guard to lay hold on him ;
But see no man be slain. Sirs, hide your swords ;
I will not have men slain.

DARNLEY.

What, is this true ?
Call the queen's people—help the queen there, you—
Ho, sirs, come in.

Enter some with the Guard.

QUEEN.

Lay hold upon that man ;
Bear him away, but see he have no hurt.

CHASTELARD.

Into your hands I render up myself
With a free heart ; deal with me how you list,
But courteously, I pray you. Take my sword.
Farewell, great queen ; the sweetness in your look
Makes life look bitter on me. Farewell, sirs.
[He is taken out.]

DARNLEY.

Yea, pluck him forth, and have him hanged by dawn ;
He shall find bed enow to sleep. God's love !
That such a knave should be a knight like this !

QUEEN.

Sir, peace awhile ; this shall be as I please ;
Take patience to you. Lords, I pray you see
All be done goodly ; look they wrong him not.
Carmichael, you shall sleep with me to-night ;
I am sorely shaken, even to the heart. Fair lords,
I thank you for your care. Sweet, stay by me.

END OF THE THIRD ACT.

ACT IV.

MURRAY.

SCENE I.—*The Queen's Lodging at St. Andrew's.*

The QUEEN and the four MARIES.

QUEEN.

Why will you break my heart with praying to me ?
You Seyton, you Carmichael, you have wits,
You are not all run to tears ; you do not think
It is my wrath or will that whets this axe
Against his neck ?

MARY SEYTON.

Nay, these three weeks ago
I said the queen's wrath was not sharp enough
To shear a neck.

QUEEN.

Sweet, and you did me right,
And look you, what my mercy bears to fruit,
Danger and deadly speech and a fresh fault
Before the first was cool in people's lips ;
A goodly mercy : and I wash hands of it.—
Speak you, there ; have you ever found me sharp ?
You weep and whisper with sloped necks and heads
Like two sick birds ; do you think shame of me ?

Nay, I thank God none can think shame of me ;
But am I bitter, think you, to men's faults ?
I think I am too merciful, too meek :
Why if I could I would yet save this man ;
'Tis just boy's madness ; a soft stripe or two
Would do to scourge the fault in his French blood.
I would fain let him go. You, Hamilton,
You have a heart thewed harder than my heart ;
When mine would threat it sighs, and wrath in it
Has a bird's flight and station, starves before
It can well feed or fly : my pulse of wrath
Sounds tender as the running down of tears.
You are the hardest woman I have known,
Your blood has frost and cruel gall in it,
You hold men off with bitter lips and eyes—
Such maidens should serve England ; now, perfoy,
I doubt you would have got him slain at once.
Come, would you not ? come, would you let him live ?

MARY HAMILTON.

Yes—I think yes ; I cannot tell ; maybe
I would have seen him punished.

QUEEN.

Look you now,
There's maiden mercy ; I would have him live—
For all my wifehood maybe I weep too :
Here's a mere maiden falls to slaying at once,
Small shrift for her ; God keep us from such hearts !

I am a queen too that would have him live,
But one that has no wrong and is no queen,
She would—What are you saying there, you twain?

MARY CARMICHAEL.

I said a queen's face and so fair an one's
Would lose no grace for giving grace away ;
That gift comes back upon the mouth it left
And makes it sweeter, and sets fresh red on it.

QUEEN.

This comes of sonnets when the dance draws breath ;
These talking times will make a dearth of grace.
But you—what ails you that your lips are shut ?
Weep, if you will ; here are four friends of yours
To weep as fast for pity of your tears.
Do you desire him dead ? nay, but men say
He was your friend, he fought them on your side,
He made you songs—God knows what songs he made !
Speak you for him a little : will you not ?

MARY BEATON.

Madam, I have no words.

QUEEN.

No words ? no pity—
Have you no mercies for such men ? God help !
It seems I am the meekest heart on earth—

Yea, the one tender woman left alive,
And knew it not. I will not let him live,
For all my pity of him.

MARY BEATON.

Nay, but, madam,
For God's love look a little to this thing.
If you do slay him you are but shamed to death ;
All men will cry upon you, women weep,
Turning your sweet name bitter with their tears ;
Red shame grow up out of your memory
And burn his face that would speak well of you :
You shall have no good word nor pity, none,
Till some such end be fallen upon you : nay,
I am but cold, I knew I had no words,
I will keep silence.

QUEEN.

Yea now, as I live,
I wist not of it : troth, he shall not die.
See you, I am pitiful, compassionate,
I would not have men slain for my love's sake,
But if he live to do me three times wrong,
Why then my shame would grow up green and red
Like any flower. I am not whole at heart ;
In faith, I wot not what such things should be ;
I doubt it is but dangerous ; he must die.

MARY BEATON.

Yea, but you will not slay him.

QUEEN.

Swear me that,
I'll say he shall not die for your oath's sake.
What will you do for grief when he is dead?

MARY BEATON.

Nothing for grief, but hold my peace and die.

QUEEN.

Why, for your sweet sake one might let him live ;
But the first fault was a green seed of shame,
And now the flower, and deadly fruit will come
With apple-time in autumn. By my life,
I would they had slain him there in Edinburgh ;
But I reprieve him ; lo the thank I get,
To set the base folk muttering liked smoked bees
Of shame and love, and how love comes of shame,
And how the queen loves shame that comes of love ;
Yet I say nought and go about my ways,
And this mad fellow that I respited
Being forth and free, lo now the second time
Ye take him by my bed in wait. Now see
If I can get goodwill to pardon him ;
With what a face may I crave leave of men
To respite him, being young and a good knight
And mad for perfect love? shall I go say,
Dear lords, because ye took him shamefully,
Let him not die ; because his fault is foul,
Let him not die ; because if he do live

H

*I shall be held a harlot of all men,
I pray you, sweet sirs, that he may not die ?*

MARY BEATON.

Madam, for me I would not have him live ;
Mine own heart's life was ended with my fame,
And my life's breath will shortly follow them ;
So that I care not much ; for you wot well
I have lost love and shame and fame and all
To no good end ; nor while he had his life
Have I got good of him that was my love,
Save that for courtesy (which may God quit)
He kissed me once as one might kiss for love
Out of great pity for me ; saving this,
He never did me grace in all his life.
And when you have slain him, madam, it may be
I shall get grace of him in some new way
In a new place, if God have care of us.

QUEEN.

Bid you my brother to me presently. [*Excunt* MARIES.]
And yet the thing is pitiful ; I would
There were some way. To send him overseas,
Out past the long firths to the cold keen sea
Where the sharp sound is that one hears up here—
Or hold him in strong prison till he died—
He would die shortly—or to set him free
And use him softly till his brains were healed—
There is no way. Now never while I live
Shall we twain love together any more

Nor sit at rhyme as we were used to do,
Nor each kiss other only with the eyes
A great way off ere hand or lip could reach ;
There is no way.

Enter MURRAY.

O, you are welcome, sir ;
You know what need I have ; but I praise heaven,
Having such need, I have such help of you.
I do believe no queen God ever made
Was better holpen than I look to be.
What, if two brethren love not heartily,
Who shall be good to either one of them ?

MURRAY.

Madam, I have great joy of your good will.

QUEEN.

I pray you, brother, use no courtesies :
I have some fear you will not suffer me
When I shall speak. Fear is a fool, I think,
Yet hath he wit enow to fool my wits,
Being but a woman's. Do not answer me
Till you shall know ; yet if you have a word
I shall be fain to hear it ; but I think
There is no word to help me ; no man's word :
There be two things yet that should do me good,
A speeding arm and a great heart. My lord,

I am soft-spirited as women are,
And ye wot well I have no harder heart :
Yea, with my will I would not slay a thing,
But all should live right sweetly if I might ;
So that man's blood-spilling lies hard on me.
I have a work yet for mine honour's sake,
A thing to do, God wot I know not how,
Nor how to crave it of you : nay, by heaven,
I will not shame myself to show it you :
I have not heart.

MURRAY.

Why, if it may be done
With any honour, or with good men's excuse,
I shall well do it.

QUEEN.

I would I wist that well.
Sir, do you love me ?

MURRAY.

Yea, you know I do.

QUEEN.

In faith, you should well love me, for I love
The least man in your following for your sake
With a whole sister's heart.

MURRAY.

Speak simply, madam ;
I must obey you, being your bounden man.

QUEEN.

Sir, so it is you know what things have been,
Even to the endangering of mine innocent name,
And by no fault, but by men's evil will ;
If Chastelard have trial openly,
I am but shamed.

MURRAY.

This were a wound indeed,
If your good name should lie upon his lip.

QUEEN.

I will the judges put him not to plead,
For my fame's sake ; he shall not answer them.

MURRAY.

What, think you he will speak against your fame ?

QUEEN.

I know not ; men might feign belief of him
For hate of me ; it may be he will speak ;
In brief, I will not have him held to proof.

MURRAY.

Well, if this be, what good is to be done ?

QUEEN.

Is there no way but he must speak to them,
Being had to trial plainly ?

MURRAY.

I think, none.

QUEEN.

Now mark, my lord ; I swear he will not speak.

MURRAY.

It were the best if you could make that sure.

QUEEN.

There is one way. Look, sir, he shall not do it :
Shall not, or will not, either is one way ;
I speak as I would have you understand.

MURRAY.

Let me not guess at you ; speak certainly.

QUEEN.

You will not mind me : let him be removed ;
Take means to get me surety : there be means.

MURRAY.

So, in your mind, I have to slay the man ?

QUEEN.

Is there a mean for me to save the man ?

MURRAY.

Truly I see no mean except your love.

QUEEN.

What love is that, my lord ? what think you of,
Talking of love and of love's mean in me
And of your guesses and of slaying him ?
Why, I say nought, have nought to say: God help me !
I bid you but take surety of the man,
Get him removed.

MURRAY.

Come, come, be clear with me ;
You bid me to despatch him privily.

QUEEN.

God send me sufferance ! I bid you, sir ?
Nay, do not go : what matter if I did ?
Nathless I never bade you ; no, by God.
Be not so wroth ; you are my brother born ;
Why do you dwell upon me with such eyes ?
For love of God you should not bear me hard.

MURRAY.

What, are you made of flesh ?

QUEEN.

O, now I see

You had rather lose your wits to do me harm
Than keep sound wits to help me.

MURRAY.

It is right strange ;
The worst man living hath some fear, some love,
Holds somewhat dear a little for life's sake,
Keeps fast to some compassion ; you have none ;
You know of nothing that remembrance knows
To make you tender. I must slay the man ?
Nay, I will do it.

QUEEN.

Do, if you be not mad.
I am sorry for him ; and he must needs die.
I would I were assured you hate me not :
I have no heart to slay him by my will.
I pray you think not bitterly of me.

MURRAY.

Is it your pleasure such a thing were done ?

QUEEN.

Yea, by God's body is it, certainly.

MURRAY.

Nay, for your love then, and for honour's sake,
This thing must be.

QUEEN.

Yea, should I set you on ?
Even for my love then, I beseech you, sir,
To seek him out, and lest he prate of me
To put your knife into him ere he come forth :
Meseems this were not such wild work to do.

MURRAY.

I'll have him in the prison taken off.

QUEEN.

I am bounden to you, even for my name's sake,
When that is done.

MURRAY.

I pray you fear me not.
Farewell. I would such things were not to do,
Or not for me ; yea, not for any man. [*Exit.*]

QUEEN.

Alas, what honour have I to give thanks ?
I would he had denied me : I had held my peace
Thenceforth for ever ; but he wrung out the word,
Caught it before my lip, was fain of it—
It was his fault to put it in my mind,
Yea, and to feign a loathing of his fault.
Now is he about devising my love's death,
And nothing loth. Nay, since he must needs die,
Would he were dead and come alive again

And I might keep him safe. He doth live now
And I may do what love I will to him ;
But by to-morrow he will be stark dead,
Stark slain and dead ; and for no sort of love
Will he so much as kiss me half a kiss.
Were this to do I would not do it again.

Re-enter MURRAY.

What, have you taken order? is it done?
It were impossible to do so soon.
Nay, answer me.

MURRAY.

Madam, I will not do it.

QUEEN.

How did you say? I pray, sir, speak again :
I know not what you said.

MURRAY.

I say I will not ;
I have thought thereof, and have made up my heart
To have no part in this : look you to it.

QUEEN.

O, for God's sake! you will not have me shamed?

MURRAY.

I will not dip my hand into your sin.

QUEEN.

It were a good deed to deliver me ;
I am but woman, of one blood with you,
A feeble woman ; put me not to shame ;
I pray you of your pity do me right.
Yea, and no fleck of blood shall cleave to you
For a just deed.

MURRAY.

I know not : I will none.

QUEEN.

O, you will never let him speak to them
To put me in such shame ? why, I should die
Out of pure shame and mine own burning blood ;
Yea, my face feels the shame lay hold on it,
I am half burnt already in my thought ;
Take pity of me. Think how shame slays a man ;
How shall I live then ? would you have me dead ?
I pray you for our dead dear father's sake,
Let not men mock at me. Nay, if he speak,
I shall be sung in mine own towns. Have pity.
What, will you let men stone me in the ways ?

MURRAY.

Madam, I shall take pains the best I may

To save your honour, and what thing lieth in me
That will I do, but no close manslayings.
I will not have God's judgment gripe my throat
When I am dead, to hale me into hell
For a man's sake slain on this wise. Take heed.
See you to that. [Exit.]

QUEEN.

One of you maidens there
Bid my lord hither. Now by Mary's soul,
He shall not die and bring me into shame.
There's treason in you like a fever, hot,
My holy-natured brother, cheek and eye :
You look red through with it : sick, honour-sick,
Specked with the blain of treason, leper-like—
A scrupulous fair traitor with clean lips—
If one should sue to hell to do him good
He were as brotherly holpen as I am.
This man must live and say no harm of me ;
I may reprieve and cast him forth ; yea, so—
This were the best ; or if he die midway—
Yea, anything, so that he die not here.

[To the MARIES within.]

Fetch hither Darnley. Nay, ye gape on me—
What, doth he sleep, or feeds, or plays at games ?
Why, I would see him ; I am weary for his sake ;
Bid my lord in.—Nathless he will but chide ;
Nay, flee and laugh : what should one say to him ?
There were some word if one could hit on it ;
Some way to close with him : I wot not.—Sir,

Enter DARNLEY.

• Please it your love I have a suit to you.

DARNLEY.

What sort of suit ?

QUEEN.

Nay, if you be not friends—
I have no suit towards mine enemies.

DARNLEY.

Eh, do I look now like your enemy ?

QUEEN.

You have a way of peering under brow
I do not like. If you see anything
In me that irks you I will painfully
Labour to lose it : do but show me favour,
And as I am your faithful humble wife
This foolishness shall be removed in me.

DARNLEY.

Why do you laugh and mock me with stretched
hands ?
Faith, I see no such thing.

QUEEN.

That is well seen.

Come, I will take my heart between my lips,
Use it not hardly. Sir, my suit begins ;
That you would please to make me that I am,
(In sooth I think I am) mistress and queen
Of mine own people.

DARNLEY.

Why, this is no suit ;
This is a simple matter, and your own.

QUEEN.

It was, before God made you king of me.

DARNLEY.

No king, by God's grace ; were I such a king
I'd sell my kingdom for six roods of rye.

QUEEN.

You are too sharp upon my words ; I would
Have leave of you to free a man condemned.

DARNLEY.

What man is that, sweet ?

QUEEN.

Such a mad poor man
As God desires us use not cruelly.

DARNLEY.

Is there no name a man may call him by?

QUEEN.

Nay, my fair master, what fair game is this?
Why, you do know him, it is Chastelard.

DARNLEY.

Ay, is it soothly?

QUEEN.

By my life, it is ;
Sweet, as you tender me, so pardon him.

DARNLEY.

As he doth tender you, so pardon me ;
For if it were the mean to save my life
He should not live a day.

QUEEN.

Nay, shall not he?

DARNLEY.

Look what an evil wit old Fortune hath :
Why, I came here to get his time cut off.
This second fault is meat for lewd men's mouths ;
You were best have him slain at once : 'tis hot.

QUEEN.

Give me the warrant, and sit down, my lord.
Why, I will sign it ; what, I understand
How this must be. Should not my name stand here ?

DARNLEY.

Yea, there, and here the seal.

QUEEN.

Ay, so you say.
Shall I say too what I am thinking of?

DARNLEY.

Do, if you will.

QUEEN.

I do not like your suit.

DARNLEY,

'Tis of no Frenchman fashion.

QUEEN.

No, Got wot ;
'Tis nowise great men's fashion in French land
To clap a headsman's taberd on their backs.

DARNLEY.

No, madam ?

QUEEN.

No ; I never wist of that.
Is it a month gone I did call you lord ?
I chose you by no straying stroke of sight,
But with my heart to love you heartily.
Did I wrong then ? did mine eye draw my heart ?
I know not ; sir, it may be I did wrong :
And yet to see you I should call it right
Even yet to love you ; and would choose again,
Again to choose you.

DARNLEY.

There, I love you too ;
Take that for sooth, and let me take this hence.

QUEEN.

O, do you think I hold you off with words ?
Why, take it then ; there is my handwriting,
And here the hand that you shall slay him with.
'Tis a fair hand, a maiden-coloured one :
I doubt yet it has never slain a man.
You never fought yet save for game, I wis.
Nay, thank me not, but have it from my sight ;
Go and make haste for fear he be got forth :
It may be such a man is dangerous ;
Who knows what friends he hath ? and by my faith
I doubt he hath seen some fighting, I do fear
He hath fought and shed men's blood ; ye are wise men
That will not leave such dangerous things alive ;

"Twere well he died the sooner for your sakes.
Pray you make haste ; it is not fit he live.

DARNLEY.

What, will you let him die so easily ?

QUEEN.

Why, God have mercy ! what way should one take
To please such people ? there's some cunning way,
Something I miss, out of my simple soul.
What, must one say " Beseech you do no harm,"
Or " for my love, sweet cousins, be not hard,"
Or " let him live but till the vane come round "—
Will such things please you ? well then, have your way ;
Sir, I desire you, kneeling down with tears,
With sighs and tears, fair sir, require of you,
Considering of my love I bear this man,
Just for my love's sake let him not be hanged
Before the sundown ; do thus much for me,
To have a queen's prayers follow after you.

DARNLEY.

I know no need for you to gibe at me.

QUEEN.

Alack, what heart then shall I have to jest ?
There is no woman jests in such a wise—
For the shame's sake I pray you hang him not,

*Seeing how I love him, save indeed in silk,
Sweet twisted silk of my sad handiwork.*

Nay, and you will not do so much for me ;
You vex your lip, biting the blood and all :
Were this so hard, and you compassionate?
I am in sore case then, and will weep indeed.

DARNLEY.

What do you mean to cast such gibes at me ?

QUEEN.

Woe's me, and will you turn my tears to thorns?
Nay, set your eyes a little in my face :
See, do I weep ? what will you make of me ?
Will you not swear I love this prisoner ?
Ye are wise, and ye will have it ; yet for me
I wist not of it. We are but feeble fools,
And love may catch us when we lie asleep
And yet God knows we know not this a whit.
Come, look on me, swear you believe it not :
It may be I will take your word for that.

DARNLEY.

Do you not love him ? nay, but verily ?

QUEEN.

Now then, make answer to me verily,
Which of us twain is wiser ? for my part

I will not swear I love not, if you will ;
Ye be wise men and many men, my lords,
And ye will have me love him, ye will swear
That I do love him ; who shall say ye lie ?
Look on your paper ; maybe I have wept :
Doubtless I love your hanged man in my heart.
What, is the writing smutched or gone awry ?
Or blurred—ay, surely so much—with one tear,
One little sharp tear strayed on it by chance ?
Come, come, the man is deadly dangerous ;
Let him die presently.

DARNLEY.

You do not love him ;
Well, yet he need not die ; it were right hard
To hang the fool because you love him not.

QUEEN.

You have keen wits and thereto courtesy
To catch me with. No, let this man not die ;
It were no such perpetual praise to you
To be his doomsman and in doglike wise
Bite his brief life in twain.

DARNLEY.

Truly it were not.

QUEEN.

Then for your honour and my love of you
(Oh, I do love you ! but you know not, sweet,

You shall see how much), think you for their sake
He may go free?

DARNLEY.

How, freely forth of us?
But yet he loves you, and being mad with love
Makes matter for base mouths to chew upon:
'Twere best he live not yet.

QUEEN.

Will you say that?

DARNLEY.

Why should he live to breed you bad reports
Let him die first.

QUEEN.

Sweet, for your sake, not so.

DARNLEY.

Fret not yourself to pity ; let him die.

QUEEN.

Come, let him live a little ; it shall be
A grace to us.

DARNLEY.

By God he dies at once.

QUEEN.

What makes you gape so beastlike after blood?
Were you not bred up on some hangman's hire
And dieted with fleshmeats at his hand
And fed into a fool? Give me that paper.

DARNLEY.

Now for that word I will not.

QUEEN.

Nay, sweet love,
For your own sake be just a little wise;
Come, I beseech you.

DARNLEY.

Pluck not at my hands.

QUEEN.

No, that I will not: I am brain-broken, mad;
Pity my madness for sweet marriage-sake
And my great love's; I love you to say this;
I would not have you cross me, out of love.
But for true love should I not chafe indeed?
And now I do not.

DARNLEY.

Yea, and late you chid,
You chafed and jested and blew soft and hard—
No, for that "fool" you shall not fool me so.

QUEEN.

You are no churl, sweet, will you see me weep?
Look, I weep now ; be friends with my poor tears.
Think each of them beseeches you of love
And hath some tongue to cry on you for love
And speak soft things ; for that which loves not you
Is none of mine, not though they grow of grief
And grief of you ; be not too hard with them.
You would not of your own heart slay a man ;
Nay, if you will, in God's name make me weep,
I will not hate you ; but at heart, sweet lord,
Be not at heart my sweet heart's enemy.
If I had many mighty men to friend
I would not plead too lovingly with you
To have your love.

DARNLEY.

Why, yet you have my love.

QUEEN.

Alas, what shall mine enemies do to me
If I be used so hardly of my friends?
Come, sir, you hate me ; yet for all your hate
You cannot have such heart.

DARNLEY.

What sort of heart ?

I have no heart to be used shamefully
If you mean that.

QUEEN.

Would God I loved you not ;
You are too hard to be used lovingly.

DARNLEY.

You are moved too much for such a little love
As you bear me.

QUEEN.

God knows you do me wrong ;
God knows the heart, sweet, that I love you with.
Hark you, fair sir, I'd have all well with you ;
Do you not fear at sick men's time of night
What end may come ? are you so sure of heart ?
Is not your spirit surprisable in sleep ?
Have you no evil dreams ? Nay, look you, love,
I will not be flung off you heart and hand,
I am no snake : but tell me for your love
Have you no fancies how these things will end
In the pit's mouth ? how all life-deeds will look
At the grave's edge that lets men into hell ?
For my part, who am weak and woman-eyed,
It turns my soul to tears : I doubt this blood
Fallen on our faces when we twain are dead
Will scar and burn them : yea, for heaven is sweet,
And loves sweet deeds that smell not of spilt blood.
Let us not kill : God that made mercy first
Pities the pitiful for their deed's sake.

DARNLEY.

Get you some painting ; with a cheek like this
You'll find no faith in listeners.

QUEEN.

How, fair lord ?

DARNLEY.

I say that looking with this face of yours
None shall believe you holy ; what, you talk,
Take mercy in your mouth, eat holiness,
Put God under your tongue and feed on heaven,
With fear and faith and—faith, I know not what—
And look as though you stood and saw men slain
To make you game and laughter : nay, your eyes
Threaten as unto blood. What will you do
To make men take your sweet word ? pitiful—
You are pitiful as he that's hired for death
And loves the slaying yet better than the hire.

QUEEN.

You are wise that live to threat and tell me so ;
Do you love life too much ?

DARNLEY.

O, now you are sweet,
Right tender now : you love not blood nor death,
You are too tender.

QUEEN.

Yea, too weak, too soft :
Sweet, do not mock me, for my love's sake ; see
How soft a thing I am. Will you be hard ?
The heart you have, has it no sort of fear ?

DARNLEY.

Take off your hand and let me go my way
And do my deed, and when the doing is past
I will come home and teach you tender things
Out of my love till you forget my wrath.
I will be angry when I see good need,
And will grow gentle after, fear not that ;
You shall get no wrong of my wrongdoing.
So I take leave.

QUEEN.

Take what you will ; take all ;
You have taken half my heart away with words :
Take all I have, and take no leave ; I have
No leave to give : yea, shortly shall lack leave,
I think, to live ; but I crave none of you ;
I would have none : yet for the love I have,
If I get ever a mean to show it you,
I pray God put you some day in my hand
That you may take that too.

DARNLEY.

Well, as he please ;
God keep you in such love ; and so farewell. [*Exit.*]

QUEEN.

So fare I as your lover, but not well.—
Ah sweet, if God be ever good to me
To put you in my hand ! I am come to shame ;
Let me think now, and let my wits not go ;
God, for dear mercy, let me not forget
Why I should be so angry ; the dull blood
Beats at my face and blinds me—I am chafed to death,
And I am shamed ; I shall go mad and die.
Truly I think I did kneel down, did pray,
Yea, weep (who knows ?) it may be—all for that.
Yea, if I wept not, this was blood brake forth
And burnt mine eyelids ; I will have blood back,
And wash them cool in the hottest of his heart,
Or I will slay myself : I cannot tell :
I have given gold for brass, and lo the pay
Cleaves to my fingers : there's no way to mend—
Not while life stays : would God that it were gone !
The fool will feed upon my fame and laugh ;
Till one seal up his tongue and lips with blood,
He carries half my honour and good name
Between his teeth. Lord God, mine head will fail !
When have I done thus since I was alive ?
And these ill times will deal but ill with me—
My old love slain, and never a new to help,
And my wits gone, and my blithe use of life,
And all the grace was with me. Love—perchance
If I save love I shall well save myself.
I could find heart to bid him take such fellows

And kill them to my hand. I was the fool
To sue to these and shame myself : God knows
I was a queen born, I will hold their heads
Here in my hands for this. Which of you waits ?

Enter MARY BEATON and MARY CARMICHAEL.

No maiden of them ?—what, no more than this ?

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Madam, the lady Seyton is gone forth ;
She is ill at heart with watching.

QUEEN.

Ay, at heart—
All girls must have such tender sides to the heart
They break for one night's watching, ache to death
For an hour's pity, for a half-hour's love—
Wear out before the watches, die by dawn,
And ride at noon to burial. God's my pity !
Where's Hamilton ? doth she ail too ? at heart,
I warrant her at heart.

MARY BEATON.

I know not, madam.

QUEEN.

What, sick or dead ? I am well holpen of you :
Come hither to me. What pale blood you have—

Is it for fear you turn such cheeks to me?
Why, if I were so loving, by my hand,
I would have set my head upon the chance,
And loosed him though I died. What will you do?
Have you no way?

MARY BEATON.

None but your mercy.

QUEEN.

Ay?

Why then the thing is piteous. Think, for God's sake—
Is there no loving way to fetch him forth?
Nay, what a white thin-blooded thing is love,
To help no more than this doth! Were I in love,
I would unbar the ways to-night and then
Laugh death to death to-morrow, mock him dead;
I think you love well with one half your heart,
And let fear keep the other. Hark you now,
You said there was some friend durst break my bars—
Some Scotch name—faith, as if I wist of it!
Ye have such heavy wits to help one with—
Some man that had some mean to save him by—
Tush, I must be at pains for you!

MARY BEATON.

Nay, madam,

It were no boot; he will not be let forth.

QUEEN.

I say, the name. O, Robert Erskine—yea,
A fellow of some heart : what saith he ?

MARY BEATON.

Madam,

The thing was sound all through, yea, all went well,
But for all prayers that we could make to him
He would not fly: we cannot get him forth.

QUEEN.

Great God ! that men should have such wits as this !
I have a mind to let him die for that ;
And yet I wot not. Said he, he loathed his life ?

MARY BEATON.

He says your grace given would scathe yourself,
And little grace for such a grace as that
Be with the little of his life he kept
To cast off some time more unworthily.

QUEEN.

God help me ! what should wise folk do with him ?
These men be weaker-witted than mere fools
When they fall mad once ; yet by Mary's soul
I am sorrier for him than for men right wise.
God wot a fool that were more wise than he
Would love me something worse than Chastelard,

Ay, and his own soul better. Do you think
(There's no such other sort of fool alive)
That he may live?

MARY BEATON.

Yea, by God's mercy, madam,
To your great praise and honour from all men
If you should keep him living.

QUEEN.

By God's light,
I have good will to do it. Are you sure,
If I would pack him with a pardon hence,
He would speak well of me—not hint and halt,
Smile and look back, sigh and say love runs out,
But times have been—with some loose laugh cut short,
Bit off at lip—eh?

MARY BEATON.

No, by heaven he would not.

QUEEN.

You know how quickly one may be belied—
Faith, you should know it—I never thought the worst,
One may touch love and come with clean hands off—
But you should know it. What, he will not fly—
Not though I wink myself asleep, turn blind—
Which that I will I say not?

MARY BEATON.

Nay, not he ;
We had good hope to bring him well aboard,
Let him slip safe down by the firths to sea,
Out under Leith by night-setting, and thence
Take ship for France and serve there out of sight
In the new wars.

QUEEN.

Ay, in the new French wars—
You wist thereof too, madam, with good leave—
A goodly bait to catch mine honour with
And let me wake up with my name bit through.
I had been much bounden to you twain, methinks,
But for my knight's sake and his love's ; by God,
He shall not die in God's despite nor mine.
Call in our chief lords ; bid one see to it :
Ay, and make haste.

[*Exeunt* MARY BEATON and MARY CARMICHAEL.]

Now shall I try their teeth :
I have done with fear ; now nothing but pure love
And power and pity shall have part in me ;
I will not throw them such a spirit in flesh
To make their prey on. Though he be mad indeed,
It is the goodliest madness ever smote
Upon man's heart. A kingly knight—in faith,
Meseems my face can yet make faith in men
And break their brains with beauty : for a word,
An eyelid's twitch, an eye's turn, tie them fast
And make their souls cleave to me. God be thanked,

This air has not yet curdled all the blood
That went to make me fair. An hour ago,
I thought I had been forgotten of men's love
More than dead women's faces are forgot
Of after lovers. All men are not of earth :
For all the frost of fools and this cold land
There be some yet catch fever of my face
And burning for mine eyes' sake. I did think
My time was gone when men would dance to death
As to a music, and lie laughing down
In the grave and take their funerals for their feasts,
To get one kiss of me. I have some strength yet,
Though I lack power on men that lack men's blood.
Yea, and God wot I will be merciful ;
For all the foolish hardness round my heart
That tender women miss of to their praise,
They shall not say but I had grace to give
Even for love's sake. Why, let them take their way :
What ails it them though I be soft or hard ?
Soft hearts would weep and weep and let men die
For very mercy and sweet-heartedness ;
I that weep little for my pity's sake,
I have the grace to save men. Let fame go—
I care not much what shall become of fame,
So I save love and do mine own soul right ;
I'll have my mercy help me to revenge
On all the crew of them. How will he look,
Having my pardon ! I shall have sweet thanks
And love of good men for my mercy's love—
Yea, and be quit of these I hate to death,
With one good deed.

Enter the MARIES.

MARY BEATON.

Madam, the lords are here.

QUEEN.

Stand you about me, I will speak to them.
I would the whole world stood up in my face
And heard what I shall say. Bid them come in.

*Enter MURRAY, RANDOLPH, MORTON, LINDSAY, and
other Lords.*

Hear you, fair lords, I have a word to you ;
There is one thing I would fain understand—
If I be queen or no ; for by my life
Methinks I am growing unqueenly. No man speak ?
Pray you take note, sweet lord ambassador,
I am no queen : I never was born queen ;
Alack, that one should fool us in this wise !
Take up my crown, sir, I will none of it
Till it hath bells on as a fool's cap hath.
Nay, who will have it ? no man take it up ?
Was there none worthy to be shamed but I ?
Here are enow good faces, good to crown ;
Will you be king, fair brother ? or you, my lord ?
Give me a spinner's curch, a wisp of reed,
Any mean thing ; but, God's love, no more gold,
And no more shame : let boys throw dice for it,

Or cast it to the grooms for tennis-play,
For I will none.

MURRAY.

What would your highness have?

QUEEN.

Yea, yea, I said I was no majesty ;
I shall be shortly fallen out of grace.
What would I have? I would have leave to live ;
Perchance I shall not shortly : nay, for me
That have no leave to respite other lives
To keep mine own life were small praise enow.

MURRAY.

Your majesty hath power to respite men,
As we well wot ; no man saith otherwise.

QUEEN.

What, is this true? 'tis a thing wonderful—
So great I cannot be well sure of it.
Strange that a queen should find such grace as this
At such lords' hands as ye be, such great lords :
I pray you let me get assured again,
Lest I take jest for truth and shame myself
And make you mirth : to make your mirth of me,
God wot it were small pains to you, my lords,
But much less honour. I may send reprieve—
With your sweet leaves I may?

MURRAY.

Assuredly.

QUEEN.

Lo, now, what grace is this I have of you !
I had a will to respite Chastelard,
And would not do it for very fear of you :
Look you, I wist not ye were merciful.

MORTON.

Madam—

QUEEN.

My lord, you have a word to me ?
Doth it displease you such a man should live ?

MORTON.

'Twere a mad mercy in your majesty
To lay no hand upon his second fault
And let him thrice offend you.

QUEEN.

Ay, my lord ?

MORTON.

It were well done to muffle lewd men's mouths
By casting of his head into their laps :
It were much best.

QUEEN.

Yea, truly were it so ?
But if I will not, yet I will not, sir,

For all the mouths in Scotland. Now, by heaven,
As I am pleased he shall not die, but live,
So shall ye be. There is no man shall die,
Except it please me ; and no man shall say,
Except it please me, if I do ill or well.
Which of you now will set his will to mine ?
Not you, nor you I think, nor none of you,
Nor no man living that loves living well.
Let one stand forth and smite me with his hand,
Wring my crown off and cast it underfoot,
And he shall get my respite back of me,
And no man else : he shall bid live or die.
And no man else ; and he shall be my lord,
And no man else. What, will not one be king ?
Will not one here lay hold upon my state ?
I am queen of you for all things come and gone.
Nay, my chief lady, and no meaner one,
The chieftest of my maidens, shall bear this
And give it to my prisoner for a grace ;
Who shall deny me ? who shall do me wrong ?
Bear greeting to the lord of Chastelard,
And this withal for respite of his life,
For by my head he shall die no such way :
Nay, sweet, no words, but hence and back again.

[*Exit* MARY BEATON.]

Farewell, dear lords ; ye have shown grace to me,
And some time I will thank you as I may ;
Till when think well of me and what is done.

END OF THE FOURTH ACT.

ACT V.

CHASTELARD.

SCENE I.—*Before Holyrood. A crowd of people; among them Soldiers, Burgesses, a Preacher, &c.*

1ST CITIZEN.

They are not out yet. Have you seen the man?
What manner of man?

2ND CITIZEN.

Shall he be hanged or no?
There was a fellow hanged some three days gone
Wept the whole way: think you this man shall die
In better sort, now?

1ST CITIZEN.

Eh, these shawm-players
That walk before strange women and make songs!
How should they die well?

3RD CITIZEN.

Is it sooth men say
Our dame was wont to kiss him on the face
In lewd folk's sight?

1ST CITIZEN.

Yea, saith one, all day long
He used to sit and jangle words in rhyme
To suit with shakes of faint adulterous sound
Some French lust in men's ears ; she made songs too,
Soft things to feed sin's amorous mouth upon—
Delicate sounds for dancing at in hell.

4TH CITIZEN.

Is it priest Black that he shall have by him
When they do come ?

3RD CITIZEN.

Ah ! by God's leave, not so ;
If the knave show us his peeled onion's head
And that damned flagging jowl of his—

2ND CITIZEN.

Nay, sirs,
Take heed of words ; moreover, please it you,
This man hath no pope's part in him.

3RD CITIZEN.

I say
That if priest whore's-friend with the lewd thief's cheek
Show his foul blinking face to shame all ours,
It goes back fouler ; well, one day hell's fire
Will burn him black indeed.

A WOMAN.

What kind of man?

'Tis yet great pity of him if he be
Goodly enow for this queen's paramour.
A French lord overseas? what doth he here,
With Scotch folk here?

1ST CITIZEN.

Fair mistress, I think well
He doth so at some times that I were fain
To do as well.

THE WOMAN.

Nay, then he will not die.

1ST CITIZEN.

Why, see you, if one eat a piece of bread
Baked as it were a certain prophet's way,
Not upon coals, now—you shall apprehend—
If defiled bread be given a man to eat,
Being thrust into his mouth, why he shall eat,
And with good hap shall eat; but if now, say,
One steal this, bread and beastliness and all,
When scarcely for pure hunger flesh and bone
Cleave one to other—why, if he steal to eat,
Be it even the filthiest feeding—though the man
Be famine-flayed of flesh and skin, I say
He shall be hanged.

3RD CITIZEN.

Nay, stolen said you, sir?
See, God bade eat abominable bread,
And freely was it eaten—for a sign
This, for a sign—and doubtless as did God,
So may the devil; bid one eat freely and live,
Not for a sign.

2ND CITIZEN.

Will you think thus of her?
But wherefore should they get this fellow slain
If he be clear toward her?

3RD CITIZEN.

Sir, one must see
The day comes when a woman sheds her sin
As a bird moults; and she being shifted so,
The old mate of her old feather pecks at her
To get the right bird back; then she being stronger
Picks out his eyes—eh?

2ND CITIZEN.

Like enough to be;
But if it be—Is not one preaching there
With certain folk about him?

1ST CITIZEN.

Yea, the same
Who preached a month since from Ezekiel

Concerning these twain—this our queen that is
And her that was, and is not now so much
As queen over hell's worm.

3RD CITIZEN.

Ay, said he not,
This was Aholah, the first one of these,
Called sisters only for a type—being twain,
Twain Maries, no whit Nazarene? the first
Bred out of Egypt like the water-worm
With sides in wet green places baked with slime
And festered flesh that steams against the sun ;
A plague among all people, and a type
Set as a flake upon a leper's fell.

1ST CITIZEN.

Yea, said he, and unto her the men went in,
The men of Pharaoh's, beautiful with red
And with red gold, fair foreign-footed men,
The bountiful fair men, the courteous men,
The delicate men with delicate feet, that went
Curling their small beards Agag-fashion, yea
Pruning their mouths to nibble words behind
With pecking at God's skirts—small broken oaths
Fretted to shreds between most dainty lips,
And underbreath some praise of Ashtaroth
Sighed laughingly.

2ND CITIZEN.

Was he not under guard
For the good word?

1ST CITIZEN.

Yea, but now forth again—
And of the latter said he—there being two,
The first Aholah, which interpreted—

3RD CITIZEN.

But, of this latter?

1ST CITIZEN.

Well, of her he said
How she made letters for Chaldean folk
And men that came forth of the wilderness
And all her sister's chosen men ; yea, she
Kept not her lip from any sin of hers
But multiplied in whoredoms toward all these
That hate God mightily ; for these, he saith,
These are the fair French people, and these her kin
Sought out of England with her love-letters
To bring them to her kiss of love ; and thus
With a prayer made that God would break such love
Ended some while ; then crying out for strong wrath
Spake with a great voice after : This is she,
Yea the lewd woman, yea the same woman
That gat bruised breasts in Egypt, when strange men
Swart from great suns, foot-burnt with angry soils

And strewn with sand of gaunt Chaldean miles,
Poured all their love upon her : she shall drink
The Lord's cup of derision that is filled
With drunkenness and sorrow, great of sides
And deep to drink in till the dreg drips out:
Yea, and herself with the twain shards thereof
Pluck off her breasts ; so said he.

4TH CITIZEN.

See that stir—

Are not they come?

3RD CITIZEN.

There wants an hour of them.
Draw near and let us hearken ; he will speak
Surely some word of this.

2ND CITIZEN.

What saith he now?

THE PREACHER.

The mercy of a harlot is a sword
And her mouth sharper than a flame of fire.

SCENE II.—*In Prison.*

CHASTELARD.

So here my time shuts up ; and the last light
Has made the last shade in the world for me.
The sunbeam that was narrow like a leaf
Has turned a hand, and the hand stretched to an arm,
And the arm has reached the dust on the floor, and
made

A maze of motes with paddling fingers. Well,
I knew not that a man so sure to die
Could care so little ; a bride-night's lustiness
Leaps in my veins as light fire under a wind :
As if I felt a kindling beyond death
Of some new joys far outside of me yet ;
Sweet sound, sweet smell and touch of things far out
Sure to come soon. I wonder will death be
Even all it seems now ? or the talk of hell
And wretched changes of the worn-out soul
Nailed to decaying flesh, shall that be true ?
Or is this like the forethought of deep sleep
Felt by a tired man ? Sleep were good enough—
Shall sleep be all ? But I shall not forget
For any sleep this love bound upon me—
For any sleep or quiet ways of death.
Ah, in my weary dusty space of sight

Her face will float with heavy scents of hair
And fire of subtle amorous eyes, and lips
More hot than wine, full of sweet wicked words
Babbled against mine own lips, and long hands
Spread out, and pale bright throat and pale bright
breasts,
Fit to make all men mad. I do believe
This fire shall never quite burn out to the ash
And leave no heat and flame upon my dust
For witness where a man's heart was burnt up.
For all Christ's work this Venus is not quelled,
But reddens at the mouth with blood of men,
Sucking between small teeth the sap o' the veins,
Dabbling with death her little tender lips—
A bitter beauty, poisonous-pearlèd mouth.
I am not fit to live but for love's sake,
So I were best die shortly. Ah, fair love,
Fair fearful Venus made of deadly foam,
I shall escape you somehow with my death—
Your splendid supple body and mouth on fire
And Paphian breath that bites the lips with heat.
I had best die.

Enter MARY BEATON.

What, is my death's time come,
And you the friend to make death kind to me?
'Tis sweetly done ; for I was sick for this.

MARY BEATON.

Nay, but see here ; nay, for you shall not die :
She has reprieved you ; look, her name to that,
A present respite ; I was sure of her :
You are quite safe : here, take it in your hands :
I am faint with the end of pain. Read there.

CHASTELARD.

Reprieve ?

Wherefore reprieve ? Who has done this to me ?

MARY BEATON.

I never feared but God would have you live,
Or I knew well God must have punished me ;
But I feared nothing, had no sort of fear.
What makes you stare upon the seal so hard ?
Will you not read now ?

CHASTELARD.

A reprieve of life—

Reprieving me from living. Nay, by God,
I count one death a bitter thing enough.

MARY BEATON.

See what she writes ; your love ; for love of you ;
Out of her love ; a word to save your life :
But I knew this too though you love me not :
She is your love ; I knew that : yea, by heaven.

CHASTELARD.

You knew I had to live and be reprieved :
Say I were bent to die now?

MARY BEATON.

Do not die,
For her sweet love's sake ; not for pity of me,
You would not bear with life for me one hour ;
But for hers only.

CHASTELARD.

Nay, I love you well,
I would not hurt you for more lives than one.
But for this fair-faced paper of reprieve,
We'll have no riddling to make death shift sides :
Look, here ends one of us. [Tearing it.

For her I love,
She will not anger heaven with slaying me ;
For me, I am well quit of loving her ;
For you, I pray you be well comforted,
Seeing in my life no man gat good by me
And by my death no hurt is any man's.

MARY BEATON.

And I that loved you? nay, I loved you ; nay,
Why should your like be pitied when they love?
Her hard heart is not yet so hard as yours,
Nor God's hard heart. I care not if you die.

These bitter madmen are not fit to live.
I will not have you touch me, speak to me,
Nor take farewell of you. See you die well,
Or death will play with shame for you, and win,
And laugh you out of life. I am right glad
I never am to see you any more,
For I should come to hate you easily ;
I would not have you live. [Exit.

CHASTELARD.

She has cause enow.

I would this wretched waiting had an end,
For I wax feebler than I was : God knows
I had a mind once to have saved this flesh
And made life one with shame. It marvels me
This girl that loves me should desire so much
To have me sleep with shame for bedfellow
A whole life's space ; she would be glad to die
To escape such life. It may be too her love
Is but an amorous quarrel with herself,
Not love of me but her own wilful soul ;
Then she will live and be more glad of this
Than girls of their own will and their heart's love
Before love mars them : so God go with her !
For mine own love—I wonder will she come
Sad at her mouth a little, with drawn cheeks
And eyelids wrinkled up ? or hot and quick
To lean her head on mine and leave her lips
Deep in my neck ? For surely she must come ;

And I should fare the better to be sure
What she will do. But as it please my sweet ;
For some sweet thing she must do if she come,
Seeing how I have to die. Now three years since
This had not seemed so good an end for me ;
But in some wise all things wear round betimes
And wind up well. Yet doubtless she might take
A will to come my way and hold my hands
And kiss me some three kisses, throat, mouth, eyes,
And say some soft three words to soften death :
I do not see how this should break her ease.
Nay, she will come to get her warrant back :
By this no doubt she is sorely penitent,
Her fit of angry mercy well blown out
And her wits cool again. She must have chafed
A great while through for anger to become
So like pure pity ; they must have fretted her
Nigh mad for anger : or it may be mistrust,
She is so false ; yea, to my death I think
She will not trust me ; alas the hard sweet heart !
As if my lips could hurt her any way
But by too keenly kissing of her own.
Ah false poor sweet fair lips that keep no faith,
They shall not catch mine false or dangerous ;
They must needs kiss me one good time, albeit
They love me not at all. Lo, here she comes,
For the blood leaps and catches at my face ;
There go her feet and tread upon my heart ;
Now shall I see what way I am to die.

Enter the QUEEN.

QUEEN.

What, is one here? Speak to me for God's sake :
Where are you lain?

CHASTELARD.

Here, madam, at your hand.

QUEEN.

Sweet lord, what sore pain have I had for you
And been most patient !—Nay, you are not bound.
If you be gentle to me, take my hand.
Do you not hold me the worst heart in the world?
Nay, you must needs ; but say not yet you do.
I am worn so weak I know not how I live :
Reach me your hand.

CHASTELARD.

Take comfort and good heart ;
All will find end ; this is some grief to you,
But you shall overlive it. Come, fair love ;
Be of fair cheer : I say you have done no wrong.

QUEEN.

I will not be of cheer : I have done a thing
That will turn fire and burn me. Tell me not ;

If you will do me comfort, whet your sword.
But if you hate me, tell me of soft things,
For I hate these, and bitterly. Look up ;
Am I not mortal to be gazed upon ?

CHASTELARD.

Yea, mortal, and not hateful.

QUEEN.

O lost heart !

Give me some mean to die by.

CHASTELARD.

Sweet, enough.

You have made no fault ; life is not worth a world
That you should weep to take it: would mine were,
And I might give you a world-worthier gift
Than one poor head that love has made a spoil ;
Take it for jest, and weep not: let me go.
And think I died of chance or malady.
Nay, I die well ; one dies not best abed.

QUEEN.

My warrant to reprieve you—that you saw ?
That came between your hands ?

CHASTELARD.

Yea, not long since.

It seems you have no will to let me die.

QUEEN.

Alas, you know I wrote it with my heart,
Out of pure love ; and since you were in bonds
I have had such grief for love's sake and my heart's—
Yea, by my life I have—I could not choose
But give love way a little. Take my hand ;
You know it would have pricked my heart's blood out
To write reprieve with.

CHASTELARD.

Sweet, your hands are kind ;
Lay them about my neck, upon my face,
And tell me not of writing.

QUEEN.

Nay, by heaven,
I would have given you mine own blood to drink
If that could heal you of your soul-sickness.
Yea, they know that, they curse me for your sake,
Rail at my love—would God their heads were lopped
And we twain left together this side death !
But look you, sweet, if this my warrant hold
You are but dead and shamed ; for you must die,
And they will slay you shamefully by force
Even in my sight.

CHASTELARD.

Faith, I think so they will

QUEEN.

Nay, they would slay me too, cast stones at me,
Drag me alive—they have eaten poisonous words,
They are mad and have no shame.

CHASTELARD.

Ay, like enough.

QUEEN.

Would God my heart were greater ; but God wot
I have no heart to bear with fear and die.
Yea, and I cannot help you : or I know
I should be nobler, bear a better heart :
But as this stands—I pray you for good love,
As you hold honour a costlier thing than life—

CHASTELARD.

Well?

QUEEN.

Nay, I would not be denied for shame ;
In brief, I pray you give me that again.

CHASTELARD.

What, my reprieve?

QUEEN.

Even so ; deny me not,
For your sake mainly : yea, by God you know
How fain I were to die in your death's stead.
For your name's sake. This were no need to swear.

Lest we be mocked to death with a reprieve,
And so both die, being shamed. What, shall I swear?
What, if I kiss you? must I pluck it out?
You do not love me: no, nor honour. Come,
I know you have it about you: give it me.

CHASTELARD.

I cannot yield you such a thing again;
Not as I had it.

QUEEN.

A coward? what shift now?
Do such men make such cravens?

CHASTELARD.

Chide me not:
Pity me that I cannot help my heart.

QUEEN.

Heaven mend mine eyes that took you for a man!
What, is it sewn into your flesh? take heed—
Nay, but for shame—what have you done with it?

CHASTELARD.

Why, there it lies, torn up.

QUEEN.

God help me, sir!
Have you done this?

CHASTELARD.

Yea, sweet ; what should I do ?
Did I not know you to the bone, my sweet ?
God speed you well ! you have a goodly lord.

QUEEN.

My love, sweet love, you are more fair than he,
Yea, fairer many times : I love you much,
Sir, know you that ?

CHASTELARD.

I think I know that well.
Sit here a little till I feel you through
In all my breath and blood for some sweet while.
O gracious body that mine arms have had,
And hair my face has felt on it ! grave eyes
And low thick lids that keep since years ago
In the blue sweet of each particular vein
Some special print of me ! I am right glad
That I must never feel a bitterer thing
Than your soft curled-up shoulder and amorous arms
From this time forth ; nothing can hap to me
Less good than this for all my whole life through.
I would not have some new pain after this
Come spoil the savour. O, your round bird's throat,
More soft than sleep or singing ; your calm cheeks,
Turned bright, turned wan with kisses hard and hot ;
The beautiful colour of your deep curved hands,

Made of a red rose that had changed to white ;
That mouth mine own holds half the sweetness of,
Yea, my heart holds the sweetness of it, whence
My life began in me ; mine that ends here
Because you have no mercy, nay you know
You never could have mercy. My fair love,
Kiss me again, God loves you not the less ;
Why should one woman have all goodly things ?
You have all beauty ; let mean women's lips
Be pitiful, and speak truth : they will not be
Such perfect things as yours. Be not ashamed
That hands not made like these that snare men's souls
Should do men good, give alms, relieve men's pain ;
You have the better, being more fair than they,
They are half foul, being rather good than fair ;
You are quite fair : to be quite fair is best.
Why, two nights hence I dreamed that I could see
In through your bosom under the left flower,
And there was a round hollow, and at heart
A little red snake sitting, without spot,
That bit—like this, and sucked up sweet—like this,
And curled its lithe light body right and left,
And quivered like a woman in act to love.
Then there was some low fluttered talk i' the lips,
Faint sound of soft fierce words caressing them—
Like a fair woman's when her love gets way.
Ah, your old kiss—I know the ways of it :
Let the lips cling a little. Take them off,
And speak some word or I go mad with love.

QUEEN.

Will you not have my chaplain come to you ?

CHASTELARD.

Some better thing of yours—some handkerchief,
Some fringe of scarf to make confession to—
You had some book about you that fell out—

QUEEN.

A little written book of Ronsard's rhymes,
His gift, I wear in there for love of him—
See, here between our feet.

CHASTELARD.

Ay, my old lord's—

The sweet chief poet, my dear friend long since ?

Give me the book. Lo you, this verse of his :

With coming lilies in late April came

Her body, fashioned whiter for their shame ;

And roses, touched with blood since Adon bled,

From her fair colour filled their lips with red :

A goodly praise : I could not praise you so.

I read that while your marriage-feast went on.

Leave me this book, I pray you : I would read

The hymn of death here over ere I die ;

I shall know soon how much he knew of death

When that was written. One thing I know now,

I shall not die with half a heart at least,

Nor shift my face, nor weep my fault alive,
Nor swear if I might live and do new deeds
I would do better. Let me keep the book.

QUEEN.

Yea, keep it : as would God you had kept your life
Out of mine eyes and hands. I am wrung to the heart :
This hour feels dry and bitter in my mouth,
As if its sorrow were my body's food
More than my soul's. There are bad thoughts in me—
Most bitter fancies biting me like birds
That tear each other. Suppose you need not die ?

CHASTELARD.

You know I cannot live for two hours more.
Our fate was made thus ere our days were made :
Will you fight fortune for so small a grief ?
But for one thing I were full fain of death.

QUEEN.

What thing is that ?

CHASTELARD.

None need to name the thing.
Why, what can death do with me fit to fear ?
For if I sleep I shall not weep awake ;
Or if their saying be true of things to come,
Though hell be sharp, in the worst ache of it

I shall be eased so God will give me back
Sometimes one golden gracious sight of you—
The aureole woven flowerlike through your hair,
And in your lips the little laugh as red
As when it came upon a kiss and ceased,
Touching my mouth.

QUEEN.

As I do now, this way,
With my heart after : would I could shed tears,
Tears should not fail when the heart shudders so.
But your bad thought?

CHASTELARD.

Well, such a thought as this:
It may be, long time after I am dead,
For all you are, you may see bitter days ;
God may forget you or be wroth with you :
Then shall you lack a little help of me,
And I shall feel your sorrow touching you,
A happy sorrow, though I may not touch :
I that would fain be turned to flesh again,
Fain get back life to give up life for you,
To shed my blood for help, that long ago
You shed and were not holpen : and your heart
Will ache for help and comfort, yea for love,
And find less love than mine—for I do think
You never will be loved thus in your life.

QUEEN.

It may be man will never love me more ;
For I am sure I shall not love man twice.

CHASTELARD.

I know not: men must love you in life's spite ;
For you will always kill them ; man by man
Your lips will bite them dead ; yea, though you would,
You shall not spare one ; all will die of you ;
I cannot tell what love shall do with these,
But I for all my love shall have no might
To help you more, mine arms and hands no power
To fasten on you more. This cleaves my heart,
That they shall never touch your body more.
But for your grief—you will not have to grieve ;
For being in such poor eyes so beautiful
It must needs be as God is more than I
So much more love he hath of you than mine ;
Yea, God shall not be bitter with my love,
Seeing she is so sweet.

QUEEN.

Ah my sweet fool,
Think you when God will ruin me for sin
My face of colour shall prevail so much
With him, so soften the toothed iron's edge
To save my throat a scar? nay, I am sure
I shall die somehow sadly.

CHASTELARD.

This is pure grief ;
The shadow of your pity for my death,
Mere foolishness of pity : all sweet moods
Throw out such little shadows of themselves,
Leave such light fears behind. You, die like me ?
Stretch your throat out that I may kiss all round
Where mine shall be cut through: suppose my mouth
The axe-edge to bite so sweet a throat in twain
With bitter iron, should not it turn soft
As lip is soft to lip ?

QUEEN.

I am quite sure
I shall die sadly some day, Chastelard ;
I am quite certain.

CHASTELARD.

Do not think such things ;
Lest all my next world's memories of you be
As heavy as this thought.

QUEEN.

I will not grieve you ;
Forgive me that my thoughts were sick with grief.
What can I do to give you ease at heart ?
Shall I kiss now ? I pray you have no fear
But that I love you.

M

CHASTELARD.

Turn your face to me ;
I do not grudge your face this death of mine ;
It is too fair—by God, you are too fair.
What noise is that ?

QUEEN.

Can the hour be through so soon ?
I bade them give me but a little hour.
Ah ! I do love you ! such brief space for love !
I am yours all through, do all your will with me ;
What if we lay and let them take us fast,
Lips grasping lips ? I dare do anything.

CHASTELARD.

Show better cheer : let no man see you mazed ;
Make haste and kiss me ; cover up your throat
Lest one see tumbled lace and prate of it.

*Enter the Guard : MURRAY, DARNLEY, MARY
HAMILTON, MARY BEATON, and others with them.*

DARNLEY.

Sirs, do your charge ; let him not have much time.

MARY HAMILTON.

Peace, lest you chafe the queen : look, her brows bend.

CHASTELARD.

Lords, and all you come hither for my sake,
If while my life was with me like a friend
That I must now forget the friendship of,
I have done a wrong to any man of you,
As it may be by fault of mine I have ;
Of such an one I crave for courtesy
He will now cast it from his mind and heed
Like a dead thing ; considering my dead fault
Worth no remembrance further than my death.
This for his gentle honour and goodwill
I do beseech him, doubting not to find
Such kindness if he be nobly made
And of his birth a courteous race of man.
You, my lord James, if you have aught toward me—
Or you, Lord Darnley—I dare fear no jot,
Whate'er this be wherein you were aggrieved,
But you will pardon all for gentleness.

DARNLEY.

For my part—yea, well, if the thing stand thus,
As you must die—one would not bear folk hard—
And if the rest shall hold it honourable,
Why, I do pardon you.

MURRAY.

Sir, in all things

We find no cause to speak of you but well :
For all I see, save this your deadly fault,
I hold you for a noble perfect man.

CHASTELARD.

I thank you, fair lord, for your nobleness.
You likewise, for the courtesy you have
I give you thanks, sir ; and to all these lords
That have not heart to load me at my death.
Last, I beseech of the best queen of men
And royallest fair lady in the world
To pardon me my grievous mortal sin
Done in such great offence of her : for, sirs,
If ever since I came between her eyes
She hath beheld me other than I am
Or shown her honour other than it is,
Or, save in royal faultless courtesies,
Used me with favour ; if by speech or face,
By salutation or by tender eyes,
She hath made a way for my desire to live,
Given ear to me or boldness to my breath ;
I pray God cast me forth before day cease
Even to the heaviest place there is in hell.
Yea, if she be not stainless toward all men,
I pray this axe that I shall die upon
May cut me off body and soul from heaven.
Now for my soul's sake I dare pray to you ;
Forgive me, madam.

QUEEN.

Yea, I do, fair sir:

With all my heart in all I pardon you.

CHASTELARD.

God thank you for great mercies. Lords, set hence;

I am right loth to hold your patience here;

I must not hold much longer any man's.

Bring me my way and bid me fare well forth.

[As they pass out the QUEEN stays MARY BEATON.]

QUEEN.

Hark hither, sweet. Get back to Holyrood

And take Carmichael with you: go both up

In some chief window whence the squares lie clear—

Seem not to know what I shall do—mark that—

And watch how things fare under. Have good cheer;

You do not think now I can let him die?

Nay, this were shameful madness if you did,

And I should hate you.

MARY BEATON.

Pray you love me, madam,

And swear you love me and will let me live,

That I may die the quicker.

QUEEN.

Nay, sweet, see,

Nay, you shall see, this must not seem devised ;
I will take any man with me, and go ;
Yea, for pure hate of them that hate him : yea,
Lay hold upon the headsman and bid strike
Here on my neck ; if they will have him die,
Why, I will die too : queens have died this way
For less things than his love is. Nay, I know
They want no blood ; I will bring swords to boot
For dear love's rescue though half earth were slain ;
What should men do with blood ? Stand fast at
watch ;
For I will be his ransom if I die. [Exeunt.

SCENE III.—*The Upper Chamber in Holyrood.*

MARY BEATON *seated*: MARY CARMICHAEL *at
a window.*

MARY BEATON.

Do you see nothing?

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Nay, but swarms of men
And talking women gathered in small space,
Flapping their gowns and gaping with fools' eyes :
And a thin ring round one that seems to speak,
Holding his hands out eagerly ; no more.

MARY BEATON.

Why, I hear more, I hear men shout *The queen.*

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Nay, no cries yet.

MARY BEATON.

Ah, they will cry out soon
When she comes forth ; they should cry out on her ;

I hear their crying in my heart. Nay, sweet,
Do not you hate her? all men, if God please,
Shall hate her one day; yea, one day no doubt
I shall worse hate her.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Pray you, be at peace;
You hurt yourself: she will be merciful;
What, could you see a true man slain for you?
I think I could not; it is not like our hearts
To have such hard sides to them.

MARY BEATON.

O, not you,
And I could nowise; there's some blood in her
That does not run to mercy as ours doth:
That fair face and the cursed heart in her
Made keener than a knife for manslaying
Can bear strange things.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Peace, for the people come.
Ah—Murray, hooded over half his face
With plucked-down hat, few folk about him, eyes
Like a man angered; Darnley after him,
Holding our Hamilton above her wrist,
His mouth put near her hair to whisper with—
And she laughs softly, looking at his feet.

MARY BEATON.

She will not live long ; God hath given her
Few days and evil, full of hate and love,
I see well now.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Hark, there's their cry—*The queen !
Fair life and long, and good days to the queen.*

MARY BEATON.

Yea, but God knows. I feel such patience here
As I were sure in a brief while to die.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

She bends and laughs a little, graciously,
And turns half, talking to I know not whom—
A big man with great shoulders ; ah, the face,
You get his face now—wide and duskish, yea
The youth burnt out of it. A goodly man,
Thewed mightily and sunburnt to the bone ;
Doubtless he was away in banishment,
Or kept some march far off.

MARY BEATON.

Still you see nothing ?

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Yea, now they bring him forth with a great noise,
The folk all shouting and men thrust about
Each way from him.

MARY BEATON.

Ah, Lord God, bear with me,
Help me to bear a little with my love
For thine own love, or give me some quick death.
Do not come down ; I shall get strength again,
Only my breath fails. Looks he sad or blithe ?
Not sad I doubt yet.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Nay, not sad a whit,
But like a man who losing gold or lands
Should lose a heavy sorrow ; his face set,
The eyes not curious to the right or left,
And reading in a book, his hands unbound,
With short fleet smiles. The whole place catche
breath,
Looking at him ; she seems at point to speak :
Now she lies back, and laughs, with her brows drawn
And her lips drawn too. Now they read his crime—
I see the laughter tightening her chin :
Why do you bend your body and draw breath ?
They will not slay him in her sight ; I am sure
She will not have him slain.

MARY BEATON.

Forth, and fear not :

I was just praying to myself—one word,
A prayer I have to say for her to God
If he will mind it.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Now he looks her side ;

Something he says, if one could hear thus far :
She leans out, lengthening her throat to hear
And her eyes shining.

MARY BEATON.

Ah, I had no hope :

Yea thou God knowest that I had no hope.
Let it end quickly.

MARY CARMICHAEL.

Now his eyes are wide

And his smile great ; and like another smile
The blood fills all his face. Her cheek and neck
Work fast and hard ; she must have pardoned him,
He looks so merrily. Now he comes forth
Out of that ring of people and kneels down ;
Ah, how the helve and edge of the great axe
Turn in the sunlight as the man shifts hands—
It must be for a show : because she sits

November, 1881.



CHATTO & WINDUS'S *LIST OF BOOKS.*

NEW FINE-ART WORK. Large 4to, bound in buckram, 21s.
Abdication, The; or, Time Tries All.
An Historical Drama. By W. D. SCOTT-MONCRIEFF. With Seven
Etchings by JOHN PETTIE, R.A., W. Q. ORCHARDSON, R.A., J. MAC
WHIRTER, A. R. A., COLIN HUNTER, R. MACBETH, and TOM GRAHAM.

Crown 8vo, Coloured Frontispiece and Illustrations, cloth gilt, 7s. 6d.

Advertising, A History of.

From the Earliest Times. Illustrated by Anecdotes, Curious Specimens, and Notices of Successful Advertisers. By HENRY SAMPSON.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with 639 Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Architectural Styles, A Handbook of.

From the German of A. ROSENGARTEN by W. COLLETT-SANDARS.

Crown 8vo, with Portrait and Facsimile, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Artemus Ward's Works:

The Works of CHARLES FARRER BROWNE, better known as ARTEMUS WARD. With Portrait, Facsimile of Handwriting, &c.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Bankers, A Handbook of London;

With some Account of their Predecessors, the Early Goldsmiths; together with Lists of Bankers from 1677 to 1876. By F. G. HILTON PRICE.

Bardsley (Rev. C. W.), Works by:

English Surnames: Their Sources and Significations. By CHARLES WARRING BARDSLEY, M.A. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Curiosities of Puritan Nomenclature. By CHARLES W. BARDSLEY. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, Illustrated, 7s. 6d.

Bartholomew Fair, Memoirs of.

By HENRY MORLEY. New Edition, with One Hundred Illustrations.

Imperial 4to, cloth extra, gilt and gilt edges, 21s. per volume.

Beautiful Pictures by British Artists:

A Gathering of Favourites from our Picture Galleries. In Two Series.

The FIRST SERIES including Examples by WILKIE, CONSTABLE, TURNER, MULREADY, LANDSEER, MACLISE, E. M. WARD, FRITH, Sir JOHN GILBERT, LESLIE, ANSDALL, MARCUS STONE, Sir NOEL PATON, FAED, EYRE CROWE, GAVIN O'NEIL, and MADDOX BROWN.

The SECOND SERIES containing Pictures by ARMITAGE, FAED, GOODALL, HEMSLEY, HORSLEY, MARKS, NICHOLLS, Sir NOEL PATON, PICKERSGILL, G. SMITH, MARCUS STONE, SOLOMON, STRAIGHT, E. M. WARD, and WARREN.

All engraved on Steel in the highest style of Art. Edited, with Notices of the Artists, by SYDNEY ARMYTAGE, M.A.

"This book is well got up, and good engravings by Jerns, Lamb Stocks, and others, bring back to us Royal Academy Exhibitions of past years."—TIMES.

Small 4to, green and gold, 6s. 6d.; gilt edges, 7s. 6d.

Bechstein's As Pretty as Seven,

And other German Stories. Collected by LUDWIG BECHSTEIN. With Additional Tales by the Brothers GRIMM, and 100 Illustrations by RICHTER.

One Shilling Monthly, Illustrated.

Belgravia for 1882.

A New Serial Story, entitled "All Sorts and Conditions of Men," written by WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE, Authors of "Ready-Money Mortiboy," &c., and Illustrated by FRED. BARNARD, will be begun in the JANUARY Number of BELGRAVIA; this Number will contain also the First Chapters of a New Novel, entitled "The Admiral's Ward," by Mrs. ALEXANDER, Author of "The Wooing o't," &c.; and the first of a series of Twelve Papers, entitled "About Yorkshire," by KATHARINE S. MACQUOID, illustrated by T. R. MACQUOID.

* * * *The FORTY-FIFTH Volume of BELGRAVIA, elegantly bound in crimson cloth, full gilt side and back, gilt edges, price 7s. 6d., is now ready.—Handsome Cases for binding volumes can be had at 2s. each.*

Demy 8vo, with Illustrations, 1s.

Belgravia Annual.

With Stories by WILKIE COLLINS, F. W. ROBINSON, DUTTON COOK, PERCY FITZGERALD, J. ARBUTHNOT WILSON, HENRY W. LUCY D. CHRISTIE MURRAY, JAMES PAYN, and others. [Nov. 10.

Folio, half-bound boards, India Proofs, 21s.

Blake (William):

Etchings from his Works. By W. B. SCOTT. With descriptive Text.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Boccaccio's Decameron;

or, Ten Days' Entertainment. Translated into English, with an Introduction by THOMAS WRIGHT, Esq., M.A., F.S.A. With Portrait, and STOTHARD'S beautiful Copperplates.

Demy 8vo, Illustrated, uniform in size for binding.

Blackburn's (Henry) Art Handbooks:

- Academy Notes, 1875. With 40 Illustrations. 1s.
 Academy Notes, 1876. With 107 Illustrations. 1s.
 Academy Notes, 1877. With 143 Illustrations. 2s.
 Academy Notes, 1878. With 150 Illustrations. 1s.
 Academy Notes, 1879. With 146 Illustrations. 1s.
 Academy Notes, 1880. With 126 Illustrations. 1s.
 Academy Notes, 1881. With 128 Illustrations. 1s.
 Grosvenor Notes, 1878. With 68 Illustrations. 1s.
 Grosvenor Notes, 1879. With 60 Illustrations. 1s.
 Grosvenor Notes, 1880. With 56 Illustrations. 1s.
 Grosvenor Notes, 1881. With 74 Illustrations. 1s.
 Pictures at the Paris Exhibition, 1878. 80 Illustrations. 1s.
 Pictures at South Kensington. With 70 Illustrations. 1s.
 The English Pictures at the National Gallery. 114 Illusts. 1s.
 The Old Masters at the National Gallery. 128 Illusts. 1s. 6d.
 Academy Notes, 1875-79. Complete in One Volume, with nearly 600 Illustrations in Facsimile. Demy 8vo, cloth limp, 6s.
A. Complete Illustrated Catalogue to the National Gallery.
 With Notes by H. BLACKBURN, and 242 Illusts. Demy 8vo, cloth limp, 3s.

UNIFORM WITH "ACADEMY NOTES."

- Royal Scottish Academy Notes, 1878. 117 Illustrations. 1s.
 Royal Scottish Academy Notes, 1879. 125 Illustrations. 1s.
 Royal Scottish Academy Notes, 1880. 114 Illustrations. 1s.
 Royal Scottish Academy Notes, 1881. 104 Illustrations. 1s.
 Glasgow Institute of Fine Arts Notes, 1878. 95 Illusts. 1s.
 Glasgow Institute of Fine Arts Notes, 1879. 100 Illusts. 1s.
 Glasgow Institute of Fine Arts Notes, 1880. 120 Illusts. 1s.
 Glasgow Institute of Fine Arts Notes, 1881. 108 Illusts. 1s.
 Walker Art Gallery Notes, Liverpool, 1878. 112 Illusts. 1s.
 Walker Art Gallery Notes, Liverpool, 1879. 100 Illusts. 1s.
 Walker Art Gallery Notes, Liverpool, 1880. 100 Illusts. 1s.
 Royal Manchester Institution Notes, 1878. 88 Illustrations. 1s.
 Society of Artists Notes, Birmingham, 1878. 95 Illusts. 1s.
 Children of the Great City. By F. W. LAWSON. 1s.

Bowers' (G.) Hunting Sketches:

- Canters in Cambridgeshire. By G. BOWERS. I. Gallies from Gorseborough. II. Scrambles with Scratch Packs. III. Studies with Stag Hounds. Oblong 4to, half-bound boards, 21s.
 Leaves from a Hunting Journal. By G. BOWERS. Coloured in facsimile of the originals. Oblong 4to, half-bound, 21s.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, 7s. 6d.

Brand's Observations on Popular Antiquities,

chiefly Illustrating the Origin of our Vulgar Customs, Ceremonies, and Superstitions. With the Additions of Sir HENRY ELLIS. An entirely New and Revised Edition, with fine full-page Illustrations.

Bret Harte, Works by:

Bret Harte's Collected Works. Arranged and Revised by the Author. Complete in Five Vols., crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s. each.

Vol. I. COMPLETE POETICAL AND DRAMATIC WORKS. With Steel Plate Portrait, and an Introduction by the Author.

Vol. II. EARLIER PAPERS—LUCK OF ROARING CAMP, and other Sketches—BOHEMIAN PAPERS—SPANISH and AMERICAN LEGENDS.

Vol. III. TALES OF THE ARGONAUTS—EASTERN SKETCHES.

Vol. IV. GABRIEL CONROY.

Vol. V. STORIES—CONDENSED NOVELS, &c.

The Select Works of Bret Harte, in Prose and Poetry. With Introductory Essay by J. M. BELLEW, Portrait of the Author, and 50 Illustrations. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

An Heiress of Red Dog, and other Stories. By BRET HARTE. Post 8vo, illustrated boards, 2s.; cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

The Twins of Table Mountain. By BRET HARTE. Fcap. 8vo, picture cover, 1s.; crown 8vo, cloth extra, 3s. 6d.

The Luck of Roaring Camp, and other Sketches. By BRET HARTE. Post 8vo, illustrated boards, 2s.

Jeff Briggs's Love Story. By BRET HARTE. Fcap. 8vo, picture cover, 1s.; cloth extra, 2s. 6d.

Small crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with full-page Portraits, 4s. 6d.

Brewster's (Sir David) Martyrs of Science.

Small crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with Astronomical Plates, 4s. 6d.

Brewster's (Sir D.) More Worlds than One,
the Creed of the Philosopher and the Hope of the Christian.

A HANDSOME GIFT-BOOK.—Small 4to, cloth extra, profusely Illustrated, 6s.

Brushwood.

By T. BUCHANAN READ. Illustrated from Designs by FREDERICK DIELMAN.

THE STOTHARD BUNYAN.—Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, 7s. 6d.

Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress.

Edited by Rev. T. SCOTT. With 17 beautiful Steel Plates by STOTHARD, engraved by GOODALL; and numerous Woodcuts.

Demy 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Burton's Anatomy of Melancholy:

A New Edition, complete, corrected and enriched by Translations of the Classical Extracts.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Byron's Letters and Journals.

With Notices of his Life. By THOMAS MOORE. A Reprint of the Original Edition, newly revised, with Twelve full-page Plates.

Demy 8vo, cloth extra, 14s.

Campbell's (Sir G.) White and Black:

Travels in the United States. By Sir GEORGE CAMPBELL, M.P.

Demy 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Caravan Route (The) between Egypt and Syria. By His Imperial and Royal Highness the ARCHDUKE LUDWIG SALVATOR of AUSTRIA. With 23 full-page Illustrations by the Author.

Post 8vo, cloth extra, 1s. 6d.

Carlyle (Thomas) On the Choice of Books. With a Life of the Author by R. H. SHEPHERD. Entirely New and Revised Edition.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Century (A) of Dishonour :

A Sketch of the United States Government's Dealings with some of the Indian Tribes.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Chap-Books.—A History of the Chap-Books of the Eighteenth Century. By JOHN ASHTON. With nearly 400 Illustrations, engraved in facsimile of the originals. [*In the press.*]

. A few Large-Paper copies will be carefully printed on hand-made paper, for which early application should be made.

Large 4to, half-bound, profusely Illustrated, 28s.

Chatto and Jackson.—A Treatise on Wood Engraving : Historical and Practical. By WILLIAM ANDREW CHATTO and JOHN JACKSON. With an Additional Chapter by HENRY G. BOHN; and 450 fine Illustrations. A reprint of the last Revised Edition.

Small 4to, cloth gilt, with Coloured Illustrations, 10s. 6d.

Chaucer for Children :

A Golden Key. By Mrs. H. R. HAWES. With Eight Coloured Pictures and numerous Woodcuts by the Author.

Demy 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

Chaucer for Schools.

By Mrs. HAWES, Author of "Chaucer for Children."

Crown 8vo, cloth limp, with Map and Illustrations, 2s. 6d.

Cleopatra's Needle :

Its Acquisition and Removal to England. By Sir J. E. ALEXANDER.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, 7s. 6d.

Colman's Humorous Works :

"Broad Grins," "My Nightgown and Slippers," and other Humorous Works, Prose and Poetical, of GEORGE COLMAN. With Life by G. B. BUCKSTONE, and Frontispiece by HOGARTH.

Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

Convalescent Cookery:

A Family Handbook. By CATHERINE RYAN.

Conway (Moncure D.), Works by:

Demonology and Devil-Lore. By MONCURE D. CONWAY, M.A. Two Vols., royal 8vo, with 65 Illustrations, 28s.

A Necklace of Stories. By MONCURE D. CONWAY, M.A. Illustrated by W. J. HENNESSY. Square 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

The Wandering Jew. By MONCURE D. CONWAY, M.A. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Thomas Carlyle. By MONCURE D. CONWAY, M.A. With Illustrations. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Two Vols., crown 8vo, cloth extra, 21s.

Cook (Dutton).—Hours with the Players.

By DUTTON COOK.

Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

Copyright.—A Handbook of English and

Foreign Copyright in Literary and Dramatic Works. Being a concise Digest of the Laws regulating Copyright in the Chief Countries of the World, together with the Chief Copyright Conventions existing between Great Britain and Foreign Countries. By SIDNEY JERROLD, of the Middle Temple, Esq., Barrister-at-Law.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Cornwall.—Popular Romances of the West

of England; or, The Drolls, Traditions, and Superstitions of Old Cornwall. Collected and Edited by ROBERT HUNT, F.R.S. New and Revised Edition, with Additions, and Two Steel-plate Illustrations by GEORGE CRUIKSHANK.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with 13 Portraits, 7s. 6d.

Creasy's Memoirs of Eminent Etonians;

with Notices of the Early History of Eton College. By Sir EDWARD CREASY, Author of "The Fifteen Decisive Battles of the World."

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Etched Frontispiece, 7s. 6d.

Credulities, Past and Present.

By WILLIAM JONES, F.S.A., Author of "Finger-Ring Lore," &c.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Crimes and Punishments.

Including a New Translation of Beccaria's "Dei Delitti e delle Pene." By JAMES ANSON FARRER.

CHATTO & WINDUS, PICCADILLY.

Crown 8vo, cloth gilt, Two very thick Volumes, 7s. 6d. each.

Cruikshank's Comic Almanack.

Complete in TWO SERIES; The FIRST from 1835 to 1843; the SECOND from 1844 to 1853. A Gathering of the BEST HUMOUR of THACKERAY, HOOD, MAYHEW, ALBERT SMITH, A'BECKETT, ROBERT BROUGH, &c. With 2,000 Woodcuts and Steel Engravings by CRUIKSHANK, HINE, LANDELLS, &c.

Two Vols., crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 24s.

Cruikshank (The Life of George).

In Two Epochs. By BLANCHARD JERROLD, Author of "The Life of Napoleon III.," &c. With numerous Illustrations, and a List of his Works. *[In preparation.]*

Two Vols., demy 4to, handsomely bound in half-morocco, gilt, profusely Illustrated with Coloured and Plain Plates and Woodcuts, price £7 7s.

Cyclopædia of Costume;

or, A Dictionary of Dress—Regal, Ecclesiastical, Civil, and Military—from the Earliest Period in England to the reign of George the Third; Including Notices of Contemporaneous Fashions on the Continent, and a General History of the Costumes of the Principal Countries of Europe. By J. R. PLANCHÉ, Somerset Herald.

The Volumes may also be had *separately* (each Complete in itself) at £3 13s. 6d. each:

VOL. I. THE DICTIONARY.

VOL. II. A GENERAL HISTORY OF COSTUME IN EUROPE.

Also in 25 Parts, at 5s. each. Cases for binding, 5s. each.

"A comprehensive and highly valuable book of reference. . . . We have rarely failed to find in this book an account of an article of dress, while in most of the entries curious and instructive details are given. . . . Mr. Planché's enormous labour of love, the production of a text which, whether in its dictionary form or in that of the 'General History,' is within its intended scope immeasurably the best and richest work on Costume in English. . . . This book is not only one of the most readable works of the kind, but intrinsically attractive and amusing."—ATHENÆUM.

"A most readable and interesting work—and it can scarcely be consulted in vain, whether the reader is in search for information as to military, court, ecclesiastical, legal, or professional costumes. . . . All the chromo-lithographs, and most of the woodcut illustrations—the latter amounting to several thousands—are very elaborately executed; and the work forms a livre de luxe which renders it equally suited to the library and the ladies' drawing-room."—TIMES.

Demy 8vo, cloth extra, 12s. 6d.

Doran's Memories of our Great Towns.

With Anecdotic Gleanings concerning their Worthies and their Oddities. By Dr. JOHN DORAN, F.S.A.

Two Vols., crown 8vo, cloth extra, 21s.

Drury Lane, Old:

Fifty Years' Recollections of Author, Actor, and Manager.
EDWARD STIRLING.

Demy 8vo, cloth, 16s.

Dutt's India, Past and Present;

with Minor Essays on Cognate Subjects. By SHOSHIE CHUNDER DUTT, Râi Bahâdoor.

Crown 8vo, cloth boards, 6s. per Volume.

Early English Poets.

Edited, with Introductions and Annotations, by Rev. A. B. GROSART.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1. Fletcher's (Giles, B.D.) Complete Poems; Christ's Victorie in Heaven, Christ's Victorie on Earth, Christ's Triumph over Death, and Minor Poems. With Memorial-Introduction and Notes. One Vol.</p> <p>2. Davies' (Sir John) Complete Poetical Works, including Psalms I. to L. in Verse, and other hitherto Unpublished MSS., for the first time Collected and Edited. Memorial-Introduction and Notes. Two Vols.</p> | <p>3. Herrick's (Robert) Hesperides, Noble Numbers, and Complete Collected Poems. With Memorial-Introduction and Notes, Steel Portrait, Index of First Lines, and Glossarial Index, &c. Three Vols.</p> <p>4. Sidney's (Sir Philip) Complete Poetical Works, including all those in "Arcadia." With Portrait, Memorial-Introduction, Essay on the Poetry of Sidney, and Notes. Three Vols.</p> |
|---|--|

Imperial 8vo, with 147 fine Engravings, half-morocco, 36s.

Early Teutonic, Italian, and French Masters

(The). Translated and Edited from the Dohme Series, by A. H. KEANE, M.A.I. With numerous Illustrations.

"Cannot fail to be of the utmost use to students of art history."—TIMES.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with Illustrations, 6s.

Emanuel On Diamonds and Precious

Stones; their History, Value, and Properties; with Simple Tests for ascertaining their Reality. By HARRY EMANUEL, F.R.G.S. With numerous Illustrations, Tinted and Plain.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Englishman's House, The:

A Practical Guide to all interested in Selecting or Building a House, with full Estimates of Cost, Quantities, &c. By C. J. RICHARDSON. Third Edition. With nearly 600 Illustrations.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with nearly 300 Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Evolution, Chapters on;

A Popular History of the Darwinian and Allied Theories of Development. By ANDREW WILSON, Ph.D., F.R.S. Edin. &c. [*In preparation.*]

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Evolutionist (The) At Large.

By GRANT ALLEN.

By the same Author. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Vignettes from Nature.

By GRANT ALLEN,

[*In preparation.*]

Folio, cloth extra, £1 11s. 6d.¹

Examples of Contemporary Art.

Etchings from Representative Works by living English and Foreign Artists. Edited, with Critical Notes, by J. COMYNS CARR.

"It would not be easy to meet with a more sumptuous, and at the same time a more tasteful and instructive drawing-room book."—NONCONFORMIST.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 6s.

Fairholt's Tobacco :

Its History and Associations ; with an Account of the Plant and its Manufacture, and its Modes of Use in all Ages and Countries. By F. W. FAIRHOLT, F.S.A. With Coloured Frontispiece and upwards of 200 Illustrations by the Author.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Familiar Allusions :

A Handbook of Miscellaneous Information ; including the Names of Celebrated Statues, Paintings, Palaces, Country Seats, Ruins, Churches, Ships, Streets, Clubs, Natural Curiosities, and the like. By WILLIAM A. WHEELER, Author of "Noted Names of Fiction ;" and CHARLES G. WHEELER. [In the press.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 4s. 6d.

Faraday's Chemical History of a Candle.

Lectures delivered to a Juvenile Audience. A New Edition. Edited by W. CROOKES, F.C.S. With numerous Illustrations.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 4s. 6d.

Faraday's Various Forces of Nature.

New Edition. Edited by W. CROOKES, F.C.S. Numerous Illustrations.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Finger-Ring Lore :

Historical, Legendary, and Anecdotal. By WM. JONES, F.S.A. With Hundreds of Illustrations of Curious Rings of all Ages and Countries.

"One of those gossiping books which are as full of amusement as of instruction."—ATHENÆUM.

Gardening Books :

A Year's Work in Garden and Greenhouse : Practical Advice to Amateur Gardeners as to the Management of the Flower, Fruit, and Frame Garden. By GEORGE GLENNY. Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

Our Kitchen Garden : The Plants we Grow, and How we Cook Them. By TOM JERROLD, Author of "The Garden that Paid the Rent," &c. Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

Household Horticulture : A Gossip about Flowers. By TOM and JANE JERROLD. Illustrated. Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

My Garden Wild, and What I Grew there. By FRANCIS GEORGE HEATH. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 5s.

One Shilling Monthly.

Gentleman's Magazine (The), for 1882.

The JANUARY Number of this Periodical will contain the First Chapters of a New Serial Story, entitled "Dust," by JULIAN HAWTHORNE, Author of "Garth," &c. "Science Notes," by W. MATTHEW WILLIAMS, F.R.A.S., will also be continued monthly.

*** Now ready, the Volume for JANUARY to JUNE, 1881, cloth extra, price 6s. 6d.; and Cases for binding, price 2s. each.*

Demy 8vo, illuminated cover, 1s.

Gentleman's Annual, The.

Containing Two Complete Novels.

[Nov. 15.]

THE RUSKIN GRIMM.—Square 8vo, cloth extra, 6s. 6d.; gilt edges, 7s. 6d.

German Popular Stories.

Collected by the Brothers GRIMM, and Translated by EDGAR TAYLOR. Edited with an Introduction by JOHN RUSKIN. With 23 Illustrations after the inimitable designs of GEORGE CRUIKSHANK. Both Series Complete.

"The illustrations of this volume . . . are of quite sterling and admirable art, of a class precisely parallel in elevation to the character of the tales which they illustrate; and the original etchings, as I have before said in the Appendix to my 'Elements of Drawing,' were unrivalled in masterfulness of touch since Rembrandt (in some qualities of delineation, unrivalled even by him). . . . To make somewhat enlarged copies of them, looking at them through a magnifying glass, and never putting two lines where Cruikshank has put only one, would be an exercise in decision and severe drawing which would leave afterwards little to be learnt in schools."—Extract from Introduction by JOHN RUSKIN.

Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

Glenny's A Year's Work in Garden and

Greenhouse: Practical Advice to Amateur Gardeners as to the Management of the Flower, Fruit, and Frame Garden. By GEORGE GLENNY.

"A great deal of valuable information, conveyed in very simple language. The amateur need not wish for a better guide."—LEEDS MERCURY.

Crown 8vo, cloth gilt and gilt edges, 7s. 6d.

Golden Treasury of Thought, The:

AN ENCYCLOPEDIA OF QUOTATIONS from Writers of all Times and Countries. Selected and Edited by THEODORE TAYLOR

New and Cheaper Edition, demy 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Greeks and Romans, The Life of the,

Described from Antique Monuments. By ERNST GUHL and W. KONER. Translated from the Third German Edition, and Edited by Dr. F. HUEFFER. With 545 Illustrations.

Square 16mo (Tauchnitz size), cloth extra, 2s. per volume.

Golden Library, The:

- Balld History of England.** By W. C. BENNETT.
- Bayard Taylor's Diversions of the Echo Club.**
- Byron's Don Juan.**
- Emerson's Letters and Social Aims.**
- Godwin's (William) Lives of the Necromancers.**
- Holmes's Autocrat of the Breakfast Table.** With an Introduction by G. A. SALA.
- Holmes's Professor at the Breakfast Table.**
- Hood's Whims and Oddities.** Complete. With all the original illustrations.
- Irving's (Washington) Tales of a Traveller.**
- Irving's (Washington) Tales of the Alhambra.**
- Jesse's (Edward) Scenes and Occupations of Country Life.**
- Lamb's Essays of Elia.** Both Series Complete in One Vol.
- Leigh Hunt's Essays: A Tale for a Chimney Corner, and other Pieces.** With Portrait, and Introduction by EDMUND OLLIER.
- Mallory's (Sir Thomas) Mort d'Arthur: The Stories of King Arthur and of the Knights of the Round Table.** Edited by B. MONTGOMERIE RANKING.
- Pascal's Provincial Letters.** A New Translation, with Historical Introduction and Notes, by T. M'CRAE, D.D.
- Pope's Poetical Works.** Complete.
- Rochefoucauld's Maxims and Moral Reflections.** With Notes, and an Introductory Essay by SAINT-BEUVE.
- St. Pierre's Paul and Virginia, and The Indian Cottage.** Edited, with Life, by the Rev. E. CLARKE.
- Shelley's Early Poems, and Queen Mab, with Essay by LAMAR HUNT.**
- Shelley's Later Poems: Laon, and Cythna, &c.**
- Shelley's Posthumous Poems, the Shelley Papers, &c.**
- Shelley's Prose Works, including A Refutation of Deism, Zastrozzi, St. Irvyne, &c.**
- White's Natural History of Selborne.** Edited, with Additions, by THOMAS BROWN, F.L.S.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with Illustrations, 4s. 6d.

Guyot's Earth and Man;

or, Physical Geography in its Relation to the History of Mankind. With Additions by Professors AGASSIZ, PIERCE, and GRAY; 12 Maps and Engravings on Steel, some Coloured, and copious Index.

ake (Dr. Thomas Gordon), Poems by:

Maiden Ecstasy. Small 4to, cloth extra, 8s.

New Symbols. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Legends of the Morrow. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Medium 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Hall's (Mrs. S. C.) Sketches of Irish Character.

With numerous Illustrations on Steel and Wood by MACLISE, GILBERT, HARVEY, and G. CRUIKSHANK.

"The Irish Sketches of this lady resemble Miss Milford's beautiful English sketches in 'Our Village,' but they are far more vigorous and picturesque and bright."—BLACKWOOD'S MAGAZINE.

Haweis (Mrs.), Works by:

The Art of Dress. By Mrs. H. R. HAWEIS. Illustrated by the Author. Small 8vo, illustrated cover, 1s.; cloth limp, 1s. 6d.

"A well-considered attempt to apply canons of good taste to the costumes of ladies of our time. . . . Mrs. Haweis writes frankly and to the point, she does not mince matters, but boldly remonstrates with her own sex on the follies they indulge in. . . . We may recommend the book to the ladies whom it concerns."—*ATHENÆUM*.

The Art of Beauty. By Mrs. H. R. HAWEIS. Square 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, gilt edges, with Coloured Frontispiece and nearly 100 Illustrations, 10s. 6d.

The Art of Decoration. By Mrs. H. R. HAWEIS. Square 8vo, handsomely bound and profusely Illustrated, 10s. 6d.

* * See also CHAUCER, p. 5 of this Catalogue.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 5s.

Heath (F. G.)—My Garden Wild,

And What I Grew there. By FRANCIS GEORGE HEATH, Author of "The Fern World," &c.

SPECIMENS OF MODERN POETS.—Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Heptalogia (The); or, The Seven against Sense.

A Cap with Seven Bells.

"The merits of the book cannot be fairly estimated by means of a few extracts; it should be read at length to be appreciated properly, and, in our opinion, its merits entitle it to be very widely read indeed."—*ST. JAMES'S GAZETTE*.

Cr. 8vo, bound in parchment, 8s.; Large-Paper copies (only 50 printed), 15s.

Herbert.—The Poems of Lord Herbert of

Cherbury. Edited, with an Introduction, by J. CHURTON COLLINS.

Complete in Four Vols., demy 8vo, cloth extra, 12s. each.

History of Our Own Times, from the Accession of Queen Victoria to the General Election of 1880. By JUSTIN MCCARTHY, M.P.

"Criticism is disarmed before a composition which provokes little but approval. This is a really good book on a really interesting subject, and words piled on words could say no more for it."—*SATURDAY REVIEW*.

New Work by the Author of "A HISTORY of OUR OWN TIMES."

Four Vols. demy 8vo, cloth extra, 12s. each.

History of the Four Georges.

By JUSTIN MCCARTHY, M.P.

[In preparation.]

Crown 8vo, cloth limp, with Illustrations, 2s. 6d.

Holmes's The Science of Voice Production and Voice Preservation: A Popular Manual for the Use of Speakers and Singers. By GORDON HOLMES, L.R.C.P.E.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, 7s. 6d.

Hood's (Thomas) Choice Works,

In Prose and Verse. Including the CREAM OF THE COMIC ANNUALS. With Life of the Author, Portrait, and Two Hundred Illustrations.

Square crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt edges, 6s.

Hood's (Tom) From Nowhere to the North

Pole : A Noah's Arkæological Narrative. With 25 Illustrations by W. BRUNTON and E. C. BARNES.

"The amusing letterpress is profusely interspersed with the jingling rhymes which children love and learn so easily. Messrs. Brunton and Barnes do full justice to the writer's meaning, and a pleasanter result of the harmonious co-operation of author and artist could not be desired."—TIMES.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, 7s. 6d.

Hook's (Theodore) Choice Humorous Works,

Including his Ludicrous Adventures, Bons-mots, Puns, and Hoaxes; With a new Life of the Author, Portraits, Facsimiles, and Illustrations.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s.

Horne's Orion :

An Epic Poem in Three Books. By RICHARD HENGIST HORNE. With a brief Commentary by the Author. With Photographic Portrait from a Medallion by SUMMERS. Tenth Edition.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Howell's Conflicts of Capital and Labour

Historically and Economically considered. Being a History and Review of the Trade Unions of Great Britain, showing their Origin, Progress, Constitution, and Objects, in their Political, Social, Economical, and Industrial Aspects. By GEORGE HOWELL.

"This book is an attempt, and on the whole a successful attempt, to place the work of trade unions in the past, and their objects in the future, fairly before the public from the working man's point of view."—FALL MALL GAZETTE.

Demy 8vo, cloth extra, 12s. 6d.

Hueffer's The Troubadours :

A History of Provençal Life and Literature in the Middle Ages. By FRANCIS HUEFFER.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Janvier.—Practical Ceramics for Students.

By CATHERINE A. JANVIER.

"Will be found a useful handbook by those who wish to try the manufacture or decoration of pottery, and may be studied by all who desire to know something of the art."—MORNING POST.

A NEW EDITION, Revised and partly Re-written, with several New Chapters and Illustrations, crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Jennings' The Rosicrucians :

Their Rites and Mysteries. With Chapters on the Ancient Fire and Serpent Worshipers. By HARGRAVE JENNINGS. With Five full-page Plates and upwards of 300 Illustrations.

Jerrold (Tom), Works by :

Household Horticulture : A Gossip about Flowers. By TOM and JANE JERROLD. Illustrated. Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

Our Kitchen Garden : The Plants we Grow, and How we Cook Them. By TOM JERROLD, Author of "The Garden that Paid the Rent," &c. Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

"The combination of hints on cookery with gardening has been very cleverly carried out, and the result is an interesting and highly instructive little work. Mr. Jerrold is correct in saying that English people do not make half the use of vegetables they might; and by showing how easily they can be grown, and so obtained fresh, he is doing a great deal to make them more popular."—DAILY CHRONICLE.

Two Vols. 8vo, with 52 Illustrations and Maps, cloth extra, gilt, 14s.

Josephus, The Complete Works of.

Translated by WHISTON. Containing both "The Antiquities of the Jews" and "The Wars of the Jews."

Small 8vo, cloth, full gilt, gilt edges, with Illustrations, 6s.

Kavanaghs' Pearl Fountain,

And other Fairy Stories. By BRIDGET and JULIA KAVANAGH. With Thirty Illustrations by J. MOYR SMITH.

"Genuine new fairy stories of the old type, some of them as delightful as the best of Grimm's 'German Popular Stories.' . . . For the most part the stories are downright, thorough-going fairy stories of the most admirable kind. . . . Mr. Moyr Smith's illustrations, too, are admirable."—SPECTATOR.

Square 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 6s.

Knight (The) and the Dwarf.

By CHARLES MILLS. With numerous Illustrations by THOMAS LINDSAY.

Crown 8vo, illustrated boards, with numerous Plates, 2s. 6d.

Lace (Old Point), and How to Copy and

Imitate it. By DAISY WATERHOUSE HAWKINS. With 17 Illustrations by the Author.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with Portraits, 7s. 6d.

Lamb's Complete Works,

In Prose and Verse, reprinted from the Original Editions, with many Pieces hitherto unpublished. Edited, with Notes and Introduction, by R. H. SHEPHERD. With Two Portraits and Facsimile of a Page of the "Essay on Roast Pig."

"A complete edition of Lamb's writings, in prose and verse, has long been wanted, and is now supplied. The editor appears to have taken great pains to bring together Lamb's scattered contributions, and his collection contains a number of pieces which are now reproduced for the first time since their original appearance in various old periodicals."—SATURDAY REVIEW.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with numerous Illustrations, 10s. 6d.

Lamb (Mary and Charles):

Their Poems, Letters, and Remains. With Reminiscences and Notes by W. CAREW HAZLITT. With HANCOCK's Portrait of the Essayist, Facsimiles of the Title-pages of the rare First Editions of Lamb's and Coleridge's Works, and numerous Illustrations.

"Very many passages will delight those fond of literary trifles; hardly any portion will fail in interest for lovers of Charles Lamb and his sister."—STANDARD.

Small 8vo, cloth extra, 5s.

Lamb's Poetry for Children, and Prince

Dorus. Carefully Reprinted from unique copies.

"The quaint and delightful little book, over the recovery of which all the hearts of his lovers are yet warm with rejoicing."—A. C. SWINBURNE.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Lares and Penates;

Or, The Background of Life. By FLORENCE CADDY.

"The whole book is well worth reading, for it is full of practical suggestions. We hope nobody will be deterred from taking up a book which teaches a good deal about sweetening poor lives as well as giving grace to wealthy ones."—GRAPHIC.

Crown 8vo, cloth, full gilt, 6s.

Leigh's A Town Garland.

By HENRY S. LEIGH, Author of "Carols of Cockayne."

"If Mr. Leigh's verses survive to a future generation—and there is no reason why that honour should not be accorded production: so delicate, so finished, and so full of humour—their author will probably be remembered as the Poet of the Strand."—ATHENÆUM.

SECOND EDITION.—Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 6s.

Leisure-Time Studies, chiefly Biological.

By ANDREW WILSON, F.R.S.E., Lecturer on Zoology and Comparative Anatomy in the Edinburgh Medical School.

"It is well when we can take up the work of a really qualified investigator, who in the intervals of his more serious professional labours sets himself to impart knowledge in such a simple and elementary form as may attract and instruct, with no danger of misleading the tyro in natural science. Such a work is this little volume, made up of essays and addresses written and delivered by Dr. Andrew Wilson, lecturer and examiner in science at Edinburgh and Glasgow, at leisure intervals in a busy professional life. . . . Dr. Wilson's pages teem with matter stimulating to a healthy love of science and a reverence for the truths of nature."—SATURDAY REVIEW.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Life in London;

or, The History of Jerry Hawthorn and Corinthian Tom. With the whole of CRUIKSHANK'S Illustrations, in Colours, after the Originals.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Lights on the Way:

Some Tales within a Tale. By the late J. H. ALEXANDER, B.A.
Edited, with an Explanatory Note, by H. A. PAGE, Author of
"Thoreau: A Study."

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Longfellow's Complete Prose Works.

Including "Outre Mer," "Hyperion," "Kavanagh," "The Poets
and Poetry of Europe," and "Driftwood." With Portrait and Illus-
trations by VALENTINE BROMLEY.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Longfellow's Poetical Works.

Carefully Reprinted from the Original Editions. With numerous
fine Illustrations on Steel and Wood.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 5s.

Lunatic Asylum, My Experiences in a.

By a SANE PATIENT.

"The story is clever and interesting, sad beyond measure though the subject
be. There is no personal bitterness, and no violence or anger. Whatever may
have been the evidence for our author's madness when he was consigned to an
asylum, nothing can be clearer than his sanity when he wrote this book; it is
bright, calm, and to the point."—SPECTATOR.

Demy 8vo, with Fourteen full-page Plates, cloth boards, 18s.

Lusiad (The) of Camoens.

Translated into English Spenserian verse by ROBERT FRENCH DUFF,
Knight Commander of the Portuguese Royal Order of Christ.

Mallock's (W. H.) Works:

Is Life Worth Living? By WILLIAM HURRELL MALLOCK.
New Edition, crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

"This deeply interesting volume. . . . It is the most powerful vin-
dication of religion, both natural and revealed, that has appeared since Bishop
Butler wrote, and is much more useful than either the *Analogy* or the *Ser-
mons* of that great divine, as a refutation of the peculiar form assumed by
the infidelity of the present day. . . . Deeply philosophical as the book
is, there is not a heavy page in it. The writer is 'possessed,' so to speak,
with his great subject, has sounded its depths, surveyed it in all its extent,
and brought to bear on it all the resources of a vivid, rich, and impassioned
style, as well as an adequate acquaintance with the science, the philosophy,
and the literature of the day."—IRISH DAILY NEWS.

The New Republic; or, Culture, Faith, and Philosophy in an
English Country House. By W. H. MALLOCK. Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

The New Paul and Virginia; or, Positivism on an Island. By
W. H. MALLOCK. Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

Poems. By W. H. MALLOCK. Small 4to, bound in parchment, 8s.

A Romance of the Nineteenth Century. By W. H. MALLOCK.
Second Edition, with a Preface. Two Vols., crown 8vo, 21s.

Macquoid (Mrs.), Works by :

In the Ardennes. By KATHARINE S. MACQUOID. With 50 fine Illustrations by THOMAS R. MACQUOID. Uniform with "Pictures and Legends." Square 8vo, cloth extra, 10s. 6d.

"This is another of Mrs. Macquoid's pleasant books of travel, full of useful information, of picturesque descriptions of scenery, and of quaint traditions respecting the various monuments and ruins which she encounters in her tour. . . . To such of our readers as are already thinking about the year's holiday, we strongly recommend the perusal of Mrs. Macquoid's experiences. The book is well illustrated by Mr. Thomas R. Macquoid."—GRAPHIC.

Pictures and Legends from Normandy and Brittany. By KATHARINE S. MACQUOID. With numerous Illustrations by THOMAS R. MACQUOID. Square 8vo, cloth gilt, 10s. 6d.

Through Normandy. By KATHARINE S. MACQUOID. With 90 Illustrations by T. R. MACQUOID. Square 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

"One of the few books which can be read as a piece of literature, whilst at the same time handy in the knapsack."—BRITISH QUARTERLY REVIEW.

Through Brittany. By KATHARINE S. MACQUOID. With numerous Illustrations by T. R. MACQUOID. Sq. 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

"The pleasant companionship which Mrs. Macquoid offers, while wandering from one point of interest to another, seems to throw a renewed charm around each oft-depicted scene."—MORNING POST.

Mark Twain's Works :

The Choice Works of Mark Twain. Revised and Corrected throughout by the Author. With Life, Portrait, and numerous Illustrations. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

The Adventures of Tom Sawyer. By MARK TWAIN. With 100 Illustrations. Small 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d. CHEAP EDITION, illustrated boards, 2s.

A Pleasure Trip on the Continent of Europe : The Innocents Abroad, and The New Pilgrim's Progress. By MARK TWAIN. Post 8vo, illustrated boards, 2s.

An Idle Excursion, and other Sketches. By MARK TWAIN. Post 8vo, illustrated boards, 2s.

The Prince and the Pauper. By MARK TWAIN. With nearly 200 Illustrations. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d. Uniform with "A Tramp Abroad." [In the press.]

The Innocents Abroad ; or, The New Pilgrim's Progress : Being some Account of the Steamship "Quaker City's" Pleasure Excursion to Europe and the Holy Land, with descriptions of Countries, Nations, Incidents, and Adventures, as they appeared to the Author. With 234 Illustrations. By MARK TWAIN. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d. Uniform with "A Tramp Abroad."

A Tramp Abroad. By MARK TWAIN. With 314 Illustrations. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

"The fun and tenderness of the conception, of which no living man but Mark Twain is capable, its grace and fantasy and slyness, the wonderful feeling for animals that is manifest in every line, make of all this episode of Jim Baker and his jays a piece of work that is not only delightful as mere reading, but also of a high degree of merit as literature. . . . The book is full of good things, and contains passages and episodes that are equal to the funniest of those that have gone before."—ATHENÆUM

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 2s. 6d.

Madre Natura v. The Moloch of Fashion.

By LUKA LIMNER. With 32 Illustrations by the Author. FOURTH EDITION, revised and enlarged.

Handsomely printed in facsimile, price 5s.

Magna Charta.

An exact Facsimile of the Original Document in the British Museum, printed on fine plate paper, nearly 3 feet long by a foot wide, with the Arms and Seals emblazoned in Gold and Colours.

Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d. per volume.

Mayfair Library, The:

The New Republic. By W. H. MALLOCK.

The New Paul and Virginia. By W. H. MALLOCK.

The True History of Joshua Davidson. By E. LYNN LINTON.

Old Stories Re-told. By WALTER THORNBURY.

Thoreau: His Life and Aims. By H. A. PAGE.

By Stream and Sea. By WILLIAM SENIOR.

Jeux d'Esprit. Edited by HENRY S. LEIGH.

Puniana. By the Hon. HUGH ROWLEY.

More Puniana. By the Hon. HUGH ROWLEY.

Puck on Pegasus. By H. CHOLMONDELEY-PENNELL.

The Speeches of Charles Dickens.

Muses of Mayfair. Edited by H. CHOLMONDELEY-PENNELL.

Gastronomy as a Fine Art. By BRILLAT-SAVARIN.

The Philosophy of Hand-writing. By DOM FELIX DE SALAMANCA.

Curiosities of Criticism. By HENRY J. JENNINGS.

Literary Privileges, Fancies, Follies, Frolics. By W. T. DOBSON.

Pencil and Palette. By ROBERT KEMPT.

Latter-Day Lyrics. Edited by W. DAVENPORT ADAMS.

Original Plays by W. S. GILBERT. FIRST SERIES. Containing:

The Wicked World—Pygmalion and Galatea—Charity—The Princess—The Palace of Truth—Trial by Jury.

Original Plays by W. S. GILBERT. SECOND SERIES. Containing:

Broken Hearts—Engaged—Sweethearts—Dan'l Druce—Gretchen—Tom Cobb—The Sowerer—H.M.S. Pinafore—The Pirates of Penzance.

Carols of Cockayne. By HENRY S. LEIGH.

The Book of Clerical Anecdotes. By JACOB LARWOOD.

The Agony Column of "The Times," from 1800 to 1870. Edited, with an Introduction, by ALICE CLAY.

The Cupboard Papers. By FIN-BEC.

Pastimes and Players. By ROBERT MACGREGOR.

Melancholy Anatomised: A Popular Abridgment of "Burton's Anatomy of Melancholy."

Quips and Quiddities. Selected by W. DAVENPORT ADAMS.

Leaves from a Naturalist's Note-Book. By ANDREW WILSON, F.R.S.E.

The Autocrat of the Breakfast-Table. By OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES. Illustrated by J. GORDON THOMSON.

Balzac's "Comédie Humaine" and its Author. With Translations by H. H. WALKER.

. Other Volumes are in preparation.

Small 8vo, cloth limp, with Illustrations, 2s. 6d.

Miller's Physiology for the Young;

Or, The House of Life: Human Physiology, with its Applications to the Preservation of Health. For use in Classes and Popular Reading. With numerous Illustrations. By MRS. F. FENWICK MILLER.

"An admirable introduction to a subject which all who value health and enjoy life should have at their fingers' ends."—ECHO.

Milton (J. L.), Works by:

The Hygiene of the Skin. A Concise Set of Rules for the Management of the Skin; with Directions for Diet, Wines, Soaps, Baths, &c. By J. L. MILTON, Senior Surgeon to St. John's Hospital. Small 8vo, 1s.; cloth extra, 1s. 6d.

The Bath in Diseases of the Skin. Small 8vo, 1s.; cloth extra, 1s. 6d.

Square 8vo, cloth extra, with numerous Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

North Italian Folk.

By MRS. COMYNS CARR. Illustrated by RANDOLPH CALDECOTT.

"A delightful book, of a kind which is far too rare. If anyone wants to really know the North Italian folk, we can honestly advise him to omit the journey, and read Mrs. Carr's pages instead. . . . Description with Mrs. Carr is a real gift. . . . It is rarely that a book is so happily illustrated."—CONTEMPORARY REVIEW.

NEW NOVELS.

A NEW NOVEL BY OUIDA.

The Title of which will shortly be announced. 3 vols., crown 8vo.

SOMETHING IN THE CITY.

By GEORGE AUGUSTUS SALA. 3 vols., crown 8vo.

GOD AND THE MAN.

By ROBERT BUCHANAN, Author of "The Shadow of the Sword," &c. 3 vols., crown 8vo. With 11 Illustrations by FRED. BARNARD.

THE COMET OF A SEASON.

By JUSTIN MCCARTHY, M.P., Author of "Miss Misanthrope." 3 vols., crown 8vo.

JOSEPH'S COAT.

By DAVID CHRISTIE MURRAY, Author of "A Life's Atonement," &c. With 12 Illustrations by FRED. BARNARD.

PRINCE SARONI'S WIFE, and other Stories.

By JULIAN HAWTHORNE. 3 vols., crown 8vo.

A HEART'S PROBLEM.

By CHARLES GIBSON, Author of "Robin Gray," &c. 2 vols., crown 8vo.

THE BRIDE'S PASS.

By SARAH TYTLER, 2 vols., crown 8vo.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Vignette Portraits, price 6s. per Vol.

Old Dramatists, The:

Ben Jonson's Works.

With Notes, Critical and Explanatory, and a Biographical Memoir by WILLIAM GIFFORD. Edited by Colonel CUNNINGHAM. Three Vols.

Chapman's Works.

Now First Collected. Complete in Three Vols. Vol. I. contains the Plays complete, including the doubtful ones; Vol. II. the Poems and Minor Translations, with an Introductory Essay

by ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE. Vol. III. the Translations of the *Iliad* and *Odyssey*.

Marlowe's Works.

Including his Translations. Edited, with Notes and Introduction, by Col. CUNNINGHAM. One Vol.

Massinger's Plays.

From the Text of WILLIAM GIFFORD. With the addition of the Tragedy of "Believe as you List." Edited by Col. CUNNINGHAM. One Vol.

O'Shaughnessy (Arthur) Works by:

Songs of a Worker. By ARTHUR O'SHAUGHNESSY. Fcap. 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Music and Moonlight. By ARTHUR O'SHAUGHNESSY. Fcap. 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Lays of France. By ARTHUR O'SHAUGHNESSY. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 10s. 6d.

Crown 8vo, red cloth extra, 5s. each.

Ouida's Novels.—Library Edition.

Held in Bondage.	By OUIDA.	Pascarel.	By OUIDA.
Strathmore.	By OUIDA.	Two Wooden Shoes.	By OUIDA.
Ohandos.	By OUIDA.	Signa.	By OUIDA.
Under Two Flags.	By OUIDA.	In a Winter City.	By OUIDA.
Idalia.	By OUIDA.	Ariadne.	By OUIDA.
Cecil Castlemaine.	By OUIDA.	Friendship.	By OUIDA.
Triootrin.	By OUIDA.	Moths.	By OUIDA.
Puck.	By OUIDA.	Pipistrello.	By OUIDA.
Folle Farine.	By OUIDA.	A Village Commune.	By OUIDA.
Dog of Flanders.	By OUIDA.		

*. Also a Cheap Edition of all but the last two, post 8vo, illustrated boards, 2s. each.

Post 8vo, cloth limp, 1s. 6d.

Parliamentary Procedure, A Popular Handbook of.

By HENRY W. LUCY.

Large 4to, cloth extra, gilt, beautifully Illustrated, 31s. 6d.

Pastoral Days;

Or, Memories of a New England Year. By W. HAMILTON GIBSON. With 76 Illustrations in the highest style of Wood Engraving.

"The volume contains a prose poem, with illustrations in the shape of wood engravings more beautiful than it can well enter into the hearts of most men to conceive."—SCOTSMAN.

LIBRARY EDITIONS, mostly Illustrated, crown 8vo, cloth extra, 3s. 6d. each.

Piccadilly Novels, The.

Popular Stories by the Best Authors.

- | | |
|--|--|
| Maid, Wife, or Widow ? By Mrs. ALEXANDER. | Juliet's Guardian. By Mrs. H. LOVETT CAMERON. |
| Ready-Money Mortiboy. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE. | Felicia. M. BETHAM-EDWARDS. |
| My Little Girl. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE. | Olympia. By R. E. FRANCILLON. |
| The Case of Mr. Lucraft. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE. | The Capel Girls. By EDWARD GARRETT. |
| This Son of Vulcan. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE. | Robin Gray. CHARLES GIBBON. |
| With Harp and Crown. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE. | For Lack of Gold. By CHARLES GIBBON. |
| The Golden Butterfly. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE. | In Love and War. By CHARLES GIBBON. |
| By Celia's Arbour. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE. | What will the World Say ? By CHARLES GIBBON. |
| The Monks of Thelema. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE. | For the King. CHARLES GIBBON. |
| 'Twas in Trafalgar's Bay. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE. | In Honour Bound. By CHARLES GIBBON. |
| The Seamy Side. By WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE. | Queen of the Meadow. By CHARLES GIBBON. |
| Antonina. By WILKIE COLLINS. | In Pastures Green. By CHARLES GIBBON. |
| Basil. By WILKIE COLLINS. | Under the Greenwood Tree. By THOMAS HARDY. |
| Hide and Seek. W. COLLINS. | Garth. By JULIAN HAWTHORNE. |
| The Dead Secret. W. COLLINS. | Ellice Quentin. By JULIAN HAWTHORNE. |
| Queen of Hearts. W. COLLINS. | Thornicroft's Model. By Mrs. A. W. HUNT. |
| My Miscellanies. W. COLLINS. | Fated to be Free. By JEAN INGELOW. |
| The Woman in White. By WILKIE COLLINS. | Confidence. HENRY JAMES, Jun. |
| The Moonstone. W. COLLINS. | The Queen of Connaught. By HARRIETT JAY. |
| Man and Wife. W. COLLINS. | The Dark Colleen. By H. JAY. |
| Poor Miss Finch. W. COLLINS. | Number Seventeen. By HENRY KINGSLEY. |
| Miss or Mrs. ? By W. COLLINS. | Oakshott Castle. H. KINGSLEY. |
| The New Magdalen. By WILKIE COLLINS. | Patricia Kemball. By E. LYNN LINTON. |
| The Frozen Deep. W. COLLINS. | The Atonement of Leam Dundas. By E. LYNN LINTON. |
| The Law and the Lady. By WILKIE COLLINS. | The World Well Lost. By E. LYNN LINTON. |
| The Two Destinies. By WILKIE COLLINS. | Under which Lord ? By E. LYNN LINTON. |
| The Haunted Hotel. By WILKIE COLLINS. | With a Silken Thread. By E. LYNN LINTON. |
| The Fallen Leaves. By WILKIE COLLINS. | The Waterdale Neighbours. By JUSTIN MCCARTHY. |
| Jessabel's Daughter. W. COLLINS. | |
| Deceivers Ever. By Mrs. H. LOVETT CAMERON. | |

PICCADILLY NOVELS—continued.

- My Enemy's Daughter.** By JUSTIN MCCARTHY.
Linley Rookford. By JUSTIN MCCARTHY.
A Fair Saxon. J. MCCARTHY.
Dear Lady Disdain. By JUSTIN MCCARTHY.
Miss Misanthrope. By JUSTIN MCCARTHY.
Donna Quixote. J. MCCARTHY.
Quaker Cousins. By AGNES MACDONELL.
Lost Rose. By KATHARINE S. MACQUOID.
The Evil Eye. By KATHARINE S. MACQUOID.
Open! Sesame! By FLORENCE MARRYAT.
Written in Fire. F. MARRYAT.
Touch and Go. By JEAN MIDDEMASS.
A Life's Atonement. By D. CHRISTIE MURRAY.
Whiteladies. Mrs. OLIPHANT.
The Best of Husbands. By JAMES PAYN.
Fallen Fortunes. JAMES PAYN.
Halves. By JAMES PAYN.
Walter's Word. JAMES PAYN.
What He Cost Her. J. PAYN.
Less Black than were Painted. By JAMES PAYN.
By Proxy. By JAMES PAYN.
Under One Roof. JAMES PAYN.
High Spirits. By JAMES PAYN.
Her Mother's Darling. By Mrs. J. H. RIDDELL.
Bound to the Wheel. By JOHN SAUNDERS.
Guy Waterman. J. SAUNDERS
One Against the World. JOHN SAUNDERS.
The Lion in the Path. JOHN SAUNDERS.
The Way We Live Now. ANTHONY TROLLOPE.
The American Separator. ANTHONY TROLLOPE.
Diamond Cut Diamond. By T. A. TROLLOPE.

NEW VOLUMES OF "THE PICCADILLY NOVELS."

- Put Yourself in his Place.** By CHARLES READE.
A Confidential Agent. By JAMES PAYN. With 12 Illustrations.
The Violin-Player. By BERTHA THOMAS.
Queen Cophetua. By R. E. FRANCILLON.
The Leadon Casket. By Mrs. ALFRED HUNT.
Carlyon's Year. By J. PAYN.
The Ten Years' Tenant, and other Stories. By WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE.
A Child of Nature. By ROBERT BUCHANAN.
Cressida. By BERTHA THOMAS.
From Kixle. By JAMES PAYN.
Sebastian Strome. By JULIAN HAWTHORNE.
The Black Robe. By WILKIE COLLINS.
Archie Lovell. By Mrs. ANNIE EDWARDS.
"My Love!" By E. LYNN LINTON.
Lost Sir Massingberd. By JAMES PAYN.
The Chaplain of the Fleet. By WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE.
Proud Maisie. By BERTHA THOMAS.
The Two Dreamers. By JOHN SAUNDERS.
What She Came through. By SARAH TYTLER.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Planché.—Songs and Poems, from 1819 to 1879.

By J. R. PLANCHE. Edited, with an Introduction, by his Daughter, Mrs. MACKERRASS.

Post 8vo, illustrated boards, 2s. each.

Popular Novels, Cheap Editions of.

[WILKIE COLLINS' NOVELS and BESANT and RICE's NOVELS may also be had in cloth limp at 2s. 6d. See, too, the PICCADILLY NOVELS, for Library Editions.]

Confidences. HAMILTON AIDÉ.
Carr of Carryon. H. AIDÉ.
Maid, Wife, or Widow? By Mrs. ALEXANDER.
Ready-Money Mortiboy. By WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE.
With Harp and Crown. By WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE.
This Son of Vulcan. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE.
My Little Girl. By the same.
The Case of Mr. Lucraft. By WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE.
The Golden Butterfly. By W. BESANT and JAMES RICE.
By Celia's Arbour. By WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE.
The Monks of Thelma. By WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE.
'Twas in Trafalgar's Bay. By WALTER BESANT and JAMES RICE.
Seamy Side. BESANT and RICE.
Grantley Grange. By SHELLEY BEAUCHAMP.
An Heiress of Red Dog. By BRET HARTE.
The Luck of Roaring Camp. By BRET HARTE.
Gabriel Conroy. BRET HARTE.
Surly Tim. By F. E. BURNETT.
Deceivers Ever. By Mrs. L. CAMERON.
Juliet's Guardian. By Mrs. LOVETT CAMERON.
The Cure of Souls. By MAC-LAREN COBBAN.
The Bar Sinister. By C. ALLSTON COLLINS.
Antonina. By WILKIE COLLINS.
Basil. By WILKIE COLLINS.
Hide and Seek. W. COLLINS.
The Dead Secret. W. COLLINS.
Queen of Hearts. W. COLLINS.
My Miscellanies. W. COLLINS.
Woman in White. W. COLLINS.
The Moonstone. W. COLLINS.

Man and Wife. W. COLLINS.
Poor Miss Finch. W. COLLINS.
Miss or Mrs. P. W. COLLINS.
New Magdalen. W. COLLINS.
The Frozen Deep. W. COLLINS.
Law and the Lady. W. COLLINS.
Two Destinies. W. COLLINS.
Haunted Hotel. W. COLLINS.
Fallen Leaves. By W. COLLINS.
Leo. By DUTTON COOK.
A Point of Honour. By Mrs. ANNIE EDWARDS.
Archie Lovell. Mrs. A. EDWARDS.
Felicia. M. BETHAM-EDWARDS.
Roxy. By EDWARD EGGLESTON.
Polly. By PERCY FITZGERALD.
Bella Donna. P. FITZGERALD.
Never Forgotten. FITZGERALD.
The Second Mrs. Tillotson. By PERCY FITZGERALD.
Seventy-Five Brooke Street. By PERCY FITZGERALD.
Filthy Lucre. By ALBANY DE FONBLANQUE.
Olympia. By R. E. FRANCILLON.
The Capel Girls. By EDWARD GARRETT.
Robin Gray. By CHAS. GIBBON.
For Lack of Gold. C. GIBBON.
What will the World Say? By CHARLES GIBBON.
In Honour Bound. C. GIBBON.
The Dead Heart. By C. GIBBON.
In Love and War. C. GIBBON.
For the King. By C. GIBBON.
Queen of the Meadow. By CHARLES GIBBON.
Dick Temple. By JAMES GREENWOOD.
Every-day Papers. By ANDREW HALLIDAY.
Paul Wynter's Sacrifice. By Lady DUFFUS HARDY.
Under the Greenwood Tree. By THOMAS HARDY.

POPULAR NOVELS—continued.

- Garth. By JULIAN HAWTHORNE.
 Golden Heart. By TOM HOOD.
 The Hunchback of Notre Dame. By VICTOR HUGO.
 Thornicroft's Model. By Mrs. ALFRED HUNT.
 Fated to be Free. By JEAN INGELow.
 Confidence. By HENRY JAMES, Jun.
 The Queen of Connaught. By HARRIETT JAY.
 The Dark Colleen. By H. JAY.
 Number Seventeen. By HENRY KINGSLEY.
 Oakshot Castle. H. KINGSLEY.
 Patricia Kemball. By E. LYNN LINTON.
 Leam Dundas. E. LYNN LINTON.
 The World Well Lost. By E. LYNN LINTON.
 Under which Lord? By E. LYNN LINTON.
 The Waterdale Neighbours. By JUSTIN MCCARTHY.
 Dear Lady Disdain. By the same.
 My Enemy's Daughter. By JUSTIN MCCARTHY.
 A Fair Saxon. J. MCCARTHY.
 Linley Rochford. MCCARTHY.
 Miss Misanthrope. MCCARTHY.
 Donna Quixote. J. MCCARTHY.
 The Evil Eye. By KATHARINE S. MACQUOID.
 Lost Rose. K. S. MACQUOID.
 Open! Sesame! By FLORENCE MARRYAT.
 Harvest of Wild Oats. By FLORENCE MARRYAT.
 A Little Stepson. F. MARRYAT.
 Fighting the Air. F. MARRYAT.
 Tough and Go. By JEAN MIDDLEMASS.
 Mr. Dorillion. J. MIDDLEMASS.
 Whiteladies. By Mrs. OLIPHANT.
 Held in Bondage. By OUIDA.
 Strathmore. By OUIDA.
 Ohandos. By OUIDA.
 Under Two Flags. By OUIDA.
 Idalia. By OUIDA.
 Cecil Castlemaigne. By OUIDA.
 Tricootrin. By OUIDA.
 Puck. By OUIDA.
 Folle Farine. By OUIDA.
 A Dog of Flanders. By OUIDA.
 Pascarel. By OUIDA.
 Two Little Wooden Shoes. By OUIDA.
 Signa. By OUIDA. [OUIDA.
 In a Winter City. By OUIDA.
 Ariadne. By OUIDA.
 Friendship. By OUIDA.
 Moths. By OUIDA.
 Lost Sir Massingberd. J. PAYN.
 A Perfect Treasure. J. PAYN.
 Bentinok's Tutor. By J. PAYN.
 Murphy's Master. By J. PAYN.
 A County Family. By J. PAYN.
 At Her Mercy. By J. PAYN.
 A Woman's Vengeance. J. PAYN.
 Cecil's Tryst. By JAMES PAYN.
 The Clyffards of Clyffe. J. PAYN.
 Family Scapegrace. J. PAYN.
 The Foster Brothers. J. PAYN.
 Found Dead. By JAMES PAYN.
 Gwendoline's Harvest. J. PAYN.
 Humorous Stories. J. PAYN.
 Like Father, Like Son. J. PAYN.
 A Marine Residence. J. PAYN.
 Married Beneath Him. J. PAYN.
 Mirk Abbey. By JAMES PAYN.
 Not Wooded, but Won. J. PAYN.
 Two Hundred Pounds Reward. By JAMES PAYN.
 Best of Husbands. By J. PAYN.
 Walter's Word. By J. PAYN.
 Halves. By JAMES PAYN.
 Fallen Fortunes. By J. PAYN.
 What He Cost Her. J. PAYN.
 Less Black than We're Painted. By JAMES PAYN.
 By Proxy. By JAMES PAYN.
 Under One Roof. By J. PAYN.
 High Spirits. By JAS. PAYN.
 Paul Ferroll.
 Why P. Ferroll Killed his Wife.
 The Mystery of Marie Roget. By EDGAR A. POE.

POPULAR NOVELS—continued.

- Put Yourself in his Place** By CHARLES READE.
Her Mother's Darling. By Mrs. J. H. RIDDELL.
Gaolight and Daylight. By GEORGE AUGUSTUS SALA.
Bound to the Wheel. By JOHN SAUNDERS.
Guy Waterman. J. SAUNDERS.
One Against the World. By JOHN SAUNDERS.
The Lion in the Path. By JOHN and KATHERINE SAUNDERS.
A Match in the Dark. By A. SKETCHLEY.
Tales for the Marines. By WALTER THORNBURY.
The Way we Live Now. By ANTHONY TROLLOPE.
The American Senator. Ditto.
Diamond Out Diamond. Ditto.
A Pleasure Trip in Europe. By MARK TWAIN.
Tom Sawyer. By MARK TWAIN.
An Idle Excursion. M. TWAIN.
Sabina. By Lady WOOD.
Castaway. By EDMUND YATES.
Forlorn Hope. EDMUND YATES.
Land at Last. EDMUND YATES.

Fcap. 8vo, picture covers, 11. each.

- Jeff Briggs's Love Story.** By BRET HARTE.
The Twins of Table Mountain. By BRET HARTE.
Mrs. Gainsborough's Diamonds. By JULIAN HAWTHORNE.
Kathleen Mavourneen. By the Author of "That Lass o' Lowrie's."
Lindsay's Luck. By the Author of "That Lass o' Lowrie's."
Pretty Polly Pemberton. By Author of "That Lass o' Lowrie's."
Trooping with Crows. By Mrs. FISKIS.
The Professor's Wife. By LEONARD GRAHAM.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Payn.—Some Private Views.

Being Essays contributed to *The Nineteenth Century* and to *The Times*. By JAMES PAYN. Author of "High Spirits," "By Proxy," "Lost Sir Massingberd," &c. [Nearly ready.]

Two Vols. 8vo, cloth extra, with Portraits, 10s. 6d.

Plutarch's Lives of Illustrious Men.

Translated from the Greek, with Notes, Critical and Historical, and a Life of Plutarch, by JOHN and WILLIAM LANGHORNE.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Portrait and Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Poe's Choice Prose and Poetical Works.

With BAUDELAIRE's "Essay."

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Primitive Manners and Customs.

By JAMES A. FARRER.

Small 8vo, cloth extra, with 130 Illustrations, 3s. 6d.

Prince of Argolis, The:

A Story of the Old Greek Fairy Time. By J. MOYR SMITH.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, 7s. 6d.

Pursuivant of Arms, The;

or, Heraldry founded upon Facts. By J. R. PLANCHE, Somerset Herald. With Coloured Frontispiece and 200 Illustrations.

Proctor's (R. A.) Works :

- Easy Star Lessons.** With Star Maps for Every Night in the Year, Drawings of the Constellations, &c. By RICHARD A. PROCTOR. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.
- Familiar Science Studies.** By RICHARD A. PROCTOR. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d. *[In the press.]*
- Saturn and its System.** By RICHARD A. PROCTOR. New and Revised Edition, demy 8vo, cloth extra, 10s. 6d. *[In preparation.]*
- Myths and Marvels of Astronomy.** By RICH. A. PROCTOR, Author of "Other Worlds than Ours," &c. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.
- Pleasant Ways in Science.** By R. A. PROCTOR. Cr. 8vo, cl. ex. 6s.
- Rough Ways made Smooth: A Series of Familiar Essays on Scientific Subjects.** By R. A. PROCTOR. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.
- Our Place among Infinities: A Series of Essays contrasting our Little Abode in Space and Time with the Infinities Around us.** By RICHARD A. PROCTOR. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.
- The Expanse of Heaven: A Series of Essays on the Wonders of the Firmament.** By RICHARD A. PROCTOR. Crown 8vo, cloth, 6s.
- Wages and Wants of Science Workers.** By RICHARD A. PROCTOR. Crown 8vo, 12. 6d.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Rabelais' Works.

Faithfully Translated from the French, with variorum Notes, and numerous characteristic Illustrations by GUSTAVE DORE.

Crown 8vo, cloth gilt, with numerous Illustrations, and a beautifully executed Chart of the various Spectra, 7s. 6d.

Rambosson's Popular Astronomy.

By J. RAMBOSSON, Laureate of the Institute of France. Translated by C. B. PITMAN. Profusely Illustrated.

Second Edition, Revised, Crown 8vo, 1,200 pages, half-roxburgh, 12s. 6d.

Reader's Handbook (The) of Allusions, References, Plots, and Stories. By the Rev. Dr. Brewer.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Richardson's (Dr.) A Ministry of Health,
and other Papers. By BENJAMIN WARD RICHARDSON, M.D., &c.**Rimmer (Alfred), Works by :**

- Our Old Country Towns.** With over 50 Illustrations. By ALFRED RIMMER. Square 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, 10s. 6d.
- Rambles Round Eton and Harrow.** By ALFRED RIMMER. With 50 Illustrations by the Author. Square 8vo, cloth gilt, 10s. 6d.
- About England with Dickens.** With Illustrations by ALFRED RIMMER and C. A. VANDERHOOF, Sq. 8vo, cloth gilt, 10s. 6d. *[In the press.]*

Handsomely printed, price 5s.

Roll of Battle Abbey, The ;

or, A List of the Principal Warriors who came over from Normandy with William the Conqueror, and Settled in this Country, A.D. 1066-7. With the principal Arms emblazoned in Gold and Colours.

Two Vols., large 4to, profusely Illustrated, half-morocco, £s 16s.

Rowlandson, the Caricaturist.

A Selection from his Works, with Anecdotal Descriptions of his Famous Caricatures, and a Sketch of his Life, Times, and Contemporaries. With nearly 400 Illustrations, mostly in Facsimile of the Originals. By JOSEPH GREGG, Author of "James Gillray, the Caricaturist; his Life, Works, and Times."

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, profusely Illustrated, 4s. 6d. each.

"Secret Out" Series, The.

The Pyrotechnist's Treasury; or, Complete Art of Making Fire-works. By THOMAS KENTISH. With numerous Illustrations.

The Art of Amusing: A Collection of Graceful Arts, Games, Tricks, Puzzles, and Charades. By FRANK BELLEW. 300 Illustrations.

Hanky-Panky: Very Easy Tricks, Very Difficult Tricks, White Magic, Sleight of Hand. Edited by W. H. CREMER. 200 Illusts.

The Merry Circle: A Book of New Intellectual Games and Amusements. By CLARA BELLEW. Many Illustrations.

Magician's Own Book:

Performances with Cups and Balls, Eggs, Hats, Handkerchiefs, &c. All from Actual Experience. Edited by W. H. CREMER. 200 Illustrations.

Magic No Mystery:

Tricks with Cards, Dice, Balls, &c., with fully descriptive Directions; the Art of Secret Writing; Training of Performing Animals, &c. Coloured Frontispiece and many Illustrations.

The Secret Out:

One Thousand Tricks with Cards, and other Recreations; with Entertaining Experiments in Drawing-room or "White Magic." By W. H. CREMER. 300 Engravings.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 6s.

Senior's Travel and Trout in the Antipodes.

An Angler's Sketches in Tasmania and New Zealand. By WILLIAM SENIOR ("Red Spinner"), Author of "By Stream and Sea."

Shakespeare:

Shakespeare, The First Folio. MR. WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE'S Comedies, Histories, and Tragedies. Published according to the true Originall Copies. London, Printed by ISAAC IAGGARD and ED. BLOUNT, 1623.—A Reproduction of the extremely rare original, in reduced facsimile by a photographic process—ensuring the strictest accuracy in every detail. Small 8vo, half-Roxburghe, 7s. 6d.

Shakespeare, The Lansdowne. Beautifully printed in red and black, in small but very clear type. With engraved facsimile of DROSHOUT's Portrait. Post 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Shakespeare for Children: Tales from Shakespeare. By CHARLES and MARY LAMB. With numerous Illustrations, coloured and plain, by J. MOYR SMITH. Crown 4to, cloth gilt, 10s. 6d.

Shakespeare Music, The Handbook of. Being an Account 350 Pieces of Music, set to Words taken from the Plays and Poems of Shakespeare, the compositions ranging from the Elizabethan Age to the Present Time. By ALFRED ROFFE. 4to, half-Roxburghe, 7s.

Shakespeare, A Study of. By ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE. Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 8s.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with 10 full-page Tinted Illustrations, 7s. 6d.
Sheridan's Complete Works,

with Life and Anecdotes. Including his Dramatic Writings, printed from the Original Editions, his Works in Prose and Poetry, Translations, Speeches, Jokes, Puns, &c. ; with a Collection of Sheridaniana.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with 100 Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Signboards:

Their History. With Anecdotes of Famous Taverns and Remarkable Characters. By JACOB LARWOOD and JOHN CAMDEN HOTTEN.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, 6s. 6d.

Slang Dictionary, The:

Etymological, Historical, and Anecdotal. AN ENTIRELY NEW EDITION, revised throughout, and considerably Enlarged.

Exquisitely printed in miniature, cloth extra, gilt edges, 2s. 6d.

Smoker's Text-Book, The. By J. HAMER, F.R.S.L.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 5s.

Spalding's Elizabethan Demonology:

An Essay in Illustration of the Belief in the Existence of Devils, and the Powers possessed by them. By T. ALFRED SPALDING, LL.B.

Crown 4to, uniform with "Chaucer for Children," with Coloured Illustrations, cloth gilt, 10s. 6d.

Spenser for Children.

By M. H. TOWRY. Illustrations in Colours by WALTER J. MORGAN.

A New Edition, small crown 8vo, cloth extra, 5s.

Staunton.—Laws and Practice of Chess;

Together with an Analysis of the Openings, and a Treatise on End Games. By HOWARD STAUNTON. Edited by ROBERT B. WORMALD.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 9s.

Stedman's Victorian Poets:

Critical Essays. By EDMUND CLARENCE STEDMAN.

Post 8vo, cloth extra, 5s.

Stories about Number Nip,

The Spirit of the Giant Mountains. Retold for Children, by WALTER GRAHAME. With Illustrations by J. MOYR SMITH.

Two Vols., crown 8vo, cloth extra, 21s.

Stories from the State Papers.

By ALEX. CHARLES EWALD, F.S.A., Author of "The Life of Prince Charles Stuart," &c. With an Autotype Facsimile.

Two Vols., crown 8vo, with numerous Portraits and Illustrations, 24s.

Strahan.—Twenty Years of a Publisher's

Life. By ALEXANDER STRAHAN.

[In the press.]

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Strutt's Sports and Pastimes of the People
of England; including the Rural and Domestic Recreations, May Games, Mummeries, Shows, Processions, Pageants, and Pompous Spectacles, from the Earliest Period to the Present Time. With 140 Illustrations. Edited by WILLIAM HONE.

Crown 8vo, with a Map of Suburban London, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Suburban Homes (The) of London:

A Residential Guide to Favourite London Localities, their Society, Celebrities, and Associations. With Notes on their Rental, Rates, and House Accommodation.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Swift's Choice Works,

In Prose and Verse. With Memoir, Portrait, and Facsimiles of the Maps in the Original Edition of "Gulliver's Travels."

Swinburne's Works:

The Queen Mother and Rosamond. Fcap. 8vo, 5s.

Atalanta in Calydon.

A New Edition. Crown 8vo, 6s.

Chastelard.

A Tragedy. Crown 8vo, 7s.

Poems and Ballads.

FIRST SERIES. Fcap. 8vo, 9s. Also in crown 8vo, at same price.

Poems and Ballads.

SECOND SERIES. Fcap. 8vo, 9s. Also in crown 8vo, at same price.

Notes on "Poems and Ballads." 8vo, 1s.

William Blake:

A Critical Essay. With Facsimile Paintings. Demy 8vo, 16s.

Songs before Sunrise.

Crown 8vo, 10s. 6d.

MR. SWINBURNE'S NEW DRAMA.—Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 2s.

Mary Stuart: A Tragedy, in Five Acts. By ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE. [In the press.]

Demy 8vo, cloth extra, Illustrated, 21s.

Sword, The Book of the:

Being a History of the Sword, and its Use, in all Times and in all Countries. By Captain RICHARD BURTON. With numerous Illustrations. [In preparation.]

Medium 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Syntax's (Dr.) Three Tours,

In Search of the Picturesque, in Search of Consolation, and in Search of a Wife. With the whole of ROWLANDSON'S droll page Illustrations, in Colours, and Life of the Author by J. C. HOTTEN.

Bothwell:

A Tragedy. Crown 8vo, 12s. 6d.

George Chapman:

An Essay. Crown 8vo, 7s.

Songs of Two Nations.

Crown 8vo, 6s.

Essays and Studies.

Crown 8vo, 12s.

Erechtheus:

A Tragedy. Crown 8vo, 6s.

Note of an English Republican
on the Muscovite Crusade. 8vo, 1s.

A Note on Charlotte Brontë.

Crown 8vo, 6s.

A Study of Shakespeare.

Crown 8vo, 8s.

Songs of the Springtides. Cr. 8vo, 6s.

Studies in Song.

Crown 8vo, 7s.

Four Vols. small 8vo, cloth boards, 30s.

Taine's History of English Literature.

Translated by HENRY VAN LAUN.

. Also a POPULAR EDITION, in Two Vols. crown 8vo, cloth extra, 15s.

Crown 8vo, cloth gilt, profusely illustrated, 6s.

Tales of Old Thule.

Collected and Illustrated by J. MOYR SMITH.

One Vol. crown 8vo, cloth extra, 7s. 6d.

Taylor's (Tom) Historical Dramas:

"Clancarty," "Jeanne Darc," "Twist Axe and Crown," "The Fool's Revenge," "Arkwright's Wife," "Anne Boleyn," "Plot and Passion."

. The Plays may also be had separately, at 1s. each.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Coloured Frontispiece and numerous Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Thackerayana :

Notes and Anecdotes. Illustrated by a profusion of Sketches by WILLIAM MAKEPEACE THACKERAY, depicting Humorous Incidents in his School-life, and Favourite Characters in the books of his every-day reading. With Hundreds of Wood Engravings, facsimiled from Mr. Thackeray's Original Drawings.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, gilt edges, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Thomson's Seasons and Castle of Indolence.

With a Biographical and Critical Introduction by ALLAN CUNNINGHAM, and over 50 fine Illustrations on Steel and Wood.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with numerous Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Thornbury's (Walter) Haunted London.

A New Edition, Edited by EDWARD WALFORD, M.A., with numerous Illustrations by F. W. FAIRHOLT, F.S.A.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Timbs' Clubs and Club Life in London.

With Anecdotes of its famous Coffee-houses, Hosteries, and Taverns. By JOHN TIMBS, F.S.A. With numerous Illustrations.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Timbs' English Eccentrics and Eccentricities.

Stories of Wealth and Fashion, Delusions, Impostures, and Fanatic Missions, Strange Sights and Sporting Scenes, Eccentric Artists, Theatrical Folks, Men of Letters, &c. By JOHN TIMBS, F.S.A. With nearly 50 Illustrations.

Demy 8vo, cloth extra, 14s.

Torrens' The Marquess Wellesley,

Architect of Empire. An Historic Portrait. *Forming Vol. I. of PROCONSUL and TRIBUNE: WELLESLEY and O'CONNELL: Historic Portraits.* By W. M. TORRENS, M.P. In Two Vols.

Demy 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 9s.

Tunis: the Land and the People.

By ERNST VON HESSE-WARTEGG. With many fine full-page Illustrations. *(In the press.)*

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Coloured Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Turner's (J. M. W.) Life and Correspondence:

Founded upon Letters and Papers furnished by his Friends and fellow-Academicians. By WALTER THORNBURY. A New Edition, considerably Enlarged. With numerous Illustrations in Colours, facsimiled from Turner's original Drawings.

Two Vols., crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Map and Ground-Plans, 14s.

Walcott's Church Work and Life in English

Minsters; and the English Student's Monasticon. By the Rev. MACKENZIE E. C. WALCOTT, B.D.

Large crown 8vo, cloth antique, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Walton and Cotton's Complete Angler;

or, The Contemplative Man's Recreation: being a Discourse of Rivers, Fishponds, Fish and Fishing, written by IZAAK WALTON; and Instructions how to Angle for a Trout or Grayling in a clear Stream, by CHARLES COTTON. With Original Memoirs and Notes by Sir HARRIS NICOLAS, and 61 Copperplate Illustrations.

The Twenty-second Annual Edition, for 1881, cloth, full gilt, 50s.

Walford's County Families of the United

Kingdom. By EDWARD WALFORD, M. A. Containing Notices of the Descent, Birth, Marriage, Education, &c., of more than 12,000 distinguished Heads of Families, their Heirs Apparent or Presumptive, the Offices they hold or have held, their Town and Country Addresses, Clubs, &c.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, 3s. 6d. per volume.

Wanderer's Library, The:

Merrile England in the Olden Time. By GEORGE DANIEL. With Illustrations by ROBT. CRUIKSHANK.

The Old Showmen and the Old London Fairs. By THOMAS FROST.

The Wilds of London. By JAMES GREENWOOD.

Tavern Anecdotes and Sayings; Including the Origin of Signs, and Reminiscences connected with Taverns, Coffee Houses, Clubs, &c. By CHARLES HINDLEY. With Illusts.

Circus Life and Circus Celebrities. By THOMAS FROST.

The Lives of the Conjurors. By THOMAS FROST.

The Life and Adventures of a Cheap Jack. By One of the Fraternity. Edited by CHARLES HINDLEY.

The Story of the London Parks. By JACOB LARWOOD. With Illusts.

Low-Life Deepes. An Account of the Strange Fish to be found there. By JAMES GREENWOOD.

Seven Generations of Executions: Memoirs of the Sanson Family (1688 to 1847). Edited by HENRY SANSON.

The World Behind the Scenes. By PERCY FITZGERALD.

London Characters. By HENRY MAVHEW. Illustrated.

The Genial Showman: Life and Adventures of Artemus Ward. By E. P. HINGSTON. Frontispiece.

Wanderings in Patagonia; or, Life among the Ostrich Hunters. By JULIUS BEERBOHM. Illustrated.

Summer Cruising in the South Seas. By CHARLES WARREN STODDARD. Illustrated by WALLIS MAC-KAY.

Carefully printed on paper to imitate the Original, 22 in. by 14 in., 2s.

Warrant to Execute Charles I.

An exact Facsimile of this important Document, with the Fifty-nine Signatures of the Regicides, and corresponding Seals.

Beautifully printed on paper to imitate the Original MS., price 2s.

Warrant to Execute Mary Queen of Scots.

An exact Facsimile, including the Signature of Queen Elisabeth, and a Facsimile of the Great Seal.

Crown 8vo, cloth limp, with numerous Illustrations, 4s. 6d.

Westropp's Handbook of Pottery and Porcelain ; or, History of those Arts from the Earliest Period. By HODDER M. WESTROPP. With numerous Illustrations, and a List of Marks.

Post 8vo, cloth limp, 2s. 6d.

What shall my Son be ?

Hints for Parents on the Choice of a Profession or Trade for their Sons. By FRANCIS DAVENANT, M.A.

SEVENTH EDITION. Square 8vo, 1s.

Whistler v. Ruskin : Art and Art Critics.

By J. A. MACNEILL WHISTLER.

A VERY HANDSOME VOLUME.—Large 4to, cloth extra, 31s. 6d.

White Mountains (The Heart of the) :

Their Legend and Scenery. By SAMUEL ADAMS DRAKE. With nearly 100 Illustrations by W. HAMILTON GIBSON, Author of "Pastoral Days." [Nearly ready.

Crown 8vo, cloth limp, with Illustrations, 2s. 6d.

Williams' A Simple Treatise on Heat.

By W. MATTIEU WILLIAMS, F.R.A.S., F.C.S.

Small 8vo, cloth extra, Illustrated, 6s.

Wooing (The) of the Water-Witch :

A Northern Oddity. By EVAN DALDORNE. Illust. by J. MOYR SMITH.

Crown 8vo, half-bound, 12s. 6d.

Words, Facts, and Phrases :

A Dictionary of Curious, Quaint, and Out-of-the-Way Matters. By ELIEZER EDWARDS.

Crown 8vo, cloth extra, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Wright's Caricature History of the Georges.

(The House of Hanover.) With 400 Pictures, Caricatures, Squibs, Broad-sides, Window Pictures, &c. By THOMAS WRIGHT, M.A., F.S.A.

Large post 8vo, cloth extra, gilt, with Illustrations, 7s. 6d.

Wright's History of Caricature and of the

Grotesque in Art, Literature, Sculpture, and Painting. By THOMAS WRIGHT, F.S.A. Profusely Illustrated by F. W. FAIRBOLT, F.S.A.

